

## THE PEABODY



#### THE NATURAL CHOICE FOR YOUR PUBLIC FINANCE TEAM.

In the South Central United States, Morgan Keegan has been the top underwriter of municipal bonds for over a decade, and has become one of the top ten underwriters in the country. We've done it by offering innovative ideas and building lasting relationships. With a tradition in Arkansas going back to 1931, we pair our local team and deep resources to achieve success for our clients. You might say it comes naturally. Give us a call.

#### Little Rock Public Finance

100 Morgan Keegan Drive • Suite 400 • Little Rock, AR 72202 • 501.671.1339 Pictured: Nick Papan, Ron Pyle, Jim Fowler, Carmen Quinn Patricia Quinn, Jim Alexander, Charlie Roberts

#### Morgan Keegan

Morgan Keegan & Company, Inc. | A Regions Company | Member FINRA, SIPC



#### FEATURES

#### 7 NLC honors League staff members

The League's Chris Bradley and Linda Montgomery were honored at the NLC Congress of Cities for 25 years of service to the League and the cities and towns of Arkansas.

#### 13 Texting 911 a go in Jonesboro

Jonesboro has established E911, the state's first emergency service that accepts text messages.

#### **31** Toss no document before its time

League Counsel David Schoen provides a personnel document retention tutorial, covering the retention periods required by state and federal law.

#### 42 It's Winter Conference time

The annual League Winter Conference is here, and the program is full of sessions covering topics to help municipal leaders—both veteran and newly elected officials—prepare for 2011 and beyond. If you haven't registered for the Conference, see page 20.

#### 54 City & Town index

The annual index offers topic-by-topic and name-by-name references to help keep track of five years' worth of information, and a five-year legal index covering articles and attorney general opinions helpful to municipalities.

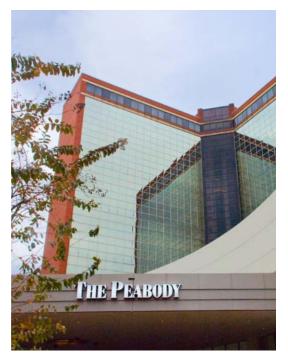


Publisher Don Zimmerman

Editor Andrew Morgan Communications Director Whitnee V. Bullerwell

Graphic/Layout Designer Mark Potter

Here's where to reach us: 501-374-3484 • FAX 501-374-0541 citytown@arml.org • www.arml.org



ON THE COVER—The Peabody Hotel and the adjacent Statehouse Convention Center in downtown Little Rock will soon be abuzz, as municipal leaders from across the state gather to prepare for 2011, the 88th General Assembly of the Arkansas Legislature and much more at the League's annual Winter Conference. The Conference program is full of informative and entertaining sessions, many of which are aimed at our newly elected city and town officials. Check out the program inside on page 42. See you at the Peabody!—atm

#### DEPARTMENTS

| Animal Corner14                     |
|-------------------------------------|
| Attorney General Opinions           |
| <i>Calendar</i>                     |
| Economic Development                |
| Grant Money Matters                 |
| League Officers, Advisory Councils5 |
| Municipal Mart65                    |
| Municipal Notes                     |
| Planning to Succeed                 |
| President's Letter4                 |
| Professional Directory52            |
| <i>Sales Tax Map</i> 49             |
| Sales Tax Receipts                  |
| Urban Forestry                      |
| Your Health                         |

Cover Photo by Andrew Morgan

*City& Town* (ISSN 0193-8371 and Publication No. 031-620) is published monthly for \$20 per year (\$1.67 per single copy) by the Arkansas Municipal League, 301 W. Second St., North Little Rock, AR 72114. Periodicals postage paid at North Little Rock, Ark. POSTMASTER: Send address changes to *City& Town*, P.O. Box 38, North Little Rock, AR 72115.

#### Dear Friends:

0

I want to shout out a hearty WELCOME to our newly elected municipal officials from all around Arkansas. I know you will discover that your fellow elected officials hold a wealth of knowledge regarding daily operations issues as well as how to handle some of the challenges you will face. Take advantage of this experience. You are now the government that people love to view negatively.

10. IN

We all have to learn how to handle those situations. One way you can get off to a good start is by attending the League's Winter Conference, Jan 12-14 in Little Rock. From 2-4:15 p.m. Wednesday, you will have the opportunity to sit in on a two-hour education session dealing with roles and responsibilities of elected officials. Also Wednesday night we have our opening night banquet and our guests will include all of our constitutional officers with the exception of the Governor. Included in this group will be Speaker of the House Robert Moore, who will be addressing us the



following day, and President Pro Tempore of the Senate, Paul Bookout. Your local legislators are also invited to the dinner to hear the officers discuss issues the Legislature will face. This is

a wonderful opportunity for your concerns, as well as praises, to be heard by the state leaders. During the Conference many of the state agencies will be present and provide information on services and grants that could benefit your community. After a full day of activities on Thursday evening, one of my favorite bands will play music for us from 8:30 to 10 p.m., so bring your dancing shoes. On Friday the Arkansas Surgeon General will discuss the importance of wellness as both a personal issue and an economic issue to our communities. (Did

you know an overweight employee has almost two times as many medical claims?) On Jan. 26 the League has planned a one-day seminar for Arkansas municipal leaders entitled "Putting Sustainability to Work for You." The current national president of the Association of Energy Engineers, Eric Woodroof, is the featured speaker. Woodroof is known as a strategic advisor, corporate trainer and keynote speaker on corporate and organization environmental issues. This seminar will show municipal leaders how to distinguish them-

Registration is open for the 2011 Congressional City Conference, March 12-16 in Washington, D.C. All of our budgets will be impacted by decisions that will be made over the

next two years at the national level. We need to show our strength and let our congressional delegation know what we believe is important. As we look forward to the New Year and the opportunities we have to serve and lead our

communities, I leave you with this thought: Don't dismiss a good idea simply because you

murry WD

President, Arkansas Municipal League Alderman, North Little Rock

## Arkansas Municipal League Officers

Alderman Murry Witcher, **North Little Rock** Mayor Frank Fogleman, **Marion** Mayor Rick Elumbaugh, **Batesville** Alderman Rose Marie Wilkinson, **Haskell** Mayor Billy Helms, **Clarksville** Alderman T.C. Pickett, **Dumas** Don A. Zimmerman President First Vice President Vice President, District 1 Vice President, District 2 Vice President, District 3 Vice President, District 4 Executive Director

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: Mayor Bob McCaslin, Bentonville; Mayor Chris Claybaker, Camden; Mayor Roger Rorie Clinton; Mayor Scott McCormick, Crossett; City Clerk Sherri Gard, Fort Smith; Mayor Laura Hamilton, Garfield; Mayor Gary Fletcher and Alderman Reedie Ray, Jacksonville; Mayor Harold Perrin, Jonesboro; Alderman Joe DanYee, Lake Village; Alderman Joe Gies, Lakeview; Mayor Mark Stodola, Little Rock; Mayor Steve Northcutt, Malvern; Mayor David Osmon, Mountain Home; Alderman Maurice Taylor, North Little Rock; Mayor Jackie Crabtree, Pea Ridge; Mayor Gerald Morris, Piggott; Alderman Marina Brooks, Sherwood; Mayor Doug Sprouse, Springdale; Mayor Ian Ouei, Stamps; Mayor Marianne Maynard, Stuttgart; Mayor Bob Freeman, Van Buren; Alderman Dorothy Henderson, Warren; Mayor Paul Nichols, Wynne

#### **ADVISORY COUNCILS**

PAST PRESIDENTS: Mayor Tab Townsell, Conway; Mayor JoAnne Bush, Lake Village; Mayor Stewart Nelson, Morrilton; Mayor Patrick Henry Hays, North Little Rock; Mayor Mike Gaskill, Paragould; Mayor Robert Patrick, St. Charles; Mayor Gene Yarbrough, Star City

LARGE FIRST CLASS CITIES: Mayor Carl Redus, Pine Bluff, Chair; Mayor C.T. "Chuck" Hollingshead, Treasurer Glen Beedle and City Director James Calhoun, Arkadelphia; Aldermen Thomas Bryant and Davy Insell, Batesville; City Clerk Jane Wilms and Alderman Doug Farner, Bella Vista; Community Development Director Lamont Cornwell, Benton; Finance Director Gary Hollis and Human Resources Director Shayne King, Bryant; Alderman Jon Moore, Cabot; Assistant Mayor Jack Bell, Conway; Alderman Dianne Hammond, El Dorado; Alderman Louise Fields, Forrest City; City Directors Don Hutchings and Steve Tyler, Fort Smith; Street Director Oscar Hoskins and Sanitation Director Victor Jordan, Helena-West Helena; City Director Cynthia Keheley, Hot Springs; Aldermen Kenny Elliott, Bill Howard and Bob Stroud, Jacksonville; Alderman James Moore, Magnolia; Clerk/Treasurer Joshua Clausen, Maumelle; City Clerk Diane Whitbey, Treasurer Mary Ruth Morgan, Aldermen Charlie Hight, Debi Ross and Beth White, North Little Rock; Alderman Dale English, Searcy; Mayor Virginia Hillman, Charlie Harmon and Kevin Lilly, Sherwood; City Clerk Peggy Woody, Siloam Springs; Clerk/Treasurer Mitri Greenhill, Stuttgart; City Clerk Patti Scott Grey and City Director Laney Harris, Texarkana; Clerk/Treasurer Barbie Curtis, Van Buren; Aldermen Herman Coleman and Lorraine Robinson, West Memphis

FIRST CLASS CITIES: Mayor Jack May, McGehee, Chair; Alderman Shirley Jackson, Ashdown; Clerk/Treasurer Carol Crump-Westergren and Assistant to Mayor Jennifer Lature, Beebe; Mayor Lloyd Hefley and Alderman Verna Mae Newman, Cherokee Village; Clerk/Treasurer Barbara Blackard and Alderman Dutch Houston, Clarksville; Mayor Dewayne Phelan and Alderman Steve Weston, Corning; Alderman C.T. Foster, Crossett; Mayor Billy Ray McKelvy and Clerk/Treasurer Donna Jones, DeQueen; Alderman Gwendolyn Stephenson, Dermott; Clerk/Treasurer Johnny Brigham, Dumas; Mayor William Stanton, Eudora; Mayor Jackie McPherson, Heber Springs; Clerk/ Treasurer Linda Simpson, Lake City; Clerk/Treasurer Ruth Keith and Alderman Syrena Duffel, Leachville; Clerk/Treasurer Linda Treadway, Newport; Mayor Charles Patterson, Parkin; Mayor Sonny Hudson, Prairie Grove; Mayor Art Brooke, City Clerk John Barclay and Planning Commissioner Gary Meadows, Ward; Treasurer Bertia Mae Lassiter, Warren SECOND CLASS CITIES: Mayor Bruce Powell, Bull Shoals; Mayor Darrell Kirby, Bay; Mayor Kenneth Jones, Brookland; Mayor Barry Riley, Caraway; Mayor Danny Armstrong, Cedarville; Mayor Bobby Box, Chidester; Mayor Ronnie Conley, Cotton Plant; Alderman Linda Duncan, Fairfield Bay; Mayor Terry Purvis, Fouke; Mayor Jeff Braim, Gassville; Mayor Ron Martin, Glenwood; Mayor Ernest Nash and Alderman Jerry Bailey, Gould; Mayor Ed Hardin III, Grady; Planning Commissioner Brenda Reynolds, Greenland; Mayor Nina Thornton, Hardy; Mayor Jeff Arey, Haskell; Recorder/ Treasurer Mary Wiles, Highland; Mayor Larry Owens, Hughes; Mayor Dennis Behling, Lakeview; Mayor Randy Holland, Mayflower; Recorder/ Treasurer Bobby Brown, McDougal; Mayor Larry Coulter, Montrose; Mayor Jim Reeves, Norfork; Alderman Dan Long, Rockport; Alderman Sue Skipper, Shannon Hills; Mayor Bobby Neal, Smackover; Recorder/ Treasurer Rita Fite, Sparkman; Mayor Harry Brown, Stephens; Mayor Marion Bearden and Recorder/Treasurer Donna Wood, Tyronza; Aldermen Karen Coleman and Allan Loring, Wrightsville; Mayor Shawn Lane, Yellville

INCORPORATED TOWNS: Mayor Don Sikes, Maynard, Chair; Mayor Leroy C. Wright Sr., Anthonyville; Alderman George Hallman, Ben Lomond; Alderman Frank Pfenenger, Fountain Lake; Mayor Jimmie Lou Nuessner, Lead Hill; Recorder/Treasurer Naomi Mitchell, St. Charles; Mayor Fred Culclager, Wabbaseka

PUBLIC SAFETY: City Manager Lance Hudnell, Hot Springs, Chair; City Manager Jimmy Bolt, Arkadelphia; Alderman Larry Hall, Bay; Alderman Richard Rooney, Bella Vista; Alderman Michael Bishop, Brookland; Police Chief A.J. Gary, Conway; Clerk/Treasurer Sondra Smith, Fayetteville; Fire Chief Bill Johnson and Police Chief Tim Mayfield, Gassville; Fire Chief Reginald Wilson and Asst. Police Chief Ronald Scott, Helena-West Helena; City Manager Catherine Cook, Hope; Alderman Marshall Smith and Human Resources Director Jill Ross, Jacksonville; Public Works Director Steve Beck and Intergovernmental Affairs Manager Odies Wilson III, Little Rock; Fire Chief John Puckett, Mena; Fire Chief Kevin Lang, Paragould; Police Chief Blake Herren, Pottsville; Mayor Tim D. Mayfield, Salesville; Recorder/ Treasurer Carolyn Willett, Smackover; Finance Officer Jane Jackson, Stuttgart; Police Chief Kenneth Bell, Van Buren; Alderman Charles Gastineau, Ward

MUNICIPAL HEALTH BENEFIT FUND BOARD OF TRUSTEES: Vacant, District 1; Mayor Virginia Hillman, **Sherwood**, District 2; Clerk/Treasurer Barbie Curtis, **Van Buren**, District 3; Mayor C.T. (Chuck) Hollingshead, **Arkadelphia**, District 4; Mayor Frank Anderson, **Bella Vista**, At-Large Member

WORKERS' COMPENSATION TRUST BOARD OF TRUSTEES: Mayor William Johnson, West Memphis, District 1; Mayor Mike Watson, Maumelle, District 2; City Attorney Howard Cain, Huntsville, District 3; Vacant, District 4; Vacant, At-Large Member

CASH MANAGEMENT TRUST-PENSION MANAGEMENT TRUST-MOPEB TRUST BOARD OF TRUSTEES: Finance Director Bob Sisson, North Little Rock, Chair; Finance Director Jane Jackson, Stuttgart, Vice-Chair; Finance Director Paul Young, AML; Finance Director Karen Scott, Benton; Treasurer Mary Wiles, Highland; Finance Director Dorethea Yates, Hot Springs; Mayor JoAnne Bush, Lake Village; Police Sgt. (Ret.) Lee Harrod, Little Rock; Finance Director Steve Miller, Pine Bluff

### **Arkansas delegation attends Congress of Cities**

eventeen municipal officials from Arkansas joined thousands of fellow leaders from across the country for the 2010 National League of Cities' (NLC) annual Congress of Cities and Exposition in Denver. The conference offered sessions and workshops to learn and share innovative ideas and solutions for cities' economic development, infrastructure, sustainability and public safety needs.

More than 2,000 municipal officials heard from nationally known experts such as L. Hunter Lovins, president and founder of Natural Capitalism. Lovins spoke with delegates about tools and strategies to create more sustainable local governments. Former Florida Gov. Jeb Bush and Harvard University political scientist Robert D. Putnam discussed steps that governments can take to form successful relationships between immigrants and their new communities.

Additionally, former U.S. Sen. Chuck Hagel (R-Neb.) offered his perspective on the current political climate in Washington, D.C., in the wake of the mid-term elections. Department of Agriculture Secretary Tom Vilsack discussed health and wellness and brought video greetings from First Lady Michelle Obama.

Each year at the Congress of Cities, local officials make connections and learn about resources to help move their communities forward. Delegates meet with thousands of peers and colleagues from around the country to discover cost-saving programs, products and services, and to replicate effective programs and create innovative solutions to their community's most pressing challenges.

Attendees had an opportunity to tour model city programs throughout Denver and its neighboring communities. Mobile workshops included the Scientific Cultural Facilities District, the U.S. 36 Multi-Modal



Above, conference speakers included Harvard University Political Scientist Robert Putnam, left, and former Florida Gov. Jeb Bush.

Transportation Project and Corridor Coalition Building and the National Renewable Energy Laboratory.

In addition to exploring the Denver region's most successful municipal programs, conference participants had an opportunity to give back to the local community. In partnership with Gifts In Kind International, a nonprofit organization, NLC collected donations from businesses throughout the city, which attendees sorted and distributed to various Denver charities.

Attendees also participated in leadership training seminars, explored the latest products and services from exhibitors and learned about innovative and awardwinning programs for cities and towns through the City Showcase.

The NLC is the nation's oldest and largest organization devoted to strengthening and promoting cities as centers of opportunity, leadership and governance. The NLC is a resource and advocate for 19,000 cities, towns and villages, representing more than 218 million Americans.



From left, Texarkana City Director Laney Harris, left, and former Denver Mayor Wellington Webb, U.S. Department of Agriculture Secretary Tom Vilsack; Marion Mayor and League First Vice President Frank Fogleman, left, and North Little Rock Alderman and League President Murry Witcher.

## League's Bradley, Montgomery receive NLC Stutz Award

The National League of Cities (NLC) has honored the League's Chris Bradley and Linda Montgomery with the 2010 Stutz Award. Each year since 1981, the NLC has presented the John G. Stutz award to individuals who have served a total of 25 years or more on the staff of a state municipal league, state league risk pool, and/ or the NLC. The award is named in honor of John G. Stutz, who convened representatives of 10 state municipal leagues in 1924 for the first meeting of what was to become the American Municipal Association and, subsequently, the NLC.

Bradley and Montgomery received their awards during a special presentation at the 2010 NLC Congress of Cities held recently in Denver.

Bradley started his career with the Arkansas Municipal League in 1985 with responsibility for the day-to-day operations of the League's new Worker's Compensation Program. As Chris had obtained his J.D. from the University of Arkansas in 1984, in addition to an undergraduate degree in Economics from Missouri State University, he soon assumed responsibility for litigation on behalf of the Workers' Compensation Program. A short time later litigation and consultation in the League's Municipal Vehicle Program, Health Benefit Fund, Municipal Property Program and Municipal Legal Defense Program followed. In addition, Chris lobbies the Legislature on behalf of League members.

Montgomery joined the Arkansas Municipal League in 1985 as the League's claims adjuster and manager of the Municipal Vehicle Program and Municipal Property Program. Her tasks include managing the day-to-day operations of the programs, including collection of premium and claim adjudication. Linda is also responsible for overall member retention of the MVP and MPP.

Linda attended the University of Central Arkansas and the University of Arkansas at Little Rock. Later, Linda attended adjusters school in Columbia, Mo., where she achieved completions of Basic Policy I and II courses, as well as property damage training and handling of bodily injury claims. In 1996 Linda was appointed assistant director of the League.



NLC Second Vice President Les Heitke, left, presents the League's Linda Montgomery, right, and Chris Bradley, far right, with the 2010 Stutz Award for 25 years of service.

# LITY LIMITLESS

### Looking for Something to do in Little Rock?





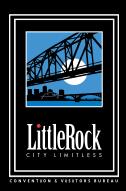
## Adventure





Culture

THERE'S ALWAYS SOMETHING GOING ON IN LITTLE ROCK. WHETHER YOU'RE LOOKING FOR A FAMILY OUTING OR AN ADVENTURE FOR TWO, YOU'LL FIND IT HERE. VISIT OUR WEBSITE AT WWW.LITTLEROCK.COM OR CALL (501) 376-4781 FOR MORE INFORMATION ON ATTRACTIONS AND EVENTS ALL OVER LITTLE ROCK; **AMERICA'S NEWEST DESTINATION**.







#### **City of Little Rock**



City Hall, Room 203 500 W. Markham Little Rock, Arkansas 72201-1427 Phone: (501) 371-4510 Fax: (501) 371-4498 www.littlerock.org



January 12-14, 2011 Statehouse Convention Center Little Rock. AR

Dear Delegates,

I would like to welcome you to the City of Little Rock for the Arkansas Municipal League Winter Conference. As our cities emerge from the recent economic recession, this conference will be a great opportunity to share our experiences and learn from one another. I am looking forward to many of the sessions that are scheduled for this conference and hope that we can all learn new ways to grow and improve our communities. As we work together, we know that our best days are truly ahead of us.

During your visit, I hope you will have an opportunity to explore our great city. Within walking distance of the Peabody Hotel, you will find cultural treasures like the William Jefferson Clinton Presidential Library, the Old State House Museum, the Historic Arkansas Museum and the Museum of Discovery. Additionally, you should consider visiting the Little Rock Central High School National Historic Site, the Mosaic Templars Cultural Center and the Arkansas Arts Center.

As always, I am looking forward to meeting with all of my colleagues from great cities around the state.

Sincerely,

Dodala

Mark Stodola Mayor

Arkansas Inland Maritime Museum Arkansas Queen Riverboat Arkansas River Trail Arkansas Sports Hall of Fame Arkansas Travelers Baseball Big Dam Bridge Burns Park Dickey-Stephens Park North Shore River District Old Mill River Rail Trolleys USS Razorback Submarine Verizon Arena Wild River Country

## do NORTH

Welcome to North Little Rock—where southern charm and city fun unite. Whether you're looking for scenic river trails, a vibrant nightlife in a revitalized and energized downtown, outstanding shopping and dining opportunities, or exciting attractions such as an award-winning ballpark, do yourself a favor—Do North!



North Little Rock Visitors Bureau 800-643-4690 • 501-758-1424 NorthLittleRock.travel

#### OFFICE OF THE MAYOR



PHONE (501) 340-5301 FAX (501) 340-5333

CITY HALL P.O. BOX 5757 NORTH LITTLE ROCK, ARKANSAS 72119-5757 website: www.northlittlerock.ar.gov

Arkansas Municipal League Winter Conference January 12-14, 2011



Greetings!

PATRICK HENRY HAYS

MAYOR mayor@northlittlerock.ar.gov

> As Mayor, it is my pleasure to welcome you to Central Arkansas for the Winter Conference. During your stay, we hope you can include some or all of the following points of interest in North Little Rock:

- \* Arkansas Sports Hall of Fame located next to Verizon Arena and a facility the whole family can enjoy.
- \* Arkansas Inland Maritime Museum home of the USS Razorback (SS394) submarine. For museum tour hours and prices, call 501-371-8320 or visit the City's website: <u>www.northlittlerock.ar.gov.</u>
- \* River Rail street car trolley a great way to enjoy the downtown sites of North Little Rock and Little Rock.
- \* Burns Park 1,575 acres and one of the largest city parks in the nation.
- \* Old Mill Park The photogenic Old Mill, a replica of the old grist mills seen throughout the Old South, is shown in the opening scenes of the 1939 movie classic, Gone With the Wind.

For non-stop shopping, visit McCain Mall, the largest shopping center (56.6 acres) in Central Arkansas. Other shopping opportunities are located in close proximity.

On behalf of the City of North Little Rock, I welcome you and extend our best wishes.

Sincerely, Patrick H. Havs Mayor

"An Equal Opportunity Employer"

## New report presents municipal leaders' views on public engagement

By Bonnie C. Mann and Bill Barnes

new research report from NLC's Center for Research and Innovation shows that cities are actively pursuing public engagement and that local officials value such engagement.

"Making Local Democracy Work: Municipal Officials' Views About Public

Engagement" compiles information from a survey conducted in the summer of 2009 of municipal officials, both elected and managerial, to find out more about their views, attitudes, and local practices in public engagement. This work is supported financially by a grant from the Rockefeller Brothers Fund and the Kettering Foundation.

The survey was sent to a random sample of municipal officials, both elected and appointed in more than 1,700 cities across the nation. The findings show that there are regular and various public engagement processes occurring in cities. Municipal officials report widespread local efforts to engage the public. Some of the local practices described include town hall meetings, neighborhood councils, online forums and accessible city hall websites.

Cynthia Stamps-Jones, a Riverdale, Ga., alderman, expressed her view about the importance of varied public engagement processes: "Public engagement means to me more than just me speaking to the citizens from our regular council meetings. It means having roundtable discussions, small and large group forums for us to hear both sides of the problems and the solutions. Engagement is just another form of communication. We need to effectively communicate with one another."

#### Local officials value public engagement from all members of the community.

Virtually all the respondents (95 percent) report that public officials in their city value public engagement processes.

Municipal officials see important benefits of public engagement, such as developing a stronger sense of community, building trust between the public and city hall, and finding better solutions to local problems.



However, many municipal officials report that important stakeholders, the public, community and public interest groups, the media, and their fellow officials and staff are not stepping up to their proper roles. The data suggests that there needs to be more participation from every facet of the community.

Robin Beltramini, Troy, Mich., alderman and member of the NLC CityFutures Panel on Democratic Governance, said, "As cities right now, we have to be really careful about the decisions we make because we do not have either the time or the money to misstep. So if the public can own that issue and the problem in the beginning and the solution at the end, it makes the decision much more sustainable."

Municipal officials say that both they and the public need more training for engagement processes.

Nearly half of the respondents said that neither municipal officials nor residents have the skills, training, and experience to carry out and participate in effective public engagement. The report suggests that improving skills may therefore be at least as important as providing technology and/or varied processes for engagement.

Michele Straube, coordinator, Salt Lake Solutions, Salt Lake City, Utah, and member of the CityFutures panel, noted that local leaders must pair their enthusiasm for engaging with the public with the skills necessary to do so. "There are very few people within the city government who have the skills and experience to do this work, but they have the will. They definitely want to do it and they are anxious to learn how to do it. So that is a positive. We need capacity-building internally and definitely in the community, we need a lot of capacity-building."

The NLC will draw upon the findings from this research as a basis to present information and provide educational opportunities to assist municipals officials in their efforts to strengthen local democracy. To learn more about the NLC's Democratic Governance Project, contact Bonnie Mann at mann@nlc.org or 202-626-3125.

This article is reprinted with permission from the Oct.4 issue of *Nation's Cities Weekly*.

## Jonesboro introduces E911, state's first text 911 service

ONESBORO—If you've ever been caught in a situation where you needed to contact 911 with a text message; well, you've been out of luck. Until now, anyway. "We are the first in the state to offer a text service to the 911 Emergency Center," Jonesboro Mayor Harold Perrin said. "Jeff [Presley, E911 Director] has been working on this with members of the administration for several months. The testing is completed, and we are now ready to roll out to the community."

According to Presley, this service was pioneered at sites in Florida and Iowa, and he began to pick up bits of information at a meeting he attended earlier in the year. He said, in essence, that 911 centers around the nation are working to catch up with the profusion of consumer devices that send and receive text data. "Just this week, the head of the FCC announced a nationwide initiative to bring all 911 centers into the 21st century with the ability to receive text messages," Presley said. "We look forward to the program they roll out, but we are to some degree already ahead of the curve with our system. We see no reason to wait."

Presley said that there are some very high profile disasters where citizens would have been better served if their call centers had the capacity to receive text messages.

"For instance," Presley said, "during the April 2007 shooting at Virginia Tech that killed 32 people, students were trying to send text messages to 911. They didn't realize that 911 call centers aren't equipped to receive text messages."

Presley said that communities have been using this same 911 system infrastructure since it was first incorporated in November of 1967. The only telephone company at the time, AT&T, along with the FCC, joined together to create the infamous three-number code over 30 years ago.

"Clearly, society has outgrown communicating only via verbal means," Presley said. "This [voice only] system is simply outdated."

Another example Presley cited was Hurricane Katrina, which ravaged the Gulf Coast in 2005. "All the cell phone towers were flooded out," Presley said. "There was no signal for holding a voice call. The only means of communication was via text messaging. However, the people trapped on roofs with rising water near, could not text message out to 911 for help because the call centers only recognized voice calls."

Perrin said that the local E911 Call Center is getting help from local sponsors, including Best Buy, East Arkansas Broadcasters (KIYS-FM and KFIN-FM) as well as KAIT-TV to launch the first 911 text system in the state.

"The new 911 text system will serve not only the

citizens of Jonesboro, but all of Craighead County," Perrin said. "We will be teaming with local TV and radio personalities to help promote and educate in the schools and to the general public about the new system."

Presley said the process is simple. Add the telephone number 870-882-0911 to your cell phone address book and save the ID as 911 TEXT.

"Imagine if your home was just broken into," Presley said. "You are able to run to your closet to hide with your cell phone in hand. So you have your phone with you. But you hear the intruder coming into your bedroom. You cannot call 911 because he will hear your voice. Instead, you text 911 for "HELP!" and within minutes emergency responders arrive. The GPS tracking technology allows us to pinpoint where the 911 text originated from in the phone."

Presley said that the emergency text technology could be used by anyone in a dangerous situation when talking is not an option. It could be used for the hearing impaired as well.

"It could be used by someone who is deaf and can't get to their [Telecommunication Device for the Deaf] machine," Presley said.

Presley also said that in the few markets that have already implemented the service that text messaging has already proven useful, including a few cases in which kidnapping victims have text-messaged family members for help, and then the family has called 911.

Presley does want to remind citizens, however, that texting the 911 Call Center is a secondary means of reporting an emergency. "Calling 911 is to be used if all possible," Presley said.

Perrin praised Presley for his leadership on the project. "Jeff is doing exactly what we expect our department heads to do," Perrin said. "He is taking leadership in looking

for ways to better serve the citizens of Jonesboro and Craighead County. I can't tell you how proud I am of what he is accomplishing at our 911 Center."



Texting 911 will be helpful in situations when calling 911 isn't possible, says Jeff Presley, Jonesboro's E911 director.

## Misty verse illuminates animal control officer's burden

Sometimes poetry can be more powerful than prose in describing the weight of the dayto-day struggles so familiar to our animal control officers.

#### By Dan Bugg

his month I think we'll try something a little different.

This poem is my attempt to express to you many of the frustrations that folks in the animal control field feel in relation to their work, their efforts, and often the end results of caring and carrying an emotional load that often leads to burn-out and distress. Animal control personnel seek positive results from their work, just as anyone would expect to find in their work. We seek tangible results and positive outcomes. Animal control personnel, however, don't control most outcomes. Pet owners always determine the outcome of any situation. We just get to live through their poor choices.

#### The clouds hanging low Provide a caress A visual hug To the mountain In the middle of town

It's the mist on the mountain That reflects my feelings For this community

It's the flagship Hot Springs That sails on a peaceful lake In my mind

Even though the path before me Seems narrow and steep It is who I am, and what I do

It's the hope Devoid of judgment That I bring again today

The message of value Of compassion and concern For the four footed friends That pass my way each day

It's the varied stories and circumstances That bring us to this crossroads

## Mist on the mountain

Where an immovable object of fate Brings its weight to bear Against flesh and bone Beneath which lies the Heart of the issue

It's the face of The familiar stranger That I see much too frequently The disposability The apathy Towards an unwanted friend Sitting in a vehicle Out in the parking lot A transfer in the making An unimportant burden Switches places

The bright eyes And happy disposition Is suddenly smothered In uncertainty

My heart sinks In my chest

As I see an all too familiar Situation Slip into our day



It's the clenched teeth That hide behind A very tired beard That steel me Through these moments That repeat like a Broken record

It's a deafening shuffle As my feet carry me Through the kennel

As I stop and speak To each face that greets me Behind the chain link

I soak in the stress And questioning gazes Behind each gate

It's an emotional investment In a bear market

Where the losses far outweigh the wins

It's the mist on the mountain It obscures your vision Yet you know that it is there.

Dan Bugg is supervisor of Hot Springs Animal Services.



## **The Combination For Success!**

Tri-State Truck Center, Inc. is now an Authorized Parts, Service, and Sales Center for McNeilus!

Tri-State will provide Service, Warranty, Part Sales, and New Body Sales for McNeilus at all 7 of its locations throughout the Mid- South.



Little Rock, Arkansas 4614 Thibault 72206 Phone: 800-737-5457 Fax: 501-490-1354 Jonesboro, Arkansas 1333 Parker Road 72403 Phone: 800-530-6475 Fax: 870-972-5862 Memphis, Tennessee 494 E.H. Crump Blvd. 38126 Phone: 800-737-3789 Fax: 901-947-5001

## www.tristatetruck.com

#### Municipalities must publish semiannual financial statements

The time is rapidly arriving for the semiannual reporting of each city's financial statement. Refer to the Handbook for Arkansas Municipal Officials, 2009-'10 ed. Section 14-59-116, pg. 615, and Section 14-237-113, pg. 872.

The first reference provides that the governing body of each municipality shall publish semiannually in a legal newspaper of general circulation in the municipality a FINANCIAL STATEMENT OF THE MUNICIPALITY by March 1 covering the final six months (July through the end of December) of the last calendar year.

The financial statements should include the receipts and expenditures for the six-month period and also a statement of the indebtedness and financial condition of the municipality.

The latter law, 14-237-113, provides a similar publication requirement for the operating authority of the WATER and SEWER DEPARTMENTS. Water and sewer departments administered by one or two commissions must comply with the law. If the water and sewer departments are administered by the city council, then it is the responsibility of the city council to comply with Section 14-237-113.

Suggested Forms A, B and C follow. For additional information, call the League at 501-374-3484.

The suggested **FORM A** is for use by cities of the first class and second class to comply with 14-59-116.

| Form A   |   |                               |  |
|--|---|-------------------------------|--|
| City of<br>(first or second class)<br>Financial Statement July 1, 2010-Dec. 31, 2010   |   |                               |  |
|  |   |                               |  |
| G<br>Balance July 1, 2010  | ENERAL FUND                             | \$                            |  |
| Cash Receipts  | •                                       |                               |  |
| General Turnback<br>5-Mill Tax   | \$<br>\$                                |                               |  |
| Franchise Tax  | \$<br>\$                                |                               |  |
| Occupation Tax   | \$                                      |                               |  |
| Liquor and Beer Tax<br>Local Sales Taxes   | \$<br>\$                                |                               |  |
| Other City Taxes   | 9<br>\$                                 |                               |  |
| Court Fines and Fees   | \$                                      |                               |  |
| Sanitation Charges   | \$                                      |                               |  |
| Other Permits and Charges<br>Total Receipts  | \$                                      | \$                            |  |
| Total General Fund Available   |   | \$<br>\$                      |  |
| Expenditures   |   |                               |  |
| Administrative Expense   | \$                                      |                               |  |
| Salaries<br>Social Security  | \$<br>\$                                |                               |  |
| Utilities  | \$<br>\$                                |                               |  |
| Supplies   | \$                                      |                               |  |
| Fixed Assets   | \$                                      |                               |  |
| Other<br>Total Expenditures  | \$                                      | \$                            |  |
| Balance General Fund Dec. 31, 2010   |   | \$                            |  |
|  |   |                               |  |
| Balance July 1, 2010   | STREET FUND                             | \$                            |  |
| State Highway Revenue  | \$                                      | *                             |  |
| County Road Tax  | \$                                      |                               |  |
| Other Street Revenues<br>Total Street Revenues   | \$                                      | \$                            |  |
| Total Available Street Fund  |   | \$                            |  |
| Expenditures   |   |                               |  |
| Salaries<br>Supplies   | \$<br>¢                                 |                               |  |
| Other  | \$<br>\$                                |                               |  |
| Total Expenditures   |   | \$                            |  |
| Balance Street Fund Dec. 31, 2010  |   | \$                            |  |
| In the event a municipality maintains a police, fire, parks or other department, the city<br>should publish financial statements for these departments in the same manner as they<br>separate those departments on their Cash Receipts and Disbursements Journals. |   |                               |  |
| -  | ED INDEBTEDNESS                         |                               |  |
| Type of Debt<br>General Obligation   |   | t Payment Due                 |  |
| Water Revenue  | \$                                      |                               |  |
| Sewer Revenue  |   |                               |  |
| Other  | E                                       | Date Free of Debt             |  |
| Total  | \$                                      |                               |  |
| All financial records for the City of  |   | are public                    |  |
| All financial records for the City of _<br>records and are open for public inspec<br>P.M., Monday through Friday, at C   | ction during regular business hour      | rs of A.M. to<br>_, Arkansas. |  |
| If the record is in active use or in st<br>citizen asks to examine it, the custodia<br>and set a date and hour within three (3<br>inspection and copying.  | an shall certify this fact in writing t | to the applicant              |  |

The suggested **FORM B** is for use by incorporated towns to comply with 14-59-116. It may be posted in five (5) public places rather than published in towns where no newspaper is published.

| Form B   |   |                   |  |
|--|---|-------------------|--|
| Incorporated Town of   | accepted town)                          |                   |  |
| (incorporated town)<br>Financial Statement July 1, 2010-Dec. 31, 2010  |   |                   |  |
|  | GENERAL FUND                            |                   |  |
| Balance July 1, 2010   |   | \$                |  |
| Cash Receipts  | •                                       |                   |  |
| State General Turnback<br>Local Sales Taxes  | \$<br>¢                                 |                   |  |
| City General Taxes   | \$<br>\$                                |                   |  |
| Other Receipts   | \$<br>\$                                |                   |  |
| Total Receipts   | Ŧ                                       | \$                |  |
| Total General Fund Available   |   | \$                |  |
| Expenditures   | •                                       |                   |  |
| Salaries   | \$                                      |                   |  |
| Utilities<br>Supplies  | \$<br>\$                                |                   |  |
| Fixed Assets   | \$<br>\$                                |                   |  |
| Other  | \$<br>\$                                |                   |  |
| Total Expenditures   |   | \$                |  |
| Balance General Fund Dec. 31, 2010   |   | \$                |  |
|  | STREET FUND                             |                   |  |
| Balance July 1, 2010   | <u>^</u>                                | \$                |  |
| State Highway Revenue<br>County Road Tax   | \$<br>\$                                |                   |  |
| Other Street Revenues  | \$<br>\$                                |                   |  |
| Total Street Revenues  | Ŧ                                       | \$                |  |
| Total Available Street Fund  |   | \$                |  |
| Expenditures   |   |                   |  |
| Salaries   | \$                                      |                   |  |
| Supplies   | \$                                      |                   |  |
| Other<br>Total Expenditures  | \$                                      | ¢                 |  |
| Balance Street Fund Dec. 31, 2010  |   | \$\$              |  |
|  |   | *                 |  |
| BONE<br>Type of Debt   | DED INDEBTEDNESS<br>Amount Date La      | ast Payment Due   |  |
| Water Revenue  | s S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S | ist Fayment Due   |  |
| Sewer Revenue  | т                                       |                   |  |
| Other  | l                                       | Date Free of Debt |  |
| Total  | \$                                      |                   |  |
|  | ,                                       |                   |  |
| All financial records for the Town of are public records and are open for public inspection during regular business hours of A.M. to |   |                   |  |
| P.M., Monday through Friday, at T  |   |                   |  |
| If the record is in active use or in s   | torage and, therefore. not availab      | ole at the time a |  |
| citizen asks to examine it, the custodian shall certify this fact in writing to the applicant  |   |                   |  |
| and set a date and hour within three (3) days at which time the record will be available for   |   |                   |  |
| inspection and copying.  |   |                   |  |

The suggested **FORM C** is for use by Water and Sewer Departments to comply with 14-237-113.

| Form C  |  |  |
|---|--|--|
| City or Town of   | Financial Statement July 1, 2010-E   | Dec. 31, 2010  |
| Balance July 1, 2010<br>Cash Receipts<br>Water Payments<br>Sewer Payments<br>Sanitation Funds<br>Other<br>Total Receipts<br>Total Funds Available | \$<br>\$<br>\$   | \$<br>\$<br>\$   |
| Expenditures<br>Salaries<br>Social Security<br>Supplies<br>Fixed Assets<br>Other<br>Total Expenditures<br>Balance Water and S                     | \$\$\$\$\$\$Sewer Fund Dec. 31, 2010   | \$<br>\$   |
| Type of Debt<br>General Obligation<br>(Water or Sewer)<br>Water Revenue<br>Sewer Revenue<br>Other   | BONDED INDEBTEDNE<br>Amount<br>\$  | <b>Bate Last Payment Due</b><br>Date Free of Debt  |
| Total   | \$   |  |
| ing regular business<br>Department in<br>If the record is in<br>citizen asks to exami   | ds of the Water and Sewer Departm<br>are public records and at<br>hours ofA.M. toP.M., Mone<br>, Arkansas.<br>active use or in storage and, therefor<br>ine it, the custodian shall certify this<br>our within three (3) days at which tir<br>ing. | re open for public inspection dur-<br>day through Friday, at the Water<br>ore, not available at the time a<br>fact in writing to the applicant |

#### BANDIT & HENARD UTILITY PRODUCTS... Committed people, exceptional value!



## Lighting the 21st Century

By Sherman Banks

olar power has become increasingly more affordable in recent decades, and it has become possible to provide lighting and heating in more remote areas of the world. It could also be used to provide an affordable means of lighting the rural areas of our own state.

The possibilities of using solar power in rural areas are numerous. Solar power could provide outdoor lighting such as the lighting of crossroads, service areas, sidewalks, farmland, rural roadways and even home gardens. This type of lighting could have a profound effect in reducing installation and maintenance costs. Solar lighting may make it easier and less costly to provide emergency services, particularly in areas where natural disasters occur.

In the last year I have been negotiating with my contact in Italy to provide "wind-solar lighting" to the deprived areas of Africa. It occurred to me that the rural areas of Arkansas have a need for this type of lighting as well. With this in mind, I approached Star City Mayor Gene Yarbrough several months ago about this type of lighting and the benefit it could have on the quality of life of those who live along unlighted roads, rural highways and farmland in southeast Arkansas.

The thought of providing lighting to the more rural areas of Arkansas has long been a dream of Yarbrough's, but he also realized that to provide

such service is cost prohibitive. We talked about the possibility of setting up a distribution center in Star City to supply and service not only the rural areas of Arkansas, but the rural areas of the contiguous states as well. We presented this possibility to my contact in Italy to determine his interest. The idea had an immediate appeal.



Since Yarbrough made a trip to Ghana this past spring to explore the possibility of business development, it occurred to us that it might be profitable to collaborate with Prince Kwame of Ghana about the idea of creating a distribution center for wind-solar lighting to supply and service both the U.S. and Africa. Prince Kwame was even more excited about the possibility than my contact in Italy. This possibility would not only provide lighting for the depressed areas of Ghana, it could also to provide an opportunity for much needed jobs in a depressed country.

I talked further with my contact in Italy—Aldo Campo, owner and CEO of World Wide Import/Export and he suggested that a meeting be arranged with Archimedes, Inc., to discuss the feasibility of a business development agreement. Campo suggested that a meeting be scheduled for Jan. 17 and 18 in Trapani and Caltanissetta, Italy, respectively to discuss the possibility.

Mayor Yarbrough and I will travel for a five-day trip to Italy on Jan. 15 to meet with Campo, Prince Kwame and representatives of Archimedes to discuss how to develop and sign a reciprocal business letter of agreement.

For further information on how your community can benefit from wind-solar lighting, or if you would like to participate in this fact finding trip to Italy, please contact me.



Contact Sherman Banks at 501-376-8193, email sbanks@aristotle.net, or write to P.O. Box 165920 Little Rock, AR 72216.

## Advertise in the 2011 Directory

The *Arkansas Municipal League Directory* reaches municipal officials and many more.

The *Directory* is a working reference of state and federal agencies, legislators, city and town elected and appointed officials, municipal department heads and others. It is a one-stop information guide to all of Arkansas's 500 incorporated cities and towns.

- Published in early 2011
- More than 1,200 copies distributed
- 100-110 pages

#### Ad sizes and rates

- Inside front cover—\$3,000
- Inside back cover—\$2,500
- Back cover—\$3,500
- Full page—\$1,500
- Half page—\$1,000
- Quarter page—\$500
- Eighth page—\$250

Advertising deadline is **Dec. 31, 2010**.



For more information, contact Tricia Zello at 501-374-3484, Ext. 285, or e-mail citytown@arml.org.



### **2011 Winter Conference**

Peabody Hotel/Statehouse Convention Center January 12-14, 2011

#### Registration and payment must be received in League office by Friday, December 10, 2010, to qualify for advance registration.

| Advance registration for municipal officials\$150  |
|--|
| Registration fee after <b>December 10, 2010</b> , and on-site registration for municipal officials\$175  |
| Spouse/guest registration\$75  |
| Child registration   |
| Other registrants  |
| <ul> <li>Registration will be processed ONLY with accompanying payment in full.<br/>Make checks payable to the Arkansas Municipal League.</li> </ul> |

- Registration includes meals, activities and a copy of **Handbook for Arkansas Municipal Officials, 2009-2010 edition**.
- No daily registration is available.
- Registration must come through the League office. No telephone registrations will be accepted.
- No refunds after December 10, 2010.
- Cancellation letters must be postmarked by **December 10, 2010**.

#### Hotel Room Rates

| Peabody Hotel (headquarters hotel) | <del>\$1</del> 24- | Check-in | 3 p.m. |
|------------------------------------|--------------------|----------|--------|
| Single/Double                      | \$155              | Check-in | 3 p.m. |
| Destree Hotel T<br>Single/Double   | <del>\$129-</del>  | Check-in | 3 p.m. |
| Wyndham Hotel<br>Single/Double     | \$94               |          | 3 p.m. |

- Rooms in Little Rock are subject to an 11.5 percent tax.
- Rooms will be held until 6 p.m. and then released unless guaranteed by credit card.
- Contact the hotel directly to make changes or cancellations in hotel accommodations.
- Hotel confirmation number will come directly from the hotel.
- Please check on cancellation policy for your hotel.

Ζ

0

RESERVAT

0

Т

#### Two ways to register

Register online at www.arml.org and pay by credit card.

Complete the steps and mail with payment to: ÁRKANSAS MUNICIPAL LEÁGÚE Attn: 2011 Winter Conference P.O. Box 38 North Little Rock, AR 72115-0038

| Step 1: Delegate Informa  |   | □ I am a newly elected official.                 |
|---|---|--|
| Title:  |   |  |
| Address:  | ,   |  |
| City:Stat<br>Spouse/Guest will attend: 🗌 Yes 🗌 No<br>Children will attend: 🗋 Yes 🗐 No Nam | re:Zip:Telephone:<br>Name:  |  |
| Step 2: Payment Informa<br>• What is your total? (see opposite                            |   |  |
| Advance Registration Regular R  | egistration 🗌 Spouse/Guest 🗌 Child  | l □ Other Registrants Total<br>5 <u>\$200</u> \$ |
| F   | Arkansas Municipal League<br>2011 Winter Conference<br>2.O. Box 38<br>North Little Rock, AR 72115 |  |
| □ <b>Credit Card</b> Complete information<br>Credit Card: □ Visa □ MasterCar              |   |  |
| Card Number:  | Exp. Date: /2   | 0  |
| Card Holder Name (as it appears on  | card):  |  |
| Billing address ( <b>as it appears on sta</b>   | tement):  |  |
|   |   |  |
| E-mail address (required for crea   | dit card payment):  |  |

OR

#### Step 3: Hotel Reservations

To obtain hotel reservations, registered delegates must directly contact participating hotels listed below. Please mention that you are with the Arkansas Municipal League to get the negotiated hotel rate.

| Seabody Hatel  | Reservations | 501-906-4000 (Monica Gowie, lead reservationist) |
|----------------|--------------|--|
| Capital Hotel  | Reservations | 877-637-0037 or 501-374-7474                     |
| Sobleree Hotel | Reservations | 800-937-2789 or 501-372-4371                     |
| Wyndham Hotel  | Reservations | 800-996-3426 or 501-371-9000                     |
|                |              |  |

#### Step 4: Hotel Payment

Payment Options: Credit Card or Direct Bill Note: only two payment options.

To obtain direct billing as a payment option, registered delegates must directly contact hotel accounting offices listed below:

| Capital Hotel           | Accounting | 501-370-7062 |
|-------------------------|------------|--------------|
| <b>Doubletree Hotel</b> | Accounting | 501-372-4371 |
| Wyndham Hotel           | Accounting | 501-371-9000 |

## Summaries of attorney general opinions

Recent opinions that affect municipal government in Arkansas From the Office of Attorney General Dustin McDaniel

## County may enact, enforce juvenile curfew

Opinion: 2010-084 **Requestor:** Broadway, Shane-State Senator Does a county have the authority under Arkansas law to enact a curfew, either daytime, nighttime, or both, for juveniles? Q2) Does the proposed ordinance, which would amend Saline County's current ordinance by establishing a daytime curfew for juveniles, offend either the Arkansas or U.S. Constitution? Q3) If a county has the authority to enact a curfew ordinance, can the ordinance be enforced inside the limits of each city within the county or would the ordinance only be enforceable in the unincorporated areas of the county? RESPONSE: Q1) In my opinion, an Arkansas county has clear authority to enact a nighttime juvenile curfew. I believe a county has authority to enact a daytime curfew as well, but there are plausible arguments to the contrary. Q2) For the reasons described in the opinion, I cannot confidently opine on the proposed ordinance's constitutionality but, if enacted, it will be entitled to a presumption of constitutionality. Q3) In my opinion, absent a municipality's consent and agreement, a county has clear and unequivocal authority to enforce its juvenile curfew ordinance only in unincorporated areas.

#### Ordinance may infringe upon mayor's purchasing authority

2010-115

Opinion:

**Requestor:** Barnett, Jonathan-State Representative Does Tonitown Ord. No. 2009-04-334 infringe upon the mayor's "exclusive power and responsibility to make purchases" as laid out in ACA 14-58-303 or violate any other relevant section of Arkansas Code? Q2) May the city council legally strip the mayor of the power to countersign checks and drafts on the city's accounts and assume that power for the members of the city council in accordance with Arkansas law? RESPONSE: Q1) In my opinion, the ordinance infringes on the mayor's statutory authority over municipal purchases and contracts to the extent it requires prior city council approval of transactions that constitute municipal purchases or contracts that are within the mayor's statutory authority set forth in ACA 14-58-303. Q2) The council may, in my opinion, preclude the mayor from signing checks on the city's accounts, provided that the council's signature rules may not negate the mayor's statutory authority over municipal purchases and contracts set forth in ACA 14-58-303.

## Benefit increase makes fund ineligible for Guarantee Fund

Opinion: 2010-118 **Requestor:** Lundy, Bill-Chair, Ark. Fire & Police Pension Review Board Is a local fire or police pension fund that has enacted a benefit increase under the procedure set forth in ACA 24-111-102 eligible for Guarantee Fund assistance under ACA 24-11-209(b)(2)(B)(iv)? Q2) If the answer to question 1 is "yes," does the PRB have the authority to change its interpretation to now include as eligible for funding assistance from the Guarantee Fund any pension fund that has enacted a benefit increase? Q3) Is the PRB required to promulgate a rule under the Administrative Procedures Act in order to legally determine eligibility under the statute and administer the Guarantee Fund? RESPONSE: Q1) In my opinion, a local fund that is and will continue paying benefits in amounts greater than the minimum lawful amounts is not eligible for Guarantee Fund assistance. Q2) Not applicable. Q3) It is my opinion that the PRB need not adopt a rule restating the clear meaning of ACA § 24-11-209(b)(2)(B)(iv), the provision at issue here.

## Blanket denial of retirement records inconsistent with FOIA

Opinion: 2010-152 Requestor: Davis, Andy—Reporter, Arkansas Democrat-Gazette

Is the decision of the custodian of records to deny release of records related to the retirement and return to work of the Quitman City Recorder-Treasurer, citing an exemption for retirement records of public employees, consistent with provisions of the Freedom of Information Act ("FOIA")? RESPONSE: In my opinion, a blanket denial of access to records kept by a city relating to the retirement of a public official is in all likelihood inconsistent with the FOIA. The FOIA does not provide a blanket exemption for retirement-related records maintained by a city. It is possible that the records contain information that must be deleted prior to release, based on the "personnel records" balancing test. Not having seen any of the records at issue, I cannot opine on whether any specific redactions are needed. See opinion for discussion.

For full Attorney General opinions online, go to www.arkansasag.gov/opinions/.

## Life members recognized

At the last Executive Committee meeting of 2010, outgoing municipal officials with 10 or more years of League service, or those who served as an officer, were honored with Lifetime League memberships.

Outgoing officials receiving the distinction include: Veronica Post of Altus, Rick Holland of Benton, Barry Harrison of Blytheville, Larry Mitchell of Bryant, Gary Campbell of Fort Smith, James Valley of Helena-West Helena, Lane Jean of Magnolia, Robert Taylor of Marianna, Regina Walker of Mena, Frank Babb of Mountain Pine, Howard Taylor of Prescott, Belinda LaForce of Searcy, Lex "Butch" Davis of Sherwood, Horace Shipp of Texarkana and James "Jitters" Morgan of White Hall. Congratulations to these former municipal officials for their outstanding years of service.

> Outgoing Searcy Mayor Belinda LaForce, left, accepts her League lifetime membership from North Little Rock Alderman Murry Witcher, League president.





Outgoing Fort Smith Vice Mayor Gary Campbell, left, accepts his League lifetime membership from North Little Rock Alderman Murry Witcher, League president.

## Can cities over-regulate? You betcha

"If men were angels, no government would be necessary."

-James Madison

#### By Jim von Tungeln

t seems to me that, from time to time, municipalities show a tendency to over-regulate. This may sound strange coming from a person who has made a career of crafting land-use regulations for municipalities. Over-regulation can happen, though. In an era of scarce resources, it warrants an examination.

Consider for example, a common occurrence among cities. Seldom do we find one that is actively enforcing regulations that are already on the books. Thus we find that only a few variances granted by boards of zoning adjustment address inequities actually caused by the zoning code. Rather, they are granted because this or that regulation is inconvenient to the property owner. If a regulation is so unimportant that it can be cast aside any time it is inconvenient, perhaps it should be excised. This would save everyone a lot of time and trouble.

There is also an economic point with the regulation of variances. It is a minor one, unless you happen to be the applicant. The variance process is designed simply to allow a property owner with a condition unique to that property to allow the same level of use that other properties in the vicinity enjoy. Simple enough, right? So it is just a problem affecting that property owner, right? That is probably why our state statutes simply require that any board of adjustment meeting be a public hearing but do not require a public hearing for each individual case.



It is our job to create livable and attractive cities, not simply to regulate.

Well, it is amazing what most cities require in the way of public notice for individual requests, all paid for by the applicant. This can include additional notice publications as well as certified notifications to people who would never be affected. Ouch!

Once again I state my position as that of the legendary Arkansas mayor who said: "Never hold a public hearing that isn't required by law." I am not referring by any means to a public outreach program for general planning such as the increasingly popular charrettes. These can be quite valuable when conducted properly. No, I am referring to the act of holding a public hearing simply for the sake of holding a public hearing.

Then there is the matter of setback requirements. We need side-yard setbacks for fire prevention, and there may be additional right-of-way considerations in some cases. The need for the others escapes my understanding. Perhaps we should leave the issue of setbacks to the market since we hold that entity in such high regard.

Another issue is building heights. Most zoning codes set maximum building heights before the average city had fire trucks with ladders. Maybe we should reconsider these requirements in light of modern equipment.

A number of cities express concern about temporary businesses. Yeah I know they compete with established businesses. And yeah, they may cause some heartburn. Controlling them through zoning, though, is a very complicated business and we should ask ourselves: "Is it worth it?" We can't simply say, "You can sell tomatoes on the side of the road but you can't sell velvet portraits of Elvis." Anyway, if this is the biggest problem your city faces, I invite you to take a trip with me to the Arkansas Delta.

There are other minor changes to land-use codes that would have negligible effects on the city at large but major effects on the budgets of property owners. For example, is it any great problem if parking or assembly areas behind buildings and out of sight from the street are graveled and not paved? Probably not, and we are increasingly realizing that gravel allows the absorption of stormwater while pavement doesn't. The issue of home occupations is one that could fill an entire column. It seems that many municipalities are making it more difficult to work at home. At the same time, the benefits of allowing it are increasing and technological improvements are making it more appealing and lucrative.

People often ask if municipalities can regulate the minimum square footages of homes. I sure hope not. The great housing market readjustment may be signaling a long period of smaller homes. You know, the ones that people can actually afford. Along with this is a noticeable increase in apartment development. This isn't sitting well with some who have over-purchased. Expect some battles in the coming years and please resist the temptation to over-regulate.

Don't think that we intend to sound the call for massive deregulation. Despite what we hear on "talk radio," it would be extremely difficult to pursue any form of commerce without the stabilizing assurances of reasonable governmental regulations. I offer the words of author Deborah Stone in her great work *Policy Paradox*: "Without government enforcement of contracts, people would be loath to trade with strangers. They would hesitate to make exchanges that could not be completed on the spot. And they would not buy anything much more complicated than a banana, whose condition can be judged and whose durability is not a part of its value."

We are not selling bananas. We are selling our city as a stable place in which to live and do business. It's just that sometimes we need to re-look at our land development codes and make every provision justify its existence. The result can include both a savings in resources and a happier citizenry.



Jim vonTungeln is staff planning consultant and is available for consultation as a service of the Arkansas Municipal League. He is a member of the American Institute of Certified Planners. Persons having comments or questions may reach him at (501) 372-3232. His website is www.planyourcity.com.

#### **URBAN FORESTRY**

## Making a case for trees

This month we present an excerpt of an article written for community tree advocates and tree professionals to communicate with community leaders the importance of keeping their urban forestry programs intact. I encourage community leaders to give this information serious consideration while making budget decisions. Thank you to the Arbor Day Foundation for allowing us to reprint the following.

—John Slater

#### By The Arbor Day Foundation

Il across the country, mayors and city council members are struggling with major budget decisions. Now more than ever, community leaders will make difficult decisions about which services to cut back or eliminate altogether. Before any budget decisions are made, it is vital that these leaders know the role trees play in growing healthy communities.

values over time as affected by various levels of investment. As a benchmark, they began with an inventoried street tree value of \$44 million. With no planting or maintenance, in five years there was a net loss in value of \$14.5 million. At the maximum level of planting and maintenance, the city's cost over five years was \$3.7 million but the net gain in value was \$22.7 million. Today, those values would be even higher than when the study

## The story we have to share

Once upon a time trees were widely praised for their beauty and shade. Today's hard-knocks economy requires a different look at the trees that are often planted and maintained with taxpayers' dollars. While beauty and shade are still legitimate reasons to support trees and urban forestry, it currently makes more sense to look at their practical contributions. Fortunately the data and facts are there to do the job. Here are some examples to help you make your case.

#### The danger of deferred maintenance

A study done years ago by the consulting firm ACRT compared tree



was conducted.

Neglecting street and park trees is a sure way to increase the risk of limb breakage or entire tree failure. Not only does this compromise public safety, it raises liability and exposes the city to higher legal and compensatory costs.

#### **Energy savings**

Tree shade not only makes sidewalks, lawns and business districts more comfortable, but it can save property owners money. In the Midwest, for example, trees can save as much as 56 percent of annual air conditioning costs and 25 percent of winter heating costs.

The cumulative energy savings provided by trees can reduce the need for expensive new power generating facilities—whether fueled by coal, gas or oil, wind, water or nuclear means.

#### **Stormwater retention**

USDA Forest Service research shows that trees catch huge amounts of rainwater that would otherwise rush into the city's stormwater system. For example, each 190 mature trees in the Midwest catch about 539,000 gallons of rainwater annually; in the wetter Piedmont Region, the figure rises to 1.2 million gallons. In turn, trees reduce the need for larger, more costly pipes and catchment basins, especially as impervious pavement increases.

Trees not only slow the rush of stormwater, they help anchor soil and prevent erosion. This adds up to cleaner water supplies.

#### Air pollution control

Trees are called the low-tech solution to high-tech problems. For example, they are an important way to fight climate change. Researchers have found that in California's inland valley communities, 100 trees remove 14 tons of CO2 each year and 235 lbs. of pollutants, including 86 lbs. of ozone and 84 lbs. of dust and other particulate matter.

The "heat island" effect of city structures serves as a catalyst for the creation of harmful air pollution. The cooling influence of trees can reduce this effect.

#### **Property values**

Healthy trees and landscaping add value to homes and businesses. This means more tax revenue and higher resale value. By contrast, no trees or trees in poor condition can lower property assessments and everyone loses.

Business and social factors

Research shows that the presence of trees entices shoppers to shop more frequently, stay longer, and spend more. Mounting volumes of research show that trees have a positive effect on reducing costly social problems such as workplace dissatisfaction, poor school performance, crime and domestic violence, and human health issues.

#### Make a Memory...Plant a Tree



John Slater is urban forestry partnership coordinator with the Arkansas Forestry Commission. Contact him at 501-984-5867, or at john.slater@arkansas.gov.

## Benefits closer to home

n 2002, the nonprofit conservation group American Forests analyzed Fayetteville's urban forest. At that time, the city had a canopy cover of 27 percent. The benefits provided by this canopy included:

- 731,000 lbs. of pollutants removed, worth \$1.6 million dollars annually;
- 2,600 tons of carbon absorbed in a year; and
- 46 million cubic feet of stormwater run-off avoided, saving the city \$92 million in capital improvements over time to collect the water.

The bottom line is that trees save money while at the same time generating money. Trees are the only infrastructure that increases in value.

One of the best ways to promote and improve your urban forestry program is simply through education. Not only can the Arbor Day Foundation help, which we will get into the next article, but so can we. Let us help train your departments and volunteers in basic tree care and protection. Many times it's the man on the ground that can make a huge difference on whether a tree is saved.

—John Slater



David Woodring • 501.231.3606 dwoodring@utilityservice.com • Sherwood, AR

Jake Dugger • 479.283.1370 jdugger@utilityservice.com • Springdale, AR

utilityservice.com

#### arkansas municipal league Codification Service

Having your city ordinances codified to a single book is like carrying a miniature city hall with you!

Contact Cathy Moran at 501-374-3484, Ext. 214.



## Support a family on \$20 a week?

Volunteer firefighters who are injured in their firefighter duties receive only \$20 a week for a compensable injury.

- **Solution:** The Arkansas Municipal League's Volunteer Firefighters Supplemental Income Program protects the earnings of volunteer firefighters who are injured in their duties.
- What they get: Weekly temporary total disability benefits payable up to a MAXIMUM of \$550 allowed under Arkansas Workers' Compensation Law; weekly benefits go for 52 weeks; \$10,000 death benefit.
- **How?** Cost is only \$20 a firefighter a year. All volunteer and part-paid firefighters in the department must be covered. The minimum premium for each city or town is \$240.

Call: Sheryll Lipscomb at 501-374-3484, ext. 234, or Andrea Ross, ext. 237.

## Protect your loved ones' financial security.

Arkansas Municipal League's Volunteer Firefighters Supplemental Income Program









#### What are you looking for?

## ARKANSAS' LARGEST PRE-OWNED SELECTION Now Available to Municipalities.

Full line of pre-owned trucks and vans from the leading manufacturers:

- Flat Bed Trucks
- Dump Bed Trucks
- Utility Trucks
- Work Trucks
- Box Trucks
- Cargo Vans
- Passenger Vans

2

Shop online or on the lot.



www.CargoVanStore.com

## Grants will remain strong

The political environment in our nation may seesaw, but quality grant programs should continue to boost worthy local projects.

#### By Chad Gallagher

ith the new political focus in Washington on reducing spending, eliminating waste and cutting out earmarks, I've had a lot of municipal officials ask me what I think this means for the world of grants. Earmarks in particular have taken it on the chin in the current political environment. Most voters only consider spending wasteful if it occurs in someone else's district or state.

Nothing like direct benefit gives true value to a project. The difficult economy and financial strain on most Americans has served to highlight government's wasteful spending. While this has rightfully put many earmarks in danger, I believe that good grant programs are safe and will thrive in this new environment of smarter spending and more transparent government.

Most grant programs and earmarks are very different. Earmarks are achieved through the political clout of members of Congress. Seniority, political vulnerability, deal-closing votes and a variety of other political realities influence earmarks. Some earmarks are easily justifiable and beneficial while others would be considered debatable at best.

Grant programs, on the other hand, are developed at the agency level and then funded by the legislative appropriations process. In addition, most grant programs are extremely competitive and require a thorough and thoughtful application be submitted. These applications are often reviewed by peers and by qualified agency professionals. Applications are scored and awards made based on merit. While I am not naïve enough to think politics can never influence a grant application, I know firsthand that most grants may be helped by politics—all things being equal—but that an application must be a good one to obtain funding.

Furthermore, the concept of giving grants to local governments not only makes sense but also is a wise approach to solving some of our society's greatest challenges. It is the government closest to the people that is most aware of community needs, the most accountable with taxpayer dollars and in many ways has the most to lose if things go wrong. Let the executive and legislative branches determine the merit of every grant program and at what level is should be funded, but once the state or national government determines that a particular issue merits government involvement I strong advocate they pass some of the dollars down to the local level to get the job done. Local government is the laboratory for good government.

With that in mind, you heard it here first: Grants are not only alive, but I believe that the best is yet to come. As an advocate of smaller government, I always think it wise to put money back in the taxpayer's hands, and if a project is worthy of government spending entrust some of that effort to the local counties and cities.

The most important thing any local government can do to ensure that the grant process continues is to demonstrate trustworthiness. Administer grants with integrity. Spend wisely, do what you commit to do and honor all reporting requirements. Good competitive grant programs are a perfect example of true partnership between various levels of government.

#### **Grant Alert**

FEMA's Fire Prevention and Safety grants (FP&S) will soon be open with a new cycle. The open date has not yet been published, but FEMA has provided a new get ready guide online at www.firegrantsupport.com.



Chad Gallagher is principal of Legacy Consulting and a former mayor of DeQueen. Contact him at 501-580-6358 or by e-mail at chad.gallagher@legacyincorporated.com.



## Continuing Legal Education Offered at League Winter Conference

Six (6) hours of continuing legal education (CLE) will be available for city attorneys who attend the Arkansas Municipal League's 2011 Winter Conference, Jan. 12-14, 2011, at the Peabody Hotel and Statehouse Convention Center in Little Rock. The Arkansas City Attorneys Association (ACAA) sponsors the CLE. All CLE will occur on Friday, Jan. 14 in the Arkansas Room of the Peabody Hotel.

A.J. Kelley, city attorney for Fairfield Bay and ACAA president, urges members and non-members to register for the Conference as soon as possible. A registration form is in this issue of *City & Town*. Copies also are being mailed to city attorneys.

CLE topics are selected based on the requests from our city attorney members and will include expungement, law enforcement officer reporting, administrative searches, BAT machines update and one (1) hour of ethics.

To attend the CLE program, registration is required at the League Winter Conference. For Conference registration information, call Whitnee Bullerwell at the League, 501-978-6105. For CLE information, call Mark Hayes, ACAA secretary/treasurer and League general counsel, at 501-978-6102, or his assistant, Jamie Adams, at 501-978-6124.



## CALENDAR

Arkansas Municipal League Winter Conference Wednesday-Friday Jan. 12-14, 2011 Little Rock, Arkansas

NLC Congressional City Conference Saturday-Wednesday March 12-16, 2011 Washington, D.C.

Arkansas Municipal League 77th Annual Convention Wednesday-Friday June 15-17, 2011 Hot Springs, Arkansas



### Arizona approves medical marijuana

Arizona voters have approved medical marijuana for people with debilitating or chronic diseases. The decision makes Arizona the 15th state to have approved a medical marijuana law. California was the first in 1996, and 13 other states and the District of Columbia have followed suit. The final tally indicated the vote passed with a narrow margin—841,346 in favor and 837,005 opposed.

Andrew Myers, campaign manager for the Arizona Medical Marijuana Policy Project plans to establish a program that will be an example to the rest of the country on what a good medical marijuana program looks like.

The Arizona plan will allow patients with diseases including cancer, AIDS, Hepatitis C, and any other chronic or debilitating disease to grow plants or to buy two-and-a-half ounces of marijuana every two weeks. Patients must get a recommendation from their doctor and register with the Arizona Department of Health Services to participate in the program. There will be no more than 124 marijuana dispensaries in the state.

The measure was opposed by all of Arizona's law enforcement and governmental entities. Carolyn Short, chairwoman of Keep AZ Drug Free, worked diligently to oppose the initiative. She indicated a fear that the law would increase crime around dispensary locations, lead to more people driving while impaired, and ultimately lead to legalizing marijuana for everyone. She has indicated that the Marijuana Policy Project based in Washington, D.C., has a goal to legalize marijuana nationally.

This is another sad day for employers dealing with drug abuse in their workforce!

#### Time to get help

Parents are forming groups call Mom and Pop Advisory Boards to discuss how to handle adolescent substance abuse issues. Although the children may be different, in many ways they are similar. Here are some startling statistics this organization has uncovered and shared:

Nine million young people between the ages of 12-25 need treatment for substance abuse or addiction. Of those nine million, two million are ages 12-17. The report indicates of the two million, 90 percent are not getting help they need.

If you need to get help for your child or want to know more about how to get information on these topics, here are some questions for you to consider: 1) Where can I learn more about drug and alcohol addiction? 2) How do I begin gaining control over my situation? 3) How do I pay for treatment? 4) Where do I get the support I need to help my child? 5) Where can I hear stories from parents who have gone through this?

A key thing to remember is that you are not alone. Time To Get Help is a new online resource to help with your needs. Answers are there for parents, caregivers, and partners. Check out drugfree.org/timetogethelp and you may be pleasantly surprised what a great resource this will be for you.

#### **Medical Review Officer reminder**

Here is a friendly reminder from Dr. Brent Staggs, the MRO for a'TEST Consultants, Inc. and DrugTestReports.com that our year is ending and several employers have not completed their random or followup testing. With so many holiday activities going on, it is important for you to take a few minutes to review your random lists and check off all completed tests. If you are unsure of your numbers, please contact our office and ask for the random coordinator. If you have conducted any testing outside of our program, it is your responsibility to get that information to us. If we didn't have any role in arranging a test through our clinic network or laboratory, we would have no way of knowing the test has been done. Your help is needed to make sure your company is in compliance by year's end.

On another note, please remember to check with your local clinic to verify the have Errors and Omission Insurance and are current with their training requirements. These failures could cause your municipality problems and cost you financial losses.



a'TEST CONSULTANTS, Inc., provides drug and alcohol testing as a service of the Arkansas Municipal League Legal Defense Program.

The program helps cities and towns comply with the U. S. Department of Transportation required drug testing for all holders of commercial drivers' licenses.

## trASH



Yes, cigarette butts are litter. Each one releases chemicals that contaminate our water and may kill aquatic life. Keep Arkansas clean. Make it **SHINE**.



KeepArkansasBeautiful.com ★ Facebook ★ YouTube ★ 888-742-8701

## Personnel document retention guidelines for Arkansas cities and towns

By David Schoen, League staff

Before considering the rules on retaining personnel documents, it will be helpful to first look at some general guidelines on document retention in Arkansas municipalities. We will next consider some statute of limitations issues that have an effect on the retention of personnel documents. Finally, we will look at some specific retention periods required by state and federal law.

### General rules in Arkansas on record retention

Ark. Code Ann. §§ 14-2-201 through 203 provides a procedure for destruction of paper records and reproduction in another format. Please consult the statutes for the required procedures.

In addition, section § 14-2-203 was amended in 2005 to provide that:

(b) Cities of the first class, cities of the second class, and incorporated towns may by ordinance declare a policy of record retention and disposal, provided that:

(1) The city or town complies with any specific statute regarding municipal records; and

(2) The following records are maintained permanently in either the original or electronic format as required by law:

- (A) Ordinances;
- (B) City council minutes;
- (C) Resolutions;
- (D) Annual financial audits; and
- (E) Year-end financial statements.

Prior to the 2005 amendment, the Attorney General issued an opinion stating that these statutes required all documents to be copied electronically unless a statute explicitly stated otherwise. (Ark. Op. Atty. Gen. No. 98-227.) In the absence of a city ordinance declaring a policy of record retention, this opinion is probably still valid.

#### Statute of limitations issues

Note, while some of the following provisions provide for various retention periods, bear in mind that Arkansas's three-year personal injury statute of limitations—see Ark. Code Ann. § 16-56-105(3)—applies to § 1983 actions. [Miller v. Norris, 247 F.3d 736, 739 (8th Cir. 2001).] Section 1983 allows employees as well as others to bring suit against local governments for violations of the U.S. Constitution, and the courts have held that employment discrimination may be a constitutional violation. See, for example, Humphries v. Pulaski County Special School Dist., 580 F.3d 688, 694 (8th Cir. 2009). Under the Arkansas Civil Rights Act (Ark. Code Ann. § 16-123-101 et. seq.), the statute of limitations for employment discrimination claims is one year, but given the federal courts' application of the general three-year period to constitutional claims, governmental employers must take the longer period into account. Another consideration to keep in mind is that in regard to claims based on contractual agreements, the statute of limitations is five years. [Ark. Code Ann. § 16-56-111.]

#### Lilly Ledbetter Fair Pay Act

The federal Lilly Ledbetter Fair Pay Act of 2009 altered Title VII (the general federal employment discrimination law), the Americans with Disabilities Act and the Age Discrimination in Employment Act by renewing the statute of limitations after each new paycheck is issued, rather than limiting it to 180 days after the decision to discriminate on the basis of pay was made. It is not yet clear what effect this has on record retention requirements, but at a minimum it would be advisable to keep personnel records for as long as an employee works for you, plus five years for breach of contract claims. In addition, some commentators have suggested you should extend this period for pensioners, since each pension payment might also trigger a new filing period.

#### **Specific Statutes**

- (Note: given the foregoing recommendations, the following discussion may be moot if the city plans to keep records as long as suggested above. However, for the sake of completeness, or if for some reasons the city opts not to keep records for the longer periods, the following provisions will apply.)
- Title VII and the ADA require that any personnel or employment records be kept for two years from the date of making the records or the personnel action involved, whichever occurs later. This includes, but is not limited to, requests for reasonable accommodation, application forms and other records having to do with hiring, promotion, demotion, transfer, lay-off or termination, rates of pay or other terms of compensation and selection for training or apprenticeship.

Personnel records regarding a person that has been involuntarily terminated must be retained for two years from the date of termination. [29 C.F.R. § 1602.31 (2009).]

- If a charge of discrimination is filed or an ac-• tion is brought, all personnel records relevant to the charge or action must be kept until final disposition, which is the date of expiration of the statutory period within which a person may bring an action (180 days for Title VII and ADA) or the day on which the litigation is terminated. This includes personnel or employment records relating to the aggrieved person and all other employees holding similar positions to that held or sought by the aggrieved person and any application forms or tests completed by an unsuccessful applicant and by all other candidates for the same position as that for which the aggrieved person applied and was rejected. [29 C.F.R. § 1602.31 (2009).]
- An EEO-4, a state and local government information report, must be filed and maintained for three years by political jurisdictions having 100 or more employees and those having 15 or more employees from whom the EEOC requests a filing of a report. [29 C.F.R. § 1602.32 (2009).]
- The ADEA (Age Discrimination in Employment Act) requires that payroll or other records containing name, address, date of birth, occupation, rate of pay and compensation earned each week must be kept for three years. When an action is brought, records must be kept until final disposition. [29 C.F.R. § 1627.3 (2009).]
- The ADEA requires that personnel or employment records made, obtained or used in the regular course of business must be kept for one year from the date of the personnel action to which the records relate. Such records include: job applications, resumes, or any other form of employment inquiry submitted to the employer in response to advertisement or other notice, including records pertaining to the refusal or failure to hire any individual; promotion, demotion, transfer, selection for training, layoff, recall, or discharge of any employee; job orders submitted

by the employer to an employment agency or labor organization for recruitment of personnel for job openings; test papers completed by applicants for any position which disclose results of any employer-administered aptitude or other employment tests considered by the employer in connection with a personnel action; the result of a physical examination when conducted by the employer in connection with a personnel action; advertisements or notices to the public or to employees relating to job openings, promotions, training programs, or opportunities for overtime work. [29 C.F.R. § 1627.3 (2009).]

- Under the ADEA, employers must retain employee benefit plans, such as pension and insurance, and copies of any seniority systems and merit systems that are in writing, for the full period the plan or system is in effect and for at least one year after its termination. If the plan is not in writing, a memorandum fully outlining the terms of the plan and the manner in which it has been communicated to employees must be kept for the same time period. [29 C.F.R. § 1627.3 (2009).]
- Under the Equal Pay Act (some government employees are excluded under U.S.C. §203(e) (2)(c)), any records made in the regular course of business operation relating to the payment of wages, wage rates, job evaluations, job de-

scriptions, merit systems, seniority systems, collective bargaining agreements, description of practices or other matters which describe or explain the basis for payment of any wage differential to employees of the opposite sex in the same establishment,

and which may be pertinent to a determination whether such differential is based on a factor other than sex must be kept for at least two years. [29 C.F.R. § 1602.32 (2009).]

• The Equal Pay Act/Fair Labor Standards Act requires the following be kept for three years: payroll records, defined as all payroll or other records containing employee information and data required under any applicable section, measured from the last date of entry, and certificates, agreements, plans, notices, etc., such as collective bargaining agreements, plans, trusts, and employment contracts, measured from their last effective date. [29 C.F.R. § 516.5 (2009).]

#### see Document Retention, page 36

Document Retention, continued from page 35

The Equal Pay Act/Fair Labor Standards Act requires the following be kept for two years: basic employment and earning records, such as all basic time sheets on which are entered daily starting and stopping times of individual employees on a daily, weekly, or pay period basis when those amounts determine in whole or in part the pay period earnings or wages of those employees (measured from date of last entry); all tables or schedules of the employer providing the piece rates or other rates used in computing straight-time earnings, wages, or salary, or overtime pay computation; and records of additions to or deductions

- from wages paid. [29 C.F.R. § 516.6 (2009).] Regarding employees subject to minimum and maximum hours standards, the following must be kept: name in full as used for Social Security recordkeeping purposes, employee's identifying symbol or number if such is used in place of name on any records; home address, including zip code; date of birth if under 19; sex and occupation in which employed; time and day and day of week on which employee's workweek begins; regular hourly rate of pay for any workweek in which overtime compensation is due, explanation of the basis of pay by indication of monetary amount paid on per hour, per day, per week, commission on sales, or other basis, and the amount which is excluded from the "regular rate;" hours worked each workday and total hours worked each workweek; total daily or weekly straight-time earnings or wages due for hours worked during the workday or workweek; total premium pay for overtime hours; total additions to or deductions from wages paid each pay period, including employee purchase orders or wage assessments; total wages paid each pay period; and date of payment and pay period covered by employees. [29 C.F.R. § 516.2 (2009).]
- Regarding compensatory time, the following must also be kept: the number of hours of compensatory time earned each workweek or other applicable work period, by each employee at the rate of one and one-half hour for each overtime hour worked; number of hours of such compensatory time used each workweek or other applicable work period by each employee; number of hours compensated in cash; and any collective bargaining agreements. [29 C.F.R. 553.50 (2009).]

- For employees engaged in fire protection or law enforcement activities, the employer must also make a notation on the payroll records showing the work period for each employee and indicating the length of that period and its starting time. [29 C.F.R. § 555.51 (2009).]
- Arkansas statutory law states that, in addition to the regulations of the Department of Labor, the following must be kept for a minimum of three years: name, address, and occupation of each of the employees and rate of pay and amount paid each pay period to each employee. [Ark. Code Ann. § 11-4-217.]
- Ark. Code Ann. § 14-2-204 requires that employment records for police departments must be kept for three years.
- Arkansas statutory law provides that employers must keep and maintain records of the salaries and wage rates, job classifications, and other terms and conditions of employment of the persons employed for a period of three years. [Ark. Code Ann. § 11-4-612.]
- An I-9 form must be retained by an employer for three years after the date of hire, or one year after the date the individual's employment is terminated, whichever is later. [8 C.F.R. § 274a.2(b)(2) (2009).]
- Under the Family and Medical Leave Act, an employer must keep the following information for at least 3 years: (1) basic payroll and identifying employee data, including name, address, and occupation; rate or basis of pay and terms of compensation; daily and weekly hours worked per pay period; additions to or deductions from wages; and total compensation paid; (2) dates FMLA leave is taken, designated as FMLA leave; leave so designated may not include leave required under state law or an employer plan not covered by FMLA; (3) if FMLA leave is taken by eligible employees in increments of less than one full day, the hours of the leave; (4) copies of employee notices of leave furnished to the employer under the FMLA, if in writing, and copies of all written notices given to employees as required; (5) any documents (including written and electronic records) describing employee benefits or employer policies and practices regarding taking of paid or unpaid leave; (6) premium payments of employee benefits; (7) records of any dispute between employer and eligible employee regarding designation of leave as FMLA leave, including written statements from employer or employee of reasons for designation and disagreement. Records and documents relating to certificates, recertifications, or medical histories of employ-

ees or employees' family members, created for purposes of FMLA, shall be kept as confidential medical records in separate files from usual personnel files. [29 C.F.R. § 825.500 (2009).]

## Unemployment

An employer must keep the following records for a period of five years from the end of the month next following the end of the calendar quarter to which such records pertain: pay period covered by any payroll; social security number of each worker employed during any pay period; full name of each worker employed during any pay period; place of employment; date each worker was hired, rehired, or returned to work after a temporary lay-off; all remuneration, including commissions and bonuses paid to each worker for personal services with respect to any day of work, in each case showing separately cash remuneration, the reasonable value of a remuneration in any medium other than cash, and special payments, such as bonuses, gifts, prizes, etc., showing separately those paid in cash and those paid in any medium other than cash; amounts paid the worker as allowance or reimbursement for traveling or other business expenses, dates of payment, and amounts of such expenditures actually incurred and accounted for by employee; and with respect to pay periods in which employee performs both employment and non-subject work, the number of hours spend in employment and/or the hours spent in non-subject work. Arkansas Dept. of Workforce Services, Regulation No. 12 is available online at www.dws.arkansas.gov/News/Regulations.htm#R12.

## **Tax documentation**

For 941s and other tax documentation, the IRS requires the following be retained for at least four years: employer ID number; amounts and dates of all wage, annuity, and pension payments; amount of tips reported to employer by employee; records of allocated tips; fair market value of in-kind wages paid; names, addresses, social security numbers, and occupations of employees and recipients; employee copies of Forms W-2 and W2c returned to employer as undeliverable; dates of employment for each employee; period for which employees and recipients were paid while absent due to sickness or injury and the amount and weekly rate of payments employer or third-party payers made to employee; copies of employees' and recipients' income tax withholding allowance certificates (Forms W-4, W-4P, W-4(SP), W-4S and W-4V); copies of employees' Earned Income Credit Advance Payment Certificates (Forms W-5 and W-5(SP)); dates and amounts of tax deposits made and acknowledgement numbers for deposits made by EFTPS; copies of returns filed, including 941TeleFile Tax Records and confirmation numbers; and records of

fringe benefits and expense reimbursements provided to employees, including substantiation. IRS Publication 15, (Circular E), Employer's Tax Guide, (2010), is available online at irs.gov/pub/irs-pdf/p15.pdf.

Additional requirements under the Federal Insurance Contribution Act include: name, address, and account number of employee; total amount and date of each payment of remuneration (including any sum withheld as tax or for any other reason) and period of services covered by such payment; amount of remuneration payment constituting wages subject to tax; amount of employee tax, or any amount equivalent to employee tax, collected with respect to such payment, and, if collected at a time other than the time such payment was made, the date collected; the reason for any inequality between the total remuneration payment and the amount of taxes; and details of each adjustment or settlement of taxes under FICA. [26 C.F.R. § 31.6001-2 (2009).]

Under the Federal Unemployment Tax Act, employers must record the total amount of remuneration (including any sum withheld as tax or for any other reason) paid to employees during the calendar year; amount of remuneration which constitutes wages subject to the tax; amount of contributions paid by employer into each state unemployment fund, showing separately payments made and neither deducted nor to be deducted from remuneration of employees and payments made and deducted or to be deducted from the remuneration of employees; information required to be shown on the prescribed return and the extent to which the employer is liable for the tax; the reason for differentiation if the remuneration paid and the amount subject to the tax are not equal; in determination of tax liability, the dates in each calendar quarter on which the employee performed services not in the course of business, and the amount of cash remuneration paid at any time for such services performed within such quarter. [26 C.F.R. § 31.6001-4 (2009).]

## Workers' compensation

These records are governed by the more general procedures affecting personnel matters.

Arkansas statutory law requires keeping records with respect to any injury to an employee containing such information of disability or death with respect to the injury as the Workers' Compensation Commission may by rule or regulation require. [Ark. Code Ann. § 11-9-528.]

Employers must submit the following information to the Commission within 10 days of receiving notice or knowledge of injury: name, address and business of employer and employee, the cause and nature of the injury or death, the year, month, day and hour when, and the particular locality where, the injury or death occurred, and such other information that the Commission may

## see Document Retention, page 47

# League hosts MHBF seminar

From left, League Assistant Director Pat Planek and the Municipal Health Benefit Fund's Purity Ingram and Amber Kidd field questions as they cover changes in the program for the coming year at a Dec. 15 seminar held at the League's North Little Rock headquarters. The seminar drew 122 participants. In addition to MHBF program changes, the seminar covered topics including the importance of precertification, wound care and home health, the benefits of wellness and more. MHBF partners, including EBRx, Rx Results, eDoc America and the Arkansas Eye Association, also shared information with program participants.



# WHO you gonna CALL?

We don't know either, without your help. Fill out the Directory Information Request Forms and return them to the League. Watch for the new Directory in early 2011. Do you have an event in your city you would like featured in City & Town? Contact Whitnee Bullerwell at wvb@arml.org.

# **ACCRTA** scholarships available

he executive board of the Arkansas City Clerks, Recorders and Treasurers Association (ACCRTA) awards scholarships for tuition to attend the Municipal Clerks' Training Institute, the Academy for Advanced Education and the International Institute of Municipal Clerks' annual conference, all of which will enable Arkansas clerks to further educational training.

A scholarship honoring the memory of Bill S. Bonner will be awarded to a first-year attendee in the certification program at the Municipal Clerks' Institute in September 2011.

Scholarships include: four local \$400 scholarships to attend the Municipal Clerks' Institute, Sept. 18-23, 2011, in Fayetteville; one \$400 scholarship for the Academy for Advanced Education, Sept. 21-22, 2011, in Fayetteville; and one \$400 scholarship to attend the International Institute of Municipal Clerks (IIMC) annual conference, May 8-12, 2011, in Nashville.

These scholarships are in addition to the 11 regional scholarships awarded by the IIMC.

Fill out the scholarship application below and return it to:

Linda Simpson, CAMC, CMC City Clerk / Teasurer City of Lake City P.O. Box 660 Lake City, AR 72437

For more information, contact Scholarship Chairman

Linda Smpson at 870-237-4431, or e-mail

lakecitysimpson@yahoo.com

## 2011 APPLICATION FOR SCHOLARSHIP ASSISTANCE

I, \_\_\_\_\_\_, am a member of the Arkansas City Clerks, Recorders and Treasurers Association and the International Institute of Municipal Clerks, and do hereby apply for assistance from ACCRTA. (Applicant must be a City Clerk, Deputy City Clerk, Recorder, Treasurer or related title at the time of application.)

| Name                  |                   | Titl   | e                    |  |
|-----------------------|-------------------|--|----------------------|--|
| Street Address or P.  | O. Box            |  |                      |  |
| City, State, Zip      |                   |  |                      |  |
| Telephone             |                   | Date a   | ssumed present pos   | sition   |
| Other related exper   | ience:            |  |                      |  |
| o ther related the    | Title             | Municipality   |                      | Years  |
|                       |                   |  |                      |  |
|                       |                   |  |                      |  |
|                       |                   |  |                      |  |
|                       |                   |  |                      |  |
| Education: H.S.       | _ Graduate Col    | lege (years) Degree  |                      | _  |
|                       |                   | First Second   | Third year Institu   | te   |
|                       |                   | he institute you plan to attend?                                     |                      |  |
| Т                     | ravel/Transport   | ation  | U U                  | ee/Tuition   |
|                       | 0 0               | 1  |                      |  |
|                       |                   | budget your department yearly f                                      |                      |  |
| What is your reason   | n(s) for applying | for this scholarship?  |                      |  |
| sessions. Yes.        |                   |  |                      | 1, and Dec. 31, 2011, and that I must attend all   |
|                       |                   |  |                      | orts your attendance at the institute and that in  |
|                       |                   | led, you will be given the time to                                   |                      |  |
| I do hereby attest th | hat the informati | on submitted with this applicati                                     | on is true and corre | ect to my best knowledge.                          |
| Signature:            |                   | Da   | e:                   |  |
|                       |                   | FOR WHICH YOU ARE APPLY  |                      |  |
|                       |                   |  |                      | DEADLINE, Amel 2 2011                              |
|                       |                   | nstitute, Fayetteville—Sept. 18-2<br>ced Education, Fayetteville—Sep |                      | DEADLINE: April 2, 2011<br>DEADLINE: April 2, 2011 |
|                       | '                 | Jashville, Tenn.—May 8-12, 201                                       |                      | DEADLINE: March 2, 2011                            |
| 111M                  | Conterence, r     | Nasiiville, Ieilii.—Iviay 8-12, 201                                  | L                    | DEADLINE: March 2, 2011                            |
| DISCLAIME             |                   | ill not be responsible for appl                                      | ications that do r   | not reach the chairman by the deadline.            |
|                       |                   | few days to be sure your appl  |                      |  |
| Please leel fre       | e to can after a  | iew days to be sure your appl  | ication was receiv   | /eu.   |

# THIRTY TIPS for newly elected mayors and aldermen

Allow yourself enough time to be effective. Just attending council meetings isn't enough—you must study and discuss the problems and keep yourself informed on what's going on. To do even a fair job takes a lot of time.

Pace yourself. Limit the number of meetings you have. Set some priorities, recognize the need to spend time with your family, and don't burn yourself out. Recognize that life—and the city—is dependent on a lot of things we have little control over.

Don't make promises you can't deliver. Most major decisions and actions require approval of the governing body, and this takes a majority vote.

Treat everyone the same. Be consistent. And always deal with people as if you will have to deal with them again. Even if you don't, someone else will.

Don't spend most of your time checking on what your city staff has already done. Your primary job is to provide policies and direction for the city. For example, instead of spending time reviewing invoices, make sure you have a good purchasing practice through which invoices are generated in the first place.

Take your budget preparation job seriously, for it determines what your city does or doesn't do for the coming year. It's the biggest policy development tool available to govern the city. And when budget cutbacks are essential, don't cut back on those activities that are vital to the critical operation of the city.

> Be alert for the little things. They are the things that always seem to grow and come back to get you.

Establish policy statements. Written policy statements let the public and the city staff know where they stand. They help the governing body govern, and writing them provides a process to develop consensus. "That's the way it's always been done" is not good enough to either stay out of trouble or to get things done. Maintain the infrastructure. Make certain you are adequately keeping up with what you now have before taking on any new projects. Deferring maintenance costs to the future simply shifts your troubles to those who follow you in the future.

**1 O** Don't give quick answers when you're not sure of the real answer. It may be embarrassing to appear ignorant, but it can be even more embarrassing to tell a person something that is wrong.

Don't be stampeded into action. Don't be misled by the strong demands of special interest groups who want it done now, their way. Your job is to find the long-term public interest of the city, and you may be hearing from the wrong people.

**1 2** Don't spring surprises on your fellow council members or your city staff, especially at formal meetings. If a matter is worth bringing up for discussion, it should be put on the agenda. Surprises may get you some publicity at the embarrassment of others, but they tend to erode the "team" approach to governance.

Don't bypass the system. If you have a city manager or other chief administrative official, stick to policy and avoid personal involvement in day-to-day operations.

Don't let others bypass the system. Insist that people such as bond dealers or equipment suppliers first work with your city staff. If direct contact with aldermen is advisable, this should be with the council as a whole and not on a one-on-one basis.

**15** Formalize your personnel rules and regulations. Make sure they're clear. For example, if you don't pay for unused sick leave when an employee is terminated, put it in writing. Once the rules are established, aldermen should avoid the temptation to get involved in personnel matters.

**16** Familiarize yourself with the Arkansas Freedom of Information Act. Respect the letter and intent of the Act, and don't underestimate its importance and seriousness. For a copy of the Arkansas Freedom of Information Handbook, contact the Arkansas Press Association at 501-374-1500, or visit arkansaspress.org for a downloadable PDF of the Handbook.

**1 7** Keep your constituents informed through such means as a weekly editorial in the local newspaper, radio interviews, or news releases. Be friendly and deal effectively with the news media. Lack of proper communications is one of the biggest problems of cities.

1 Reep your employees informed, particularly those on the front line who make decisions or are in frequent contact with the people.

19 Appoint citizen advisory committees as needed, but be prepared to follow their advice. Appointing your opposition to a useful committee can let them work for you instead of against you.

Hire the best people you can and give them as much responsibility as they can and will handle. There is always the possibility that they will get you into trouble at first, but if you stand behind them, eventually they will keep you out of trouble.

> Charge your employees with being responsible for new ideas and better ways of doing things. Listen to what they have to say.

Have your city attorney attend your council meetings, but don't expect the attorney to know all the answers right on the spot. Give the attorney the chance to research the matter.

Don't simply ask your city attorney whether or not you can do something. Sometimes, the most appropriate question is, "How can we legally accomplish this objective?" If yours is a typical city, don't expect your city attorney to be an expert on every issue; city government is too complex. On occasion, you may need outside counsel, and it will be a good investment of public funds.

Elected officials should accept their leadership responsibilities, such as selling new programs to the public.

26 Make sure you have a good financial accounting and reporting system. Some cities have gotten into financial troubles simply because they spent more money than they had available and nobody knew it.

227 Don't act as if the city operates in a vacuum. We must work within the intergovernmental system to be effective. Keep in contact with your federal, state, county, and school officials. Use the Arkansas Municipal League.

200 Don't let a consultant take your place. You are the one who will be around to hear criticisms if things don't turn out right. The consultant should realize this. Even though we expect their best judgment, they should expect us to want to look over their shoulders.

Don't be hesitant to budget money for your officers and employees to attend League workshops and conferences. These provide excellent learning opportunities and personal contacts that can be very valuable to your city.

**30** Finally, define what "trouble" means to you. We must realize that we work in a fish bowl environment and that most of the things we do affect people. Many times, they will be affected in a manner they don't like. If "trouble" means having someone mad at you, you're in the wrong business. We should handle each item in a straightforward way that we know or believe to be correct. If things don't turn out the way they should—after all, even public officers and employees can make mistakes—no one can accuse you of improper motives, and you will know you did what you thought was proper.

This article is reprinted with the permission of the Texas Municipal League. The original version of this article appeared in the June 2010 issue of *Texas Town & City*.

# ARKANSAS MUN 2011 Winter Conferen Little Rock, January 12

# WEDNESDAY - JANUARY 12th

| 1:00 P.M. – 7:00 P.M. |                  |
|-----------------------|------------------|
| REGISTRATION          | Osage Room, SCC* |

1:00 P.M. - 6:45 P.M.

VISIT WITH STATE AGENCIES......Governor's Hall I & II Different state agencies have been invited to set up in this area. Take time to visit with them about how their agencies might best assist your city.

### 2:00 P.M. - 3:15 P.M.

## MANAGING YOUR MUNICIPAL ORGANIZATION

UNDERSTANDING THE BASICS..... Peabody Ballroom This two-hour workshop is part of the voluntary certification program for mayors and aldermen. The information covered will include brief explanations of the functions of the major municipal departments and your role in interacting with them. Presiding: Alderman Murry Witcher, North Little Rock, Arkansas Municipal League President

Speakers: AML Staff

2:30 P.M. - 3:15 P.M.

3:15 P.M. - 3:30 P.M.

3:30 P.M. - 4:30 P.M. MANAGING YOUR MUNICIPAL ORGANIZATION CONT'D......Peabody Ballroom

4:45 P.M. - 6:30 P.M.

GENERAL SESSION ...... Peabody Ballroom Governmental Agencies: How They Can Help. A panel of governmental agencies explain funding sources and assistance programs available to municipalities. Presiding: Mayor Frank Fogleman, Marion, Arkansas Municipal League First Vice President

Speakers: Various State Agency Representatives

### 7:00 P.M.

**OPENING NIGHT BANQUET**...... Wally Allen Ballroom, SCC We are honored to have Constitutional officers and legislators in attendance. At the conclusion of our meal, President Pro-Tempore of the Senate, Honorable Paul Bookout and Speaker of the House, Honorable Robert Moore have been invited to make remarks. Presiding: Alderman Murry Witcher, North Little Rock, Arkansas Municipal League President Invocation: Mayor Rick Elumbaugh, Batesville, Arkansas Municipal League Vice President, District 1 Speakers: Honorable Paul Bookout, Senate President Pro-Tempore Honorable Robert Moore, Speaker of the House

### 8:30 P.M.

POST BANQUET RECEPTION ...... Governor's Hall I & II, SCC After the Opening Night Banquet, stroll down to the Governor's Hall and enjoy delicious desserts and easy listening music, while visiting with fellow municipal officials. Sponsored by The Friday Law Firm

# THURSDAY AM - JANUARY 13TH

### 7:15 A.M. - 5:00 P.M. REGISTRATION OPENS ...... Osage Room

7:30 A.M - 8:45 A.M. HOST CITY BREAKFAST BUFFET ...... Governor's Hall | & II Enjoy a traditional Arkansas breakfast before the Opening Session courtesy of our Host City, Little Rock.

7:30 A.M. - 4:30 P.M. VISIT WITH GOVERNMENTAL AGENCIES... Governor's Hall | & II

### 9:00 A.M. - 10:15 A.M.

OPENING GENERAL SESSION ...... Peabody Ballroom The Winter Conference officially begins with the singing of our National Anthem, by ladies from ROCKSTAR followed by welcome remarks from Little Rock Mayor Mark Stodola. Our opening keynote speech will be given by one of Arkansas' and the nation's foremost business leaders, Warren A. Stephens. Presiding: Alderman Murry Witcher, North Little Rock, Arkansas Municipal League President National Anthem: ROCKSTAR Address of Welcome: Mayor Mark Stodola, Little Rock Speaker: Warren R. Stephens, Chairman, President and CEO of Stephens, Inc. 10:15 A.M. - 10:30 A.M.

BREAK......Governor's Hall I & II, Peabody Foyer

10:30 A.M. - 11:15 A.M.

GENERAL SESSION II ......Peabody Ballrooms The 88th General Assembly convened this week facing multiple challenges. How will these challenges impact Arkansas municipalities? AML Executive Director, Don Zimmerman will explain the AML Legislative package and your role in assuring that we have a successful session. Moderator: Mayor Frank Fogleman, Marion, Arkansas Municipal League First Vice President

### **Preparing for the Legislative Session**

Speaker: Don Zimmerman, Executive Director, Arkansas Municipal League

11:15 A.M. - 12:15 P.M.

GENERAL SESSION III ...... Peabody Ballroom Leaders in the Legislature share with us their perspective of key issues that may come before their respective committees. Moderator: Mayor Frank Fogleman, Marion, Árkansas Municipal League First Vice President

### The 88th General Assembly: What to Expect

Speakers: State Senator Jerry Taylor, District 23 State Senator Larry Teague, District 20 State Representative Tommy Baker, District 55 State Representative Tim Summers, District 99 State Representative Kathy Webb, District 37

# **SIGNAL LEAGUE** nce Tentative Agenda Arkansas - 14, 2011

# THURSDAY PM - JANUARY 13TH

### 12:15 P.M.

### VOLUNTEER COMMUNITY OF THE YEAR

### 2:00 P.M. - 3:30 P.M.

**NOW THAT YOU ARE ELECTED**...... Peabody Ballroom Now that you are elected, what are some of the survival skills that you will need?

Moderator: Alderman Murry Witcher, North Little Rock, Arkansas Municipal League President

Topics: The Importance of Procedural Rules The Role of the Mayor The Role of the Council The Role of the City Clerk Public Official Liability Federal Laws That Impact Your City Speakers: AML Legal Staff

### 3:30 P.M. - 3:45 P.M.

BREAK......Governor's Hall I & II, Peabody Foyer

### 3:45 P.M. - 5:00 P.M.

**MOCK CITY COUNCIL MEETING** Peabody Ballroom City Council meetings are conducted in a variety of styles. However, there are a few basics that you should know. Plan to attend and see how the mock city council of Midtown conducts

attend and see how the mock city council of Midtown conducts its meeting. Presiding: Mayor Frank Fogleman, Marion,

Árkansas Municipal League First Vice President Participants: Veteran city officials

### **DINNER ON YOUR OWN**

### 8:30 P.M. - 10:00 P.M.

## INVESTMENT MANAGER

### Sponsored by Stephens, Inc.

ENTERTAINMENT: ...... The Greasy Greens Band

## FRIDAY - JANUARY 14th

- 7:15 A.M. 1:00 P.M. **REGISTRATION OPENS** ......Osage Room
- 7:30 A.M. 8:45 A.M. BREAKFAST BUFFET.....Peabody Ballroom B & C
- 8:30 A.M. 4:30 P.M.

**CITY ATTORNEYS** ...... Arkansas Room, Peabody Hotel City Attorneys will meet for six hours of CLE.

### 9:00 A.M. – 10:30 A.M.

## WELLNESS DOES MATTER AND

WHY YOU SHOULD CARE.....Peabody Ballroom, A Arkansas ranks near the top of states with an obese population. This contributes to 70% of chronic diseases that are preventable or reversible. What can we do to promote a climate of wellness in our municipalities? What are some of the keys to achieving and maintaining good health? Health Care experts share their knowledge with us.

- Presiding: Mayor Frank Fogleman, Marion, Arkansas Municipal League First Vice President
- Speakers: Dr. Joe Thompson, Arkansas Surgeon General Joy Rockenbach, Co-Chair, Arkansas Coalition for Obesity Prevention Dr. Charles Smith, Executive Associate Dean for Clinical Affairs, UAMS

10:30 A.M. – 10:45 A.M. BREAK......Governor's Hall I & II, Peabody Foyer

### 10:45 A.M. – 11:45 A.M. THE ROLE OF LOCAL LEADERS IN ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT ......Peabody Ballroom A

Economic Development is a goal of every municipality. The speakers suggest some things that you can do to enhance economic development in your municipality. Moderator: Alderman Murry Witcher, North Little Rock, Arkansas Municipal League President

Speakers: Annett Pagan, Director of U.S. Programs, Winrock International Tom Dalton, Director of Innovate Arkansas, Winrock International

### 11:45 A.M. – NOON

### CONCLUDING REMARKS

Alderman Murry Witcher, North Little Rock, Arkansas Municipal League President

### NOON

**LUNCH BUFFET** ...... Peabody Ballrooms B & C Before you depart, join us for a buffet of Southwest cuisine

### Other Friday Meetings:

1:00 P.M.

MHBF Board Meeting ......Manning Room, Peabody Hotel

\*SCC: Statehouse Convention Center

# Measuring worth through economic impact analysis

Identifying the economic impact of your local business and industry helps community economic development leaders understand the value of business and assists cities in planning and budgeting, as well as in retaining and recruiting of businesses.

## By Mark S. Goodman, CEcD

n economic development, we focus much attention on "business development," which is everything from new business start-ups to business attraction (recruitment), and from existing business retention to expansion. Critical to successful business development should be the analysis necessary to understand what a business (existing, future or potentially lost) means to the community and region in terms of jobs, income, and revenues. This is economic impact analysis.

By definition, economic impact analysis is a method of calculating the economic affects associated with a change in economic activity or transaction, whether it be a policy change (impact of a tax change) or an employment and income change, e.g. the location of a new business. Those measuring economic impact use vendor models (there are several available to choose from) to assist in calculating these effects. Each of the models rely on state and national data sets and what are known as input-output tables, which identify economic linkages between each and every business type.

## **Measuring economic impact**

Like most other measures of socio-economic relationships, economic impact analysis is not an exact science, though when properly performed will provide the best estimate of activity. Most commonly, we use impact studies to measure the effects of existing businesses on their communities. What is their contribution to the host community and region? An existing industry employing 100 people, with their benefits and the spending of their salaries, as well as the spending of the industry itself, generates other economic activity in the community and beyond. This is what we refer to as the multiplier effect, where those 100 direct jobs are really responsible for fostering a number of other jobs in the community in everything from construction to manufacturing, retail/ service, transportation, finance, and even government and others. From a community's perspective, this economic activity equates to city revenues and fees, etc. Because economic impact goes both ways, it is critical that we do everything in our power to keep our existing

industry in our communities. The loss of that industry employing 100 people will also be realized in the other sectors of the local and regional economy. We also use impact analysis to measure the effects of prospective industry on both the state and the community. You can bet that the state has calculated the impact of a company they are recruiting in order to identify what level of incentives they can offer. They aren't going to do a "bad deal" and offer large amounts of incentives to a company providing relatively less economic impact. Communities can and should be doing the same. Invariably, companies looking to relocate ask for incentives from states and also look for incentives from communities. This is one reason why the proper use of impact analysis can be so helpful.

# Multiplier effect: What it is and is not

All business is not the same when it comes to multipliers and economic effects. Companies that build a product in a community and sell it outside of the area bring new money into the area as a result. They generally have a larger multiplier effect on the region. Non-basic businesses, such as retail and service generally have a smaller effect as they generally move money around the economy through local transactions. An exception to this is in the tourism industry, where retail and service activity is bringing new money into the area by attracting tourists to the local economy.

Multipliers are calculated for employment, income and output (which is the local equivalent of gross national product). Typically, we are interested in employment and income activity and multipliers. If our company employing 100 people is responsible for creating an additional 100 people in the area economy, they would have a multiplier of 2.0 (total employment of 200 divided by direct employment of 100). You will rarely see employment or income multipliers greater than 3.0. If you have a study conducted in support of a project and see a multiplier greater than 5.0, ask for a second opinion, especially if you are using the results to initiate public sector financial support. Don't confuse the multiplier with the turnover of dollars in your local economy. Multipliers can be innocently misrepresented by folks as the number of transactions in the local economy the money from an initial business transaction goes through (which can be as high as 10 times) before it leaves the community. This is not a multiplier of 10, but rather 10 rounds of turnover. There may or may not be any relationship between multipliers and turnover.

For more information on impact analysis and selected models or for a presentation to a local audience discussing impact analysis further, please contact us.

# Where do I get help?

Economic impact analysis is frankly tedious and complicated, but it is arguably critical to successful business retention and development in our communities. A comprehensive impact analysis requires a model and specific data from the model vendor and/or Bureau of Economic Analysis and other data sources. For this reason, communities and economic developers generally rely on third party providers to do this work. Consultants and university or government research agencies often are used for impact analysis. However, models and data can be purchased along with the training to use these models for those interested in doing the analysis themselves. Your choice of external assistance will depend on how much you are willing to spend, how quickly you need the results, and how often you conduct impact analysis. For further information on providers and impact studies in general, call us at 501-569-8519.



Mark Goodman is Director of the Center for Economic Development Education, Institute for Economic Advancement, UALR. Email Mark at msgoodman@ualr.edu.

# Stephens speaks at Winter Conference

Warren A. Stephens, chairman, president and CEO of Stephens, Inc., will speak to municipal leaders about his views on the direction of Arkansas's economy during the Opening General Session of the League's Winter Conference, 9 a.m. Thursday, Jan. 13, in the Peabody Ballroom.



Stephens is a graduate of Washington and Lee University, where he received his BA in Economics. He later received his MBA from Wake Forest University.

He began his investment-banking career as an associate in the Corporate Finance Department at Stephens, Inc. Later, he was senior vice president of the Capital Market Group and was named president and CEO in 1986. In addition to his management responsibilities associated with Stephens Inc., he served on the NASD District Conduct Committee for three years finishing as its chairman. He currently serves on the board of directors of Dillard's, Inc., and is a member of the board of trustees at Washington and Lee University.

Active in community and civic affairs, he is a past chairman of the board of the Arkansas Arts Center and is currently chairman of the Arkansas Arts Center Foundation Board, as well as Chairman of the Episcopal Collegiate School Foundation Board. He served as chairman of the Capital Campaign to renovate the current theatre for the Arkansas Repertory Theatre and is a former member of the board of directors for the Central Arkansas Boys and Girls Club.

Born on Feb. 18, 1957, in Little Rock, he and his wife, Harriet C. Stephens, have three children, Miles, John and Laura.

# Broadband grant to improve health care statewide

With a new broadband grant, Arkansas is poised to become one of the most connected states in the nation.

## By Curtis Lowery, M.D.

he uphill slant Arkansas has faced in delivering state-of-the-art health care and educational opportunities statewide is now tilting at its most favorable angle in history.

Last summer federal and state government officials, alongside leaders at the University of Arkansas for Medical Sciences (UAMS) and various integral state agencies, announced a \$102 million federal grant to establish or upgrade broadband connections at 474 health care and education sites across the state.

In short, the grant is a game changer that will give Arkansans access to one of the most sophisticated and well-connected health care systems in the nation.

## Moving on up

The \$102,131,393 federal grant was one of the largest ever received by an Arkansas institution. And in addition to the \$102 million grant, UAMS and its partners also pledged a 20.6 percent match of \$26,450,427.

The broadband grant, funded by the American Recovery and Reinvestment Act, is the second-largest federal grant for an infrastructure project. Only West Virginia, with a \$126 million grant, has received a larger federal grant for broadband infrastructure.

What makes this grant so critical to Arkansas is that our state ranks 50th in the percentage of households with a computer, 50th in percentage of households with Internet access and 46th in percentage of households with broadband access. Arkansas also ranks third worst in the country for early deaths.

## **Getting connected**

The grant will allow the installation of fiber connections and bandwidth upgrades in all 75 counties and in 135 Arkansas communities, including 81 Arkansas hospitals, all two-year colleges, eight public libraries, all state human development centers, the state's trauma network, the majority of community health centers, mental health clinics and home health agencies.

The installation of the increased bandwidth and equipment means that every resident in the state will benefit from new services available through extended broadband Internet access in their communities. Once the network is completed, it will have the potential for expansion to nearly 4,000 additional community institutions. Those include 1,072 K-12 public schools, 29 charter schools, 305 private schools, 412 long-term care facilities, 758 provider clinics, 231 public libraries, 203 licensed ambulance services, 264 police departments, 575 fire departments and 77 offices of emergency management.

Most of the new connections will be made by leasing more than 3,700 miles of existing broadband lines, while another 379 miles are slated for fiber network construction. Counting existing fiber lines, the broadband network will total more than 5,600 miles.

## Web of success

With broadband Internet connecting virtually all of the state's health care institutions, Arkansas can become a leader in health care reform.

It will give Arkansas the unique ability to use specialists to improve efficiency and improve medical outcomes for patients. It will also have a profound effect on the state's economy, with nearly 60,000 two-year college students and 50,000 work force trainees reaping added efficiency and technological advances.

Of course, this couldn't be possible without a widereaching partnership with several entities, including the Arkansas Research and Education Optical Network, Arkansas Association of Two-Year Colleges, Arkansas Department of Health, Arkansas Department of Human Services, Baptist Health, Arkansas Hospital Association, Arkansas State Library and Community Health Centers of Arkansas, among others.

Once the network is complete, it will pay dividends for future generations of Arkansans. Lives will be saved. New educational opportunities will be added. A better prepared work force and more stable economy will be grown. But most of all, Arkansans can be proud to live in one of the nation's most connected states.

For more information, visit www.uams.edu/cdh/btop.



*Curtis Lowery, M.D., is Executive Director, Center for Distance Health, University of Arkansas for Medical Sciences.* 

# Document Retention, continued from page 37

require. The Commission may also ask for additional reports with respect to the injury and of the condition of the employee. [Ark. Code Ann. § 11-9-529.] The statute of limitations for filing a claim with the Workers' Compensation Commission varies depending upon the type of injury incurred. A claim for disability due to an injury must be filed within two years from the date of injury. A claim

for disability due to injury from an occupational disease or occupational infection must be filed within two years from the date of the last injurious exposure to the hazards of the disease or infection. Claims made under silicosis or asbestosis must be filed within one year after the time of disablement, which must occur within three years from the date of the last injurious exposure to the hazard. A claim for disability due to a disease caused by exposure to X-ray, radioactive substances, or ionizing radiation must be filed within two years from the date the condition is made known to the employee following examination and diagnosis by a medical doctor. A claim for compensation due to death must be filed within two years from the date of the death. If the claim is for additional compensation, it must be made within one year from the date of the last payment of compensation or two years from the date of injury, whichever is greater. [Ark. Code Ann. § 11-9-702.]

# Police officer certification records

See Commission on Law Enforcement Standards and Training, Regulation 1002, available online at www. clest.org/regulation\_1002.html.

While the regulation doesn't provide a time period for which the department must maintain records, it states that officers who terminate their employment and are re-employed by another agency within six months may transfer the documentation evidencing compliance with the standards to the new agency. Thus, at a minimum, they must be kept for six months following voluntary termination of an officer.

# Lawsuit records

The Municipal League recommends keeping lawsuit records forever in electronic capacity. The League disposes of paper litigation records after seven years.

In the next issue of City & Town, I will cover the Arkansas Freedom of Information Act as it applies to municipal government. I gratefully acknowledge the invaluable assistance of my former law clerk, Jennifer Carleton, in the preparation of this article.

# ACCRTA holds silent auction at League Winter Conference

he Arkansas City Clerk Recorder Treasurers Association (ACCTRA) will hold its annual silent auction January 12 and 13 at the 2011 League Winter Conference. Proceeds from the auction are used to provide scholarships to clerks to attend various educational opportunities.

In 2010 the ACCRTA held two auctions, one at the 2010 Winter Conference and one at June's annual Convention. As a result of these two auctions we were able to award the following scholarships:

- Patti Scott Grey of Texarkana attended the International Institute of Municipal Clerk's Annual Conference.
- Shelia Ragsdeti of Paragould attended the Academy for Advanced Education at the Municipal Clerks' Institute in Fayetteville.
- Annette Faltin of Stamps, Misty Wright of Lewisville and Carol Crump Westergren of Beebe all attended the Municipal Clerks' Institute in Fayetteville.

We are once again asking individuals to donate items for our silent auction. Items can include food products, jewelry, clothing, pictures, fishing items, gift cards, Razorback items (always a good choice) and more. We ask that you bring your donated item(s) on Wednesday, Jan. 12 to the exhibit hall area. The silent auction will be held starting with the opening of the exhibit hall on Wednesday and will close around 3 p.m. on Thursday, Jan. 13. All items must be picked up by Friday morning. Cash or check payments only.

We encourage all attendees to stop by our booth to not only learn about the ACCRTA and how we can help your local clerk/treasurer, but to support this worthwhile event.

The ACCRTA Board of Directors has decided to only hold one silent auction in 2011 due to costs associated with the annual June Convention. We want to thank everyone for supporting our auctions last year and hope that you will again visit our booth in the exhibit hall, and remember to bid high and bid often.

# Municipal Notes

# City receives "Growing Healthy Communities" grant Nashville has received a grant to develop a plan to

Nashville has received a grant to develop a plan to improve community access to healthy foods and encourage more active lifestyles, *The Nashville Leader* reported Dec. 6. Through "Growing Healthy Communities," an Arkansas Coalition for Obesity Prevention (www.arkansasobesity.org) grant program, Nashville will receive up to \$12,000 to implement an approved strategic plan and up to \$3,000 to hold a "Growing Healthy Communities Summit."

# AHPP preservation tours set for 2011

The Arkansas Historic Preservation Program (AHPP) has announced its 2011 "Sandwiching in History" and "Walks Through History" tour schedules.

The "Walks Through History" tours highlight historic sites and structures throughout Arkansas. The tours are free and begin at 11 a.m. on Saturdays. The 2011 schedule includes:

- March 12—Prescott Commercial Historic District
- April 9—Lake Village Commercial Historic District
- May 14—Siloam Springs Downtown Historic District
- June 11—Russellville Downtown Historic District
- July 16—Petit Jean State Park Civilian Conservation Corps Structures
- Aug. 13—Walnut Ridge Commercial Historic District
- Sept. 17—West Memphis Commercial Historic District
- Oct. 15—Historic Arkansas City
- Nov. 12—Couchwood Historic District
- Dec. 10—Van Buren Historic District

The "Sandwiching in History" tours target Pulaski County structures and sites. The free tours begin at noon on Fridays, and participants are encouraged to bring their lunches. The 2011 tours are:

- Jan. 7—Seed Warehouse No. 5, corner of U.S. 165 and Arkansas 161, Scott
- Feb. 4—Taborian Hall, 800 W. 9th St., Little Rock
- March 4—Daisy Bates House, 1207 W. 28th St., Little Rock
- April 1—Ashley-Alexander House, 3514 Walkers Corner Road, Scott
- May 6—Rogers House, 400 W. 18th St., Little Rock
- June 3—Johnswood, 10314 Cantrell Road, Little Rock
- July 8—Sylvan Hills Country Club Golf Course, 7400 Hwy. 107, Sherwood
- Aug. 5—Federal Reserve Bank Building, 301 Louisiana St., Little Rock
- Sept. 9—Winfield Methodist Church (Quapaw Quarter United Methodist Church), 1601 S. Louisiana St., Little Rock
- Oct. 7—St. Joseph's Home, 6800 Camp Robinson Road, North Little Rock
- Nov. 4—Edgar B. Moseley House, 415 Willow St., Little Rock
- Dec. 2—Union Station, 1400 W. Markham St., Little Rock

For more information, contact the AHPP at 501-324-9880; write to 1500 Tower Building, 323 Center St., Little Rock, AR 72201; email info@arkansaspreservation.org; or visit www.arkansaspreservation.org.

# Cedarville walking trail on its way

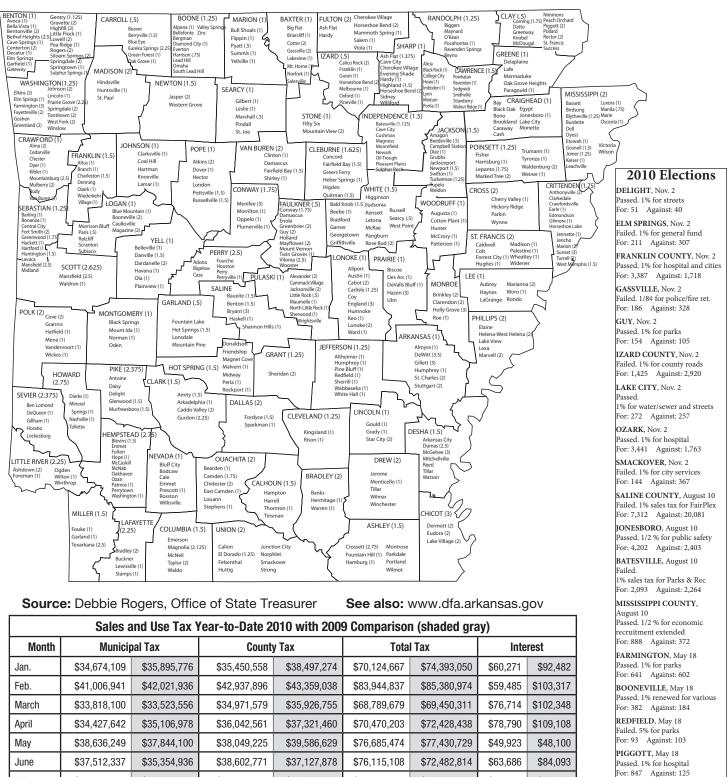
Construction has begun on a quarter-mile walking trail at Cedarville City Park, The *Press Argus-Courier* has reported. A \$35,000 grant from the Arkansas Department of Parks and Tourism was awarded to the city this fall, and the city is pitching in \$20,000 to build the trail.

Cedarville alderman Glenanna O'Mara said the city has been working on getting a trail installed for more than a year after a survey of residents revealed a strong desire for a trail.

"The biggest request we had was for a walking trail, so we started looking for those kinds of grants," O'Mara said.

The local football stadium has no track, and there is currently no location in town where residents can walk or jog. The trail is expected to be complete by Jan. 20, possibly sooner if weather permits.

# Local Option Sales and Use Tax in Arkansas



| Sales and use Tax Tear-to-Date 2010 with 2009 comparison (shaded gray) |               |               |               |               |                           |               |           |           |  |  |  |
|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------------------|---------------|-----------|-----------|--|--|--|
| Month  | Munici        | pal Tax       | Count         | y Tax         | Tota                      | l Tax         | Interest  |           |  |  |  |
| Jan.   | \$34,674,109  | \$35,895,776  | \$35,450,558  | \$38,497,274  | \$70,124,667 \$74,393,050 |               | \$60,271  | \$92,482  |  |  |  |
| Feb.   | \$41,006,941  | \$42,021,936  | \$42,937,896  | \$43,359,038  | \$83,944,837              | \$85,380,974  | \$59,485  | \$103,317 |  |  |  |
| March  | \$33,818,100  | \$33,523,556  | \$34,971,579  | \$35,926,755  | \$68,789,679              | \$69,450,311  | \$76,714  | \$102,348 |  |  |  |
| April  | \$34,427,642  | \$35,106,978  | \$36,042,561  | \$37,321,460  | \$70,470,203              | \$72,428,438  | \$78,790  | \$109,108 |  |  |  |
| Мау  | \$38,636,249  | \$37,844,100  | \$38,049,225  | \$39,586,629  | \$76,685,474              | \$77,430,729  | \$49,923  | \$48,100  |  |  |  |
| June   | \$37,512,337  | \$35,354,936  | \$38,602,771  | \$37,127,878  | \$76,115,108              | \$72,482,814  | \$63,686  | \$84,093  |  |  |  |
| July   | \$36,860,261  | \$36,239,404  | \$37,359,158  | \$37,874,981  | \$74,219,419              | \$74,114,385  | \$52,871  | \$68,590  |  |  |  |
| August   | \$37,616,032  | \$36,555,700  | \$39,562,409  | \$40,128,797  | \$77,178,441              | \$76,684,497  | \$58,934  | \$73,271  |  |  |  |
| Sept.  | \$36,434,296  | \$36,037,008  | \$38,376,562  | \$38,673,292  | \$74,810,859              | \$74,710,300  | \$51,022  | \$69,889  |  |  |  |
| Oct.   | \$38,103,354  | \$36,931,425  | \$40,272,526  | \$38,991,204  | \$78,375,881              | \$75,922,629  | \$66,397  | \$84,838  |  |  |  |
| Nov.   | \$36,678,265  | \$35,927,998  | \$39,093,545  | \$37,400,814  | \$75,771,810              | \$73,328,812  | \$44,864  | \$66,406  |  |  |  |
| Dec.   | \$35,853,352  | \$34,195,522  | \$37,083,830  | \$35,136,114  | \$72,937,182              | \$69,331,636  | \$73,441  | \$85,237  |  |  |  |
| Total  | \$441,620,938 | \$435,634,339 | \$457,802,620 | \$460,024,236 | \$899,423,560             | \$895,658,575 | \$736,398 | \$987,679 |  |  |  |
| Averages   | \$36,801,745  | \$36,302,862  | \$38,150,218  | \$38,335,353  | \$74,951,963              | \$74,638,215  | \$61,367  | \$82,307  |  |  |  |

JANUARY 2011

CADDO VALLEY, May 18 Passed. 1% for water treatment For: 70 Against: 63 ROCKPORT, May 18. Failed. 1% for city services. For: 74 Against: 104 HAZEN, April 13 Passed. 1% for emergency services For: 65 Against: 40 VAN BUREN COUNTY, April 12 Passed. 1% for hospital For: 985 Against: 849

| December 20                  | 010 Municipa | al Levy Rec              | eipts and Decen    | nber 2010 M            | unicipal/Co                | unty Levy Receipts with 200                        | 9 Comparis               | son (shaded gray)                   |                          |
|------------------------------|--------------|--------------------------|--------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|--|--------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------|
| CITY SALES AND USE           |              |                          | Gosnell            |                        | 17,236.15                  | Patterson 1,717.03                                 | 1,086.35                 | Elm Springs                         | 197.25                   |
| Alexander                    |              | 33,070.59                | Gould              |                        | 2,682.72                   | Pea Ridge  | 24,341.96                | Garfield                            | 7,434.63                 |
| Alma                         |              | 178,343.89<br>1,434.04   | Grady              |                        | 4,727.81<br>7,302.03       | Perla  | 2,494.56<br>17,631.72    | Gateway                             | 7,495.32<br>36,960.73    |
| Alpena.                      |              | 2,523.28                 | Green Forest       |                        | 28,806.80                  | Piggott  | 24,606.09                | Gravette                            | 28,706.77                |
| Altheimer                    |              | 2,508.71<br>5,143.90     | Greenbrier         | 113,497.86             | 113,375.63<br>17,066.00    | Pine Bluff   | 560,143.22<br>1,440.74   | Highfill                            | 9,922.95<br>39,221.46    |
| Amity.                       |              | 8,484.18                 | Greenwood          |                        | 145,835.42                 | Pineville  | 3,858.05                 | Lowell                              | 81,659.54                |
| Anthonyville                 |              |                          | Guion              | 1,701.63               | 3,588.78                   | Plumerville 4,974.28                               | 4,973.12                 | Pea Ridge                           | 35,595.19                |
| Arkadelphia                  |              | 139,535.85<br>73,766.90  | Gurdon             |                        | 28,488.84<br>4,795.97      | Pocahontas   | 103,652.82<br>2,406.70   | Rogers                              | 600,778.77<br>164,517.73 |
| Ashdown                      |              | 105,099.94               | Hackett            |                        | 3,884.89                   | Pottsville   | 16,467.10                | Springdale                          | 30,512.33                |
| Atkins                       |              | 53,644.68                | Hamburg            |                        | 23,955.10                  | Prairie Grove                                      | 54,874.40                | Springtown                          | 1,729.69                 |
| Augusta                      |              | 22,179.10<br>6,232.53    | Harrisburg         |                        | 17,083.80<br>23,261.12     | Prescott   | 38,478.79<br>1,316.89    | Sulphur Springs                     | 10,180.89                |
| Avoca                        | 2,891.06     | 2,889.60                 | Harrison           | 236,769.01             | 224,384.10                 | Quitman 23,853.87                                  | 22,992.00                | Boone County                        | 305,471.69               |
| Bald Knob                    |              | 72,859.59<br>19,579.01   | Hartford           |                        | 517.54<br>9,712.74         | Ravenden   | 2,342.21<br>20,976.29    | Alpena                              | 3,198.54<br>4,442.42     |
| Batesville.                  |              | 298,366.15               | Hatfield           |                        | 3,671.81                   | Redfield   | 13,976.36                | Bergman 4,765.95                    | 4,520.16                 |
| Bauxite                      |              | 7,354.75                 | Havana             |                        | 3,488.76                   | Rison  | 12,990.87                | Diamond City                        | 8,107.41                 |
| Bearden                      |              | 9,124.25<br>51,197.42    | Hazen              |                        | 30,023.14<br>129,720.76    | Rockport   | 3,555.14<br>601.27       | Everton                             | 1,888.03<br>134,960.62   |
| Beedeville                   |              | 170.78                   | Helena-West Helena | 245,754.89             | 228,318.82                 | Rogers 1,860,915.77                                | 1,727,166.47             | Lead Hill                           | 3,187.43                 |
| Bella Vista                  |              | 2,308.25                 | Hermitage          |                        | 4,986.23<br>67,734.79      | Rogers   | 15,259.75<br>821,702.01  | Omaha                               | 1,832.50<br>977.33       |
| Benton                       |              | 601,713.70               | Highland           |                        | 26,630.56                  | Salem  | 19,726.11                | Valley Springs                      | 1,854.71                 |
| Bentonville                  |              | 1,333,323.80             | Holly Grove        |                        | 5,041.39                   | Searcy   | 247,012.14               | Zinc                                | 844.06                   |
| Berryville<br>Bethel Heights |              | 149,783.36<br>33,068.54  | Hope               |                        | 147,590.27<br>17,728.70    | Shannon Hills                                      | 19,402.23<br>160,907.50  | Bradley County                      | 109,964.18<br>738.47     |
| Black Rock                   | 6,045.29     | 4,046.59                 | Hot Springs        | 1,327,302.88           | 1,281,579.52               | Sherrill 1,138.81                                  | 677.64                   | Hermitage 5,147.71                  | 4,732.36                 |
| Blevins                      |              | 1,673.23<br>175.93       | Hoxie<br>Hughes    |                        | 19,411.74<br>10,126.30     | Sherwood   | 382,843.03<br>3,025.69   | Warren                              | 39,643.47<br>70,186.91   |
| Blytheville                  |              | 263,518.81               | Humphrey           | 2,342.49               | 1,564.74                   | Siloam Springs                                     | 478,674.01               | Hampton                             | 18,014.49                |
| Bonanza                      |              | 1,798.73                 | Huntington         |                        | 2,106.97                   | Sparkman   | 3,019.59                 | Harrell                             | 3,342.78                 |
| Booneville                   |              | 82,872.87<br>6,016.95    | Huntsville         |                        | 39,512.38                  | Springdale   | 1,537,424.35<br>152.09   | Thornton 5,349.43<br>Tinsman        | 5,898.35<br>855.65       |
| Branch                       |              | 2,232.45                 | Jacksonville       |                        | 555,031.74                 | St. Charles  | 2,255.23                 | Carroll County 149,155.06           | 144,325.23               |
| Briarcliff<br>Brinkley       |              | 813.22<br>84,382.34      | Jasper             |                        | 22,288.68<br>76.73         | Stamps   | 12,664.57                | Beaver                              | 543.52<br>205.97         |
| Bryant                       |              | 787,993.42               | Johnson            |                        | 35,679.68                  | Stephens   | 61,691.36<br>5,119.86    | Chicot County                       | 185,671.98               |
| Bull Shoals                  | 13,864.99    | 11,590.00                | Joiner             | 2,031.22               | 1,997.83                   | Stuttgart 342,844.98                               | 316,568.17               | Dermott                             | 21,018.73                |
| Cabot                        |              | 595,836.70<br>16,767.56  | Jonesboro          |                        | 1,094,689.83<br>2,017.82   | Sulphur Springs 1,351.92<br>Summit                 | 1,393.50<br>2,288.97     | Eudora                              | 15,872.43<br>15,894.95   |
| Calico Rock                  |              | 19,853.67                | Кео                |                        | 1,655.14                   | Sunset   | 858.85                   | Clark County                        | 317,647.10               |
| Camden                       |              | 256,874.18               | Kibler             |                        | 3,067.78                   | Swifton  | 2,531.02                 | Clay County                         | 44,370.59<br>273.27      |
| Carlisle                     |              | 27,267.34<br>8,317.69    | Kingsland          |                        | 1,069.65<br>23.21          | Taylor   | 4,288.83<br>305,873.71   | Datto                               | 687.39                   |
| Centerton                    |              | 58,408.33                | Lake Village       | 62,480.15              | 60,475.37                  | Texarkana Special 166,724.79                       | 152,947.37               | Knobel 1,051.47                     | 1,008.55                 |
| Charleston                   |              | 21,380.05<br>2,670.79    | Lakeview           |                        | 4,002.27<br>7,154.40       | Thornton   | 892.28<br>86,309.21      | McDougal                            | 549.35<br>281.72         |
| Chidester.                   |              | 2,363.85                 | Lepanto            |                        | 23,033.57                  | Trumann  | 60,263.39                | Peach Orchard                       | 549.35                   |
| Clarendon                    |              | 24,560.55                | Leslie             |                        | 4,566.38                   | Tuckerman  | 16,627.87                | Pollard                             | 676.12                   |
| Clarksville                  |              | 158,073.76<br>85,752.74  | Lewisville         |                        | 7,559.58<br>13,621.04      | Turrell  | 5,014.01<br>2,014.39     | St. Francis                         | 704.30<br>507.09         |
| Conway                       | 1,708,184.39 | 1,483,130.67             | Little Flock       | 3,797.71               | 4,312.39                   | Tyronza  | 1,958.59                 | Cleburne County                     | 322,220.34               |
| Corning                      |              | 76,002.73<br>9,586.57    | Little Rock        |                        | 1,799,166.11<br>110,655.02 | Van Buren  | 275,756.02<br>319.00     | Concord 4,347.60<br>Fairfield Bay   | 2,691.61<br>1,541.08     |
| Cotton Plant                 | 1,903.51     | 1,718.55                 | Lowell             | 155,950.91             | 169,452.49                 | Vilonia  | 67,860.94                | Greers Ferry                        | 9,816.47                 |
| Cove                         |              | 8,773.35                 | Luxora             |                        | 3,419.69                   | Viola  | 2,707.53                 | Heber Springs 109,661.71            | 67,891.97                |
| Crossett                     |              | 208,474.21<br>40,995.08  | Madison            |                        | 916.90<br>10,327.79        | Wabbaseka  | 765.07<br>8,328.30       | Higden 1,721.99<br>Quitman          | 1,066.09<br>7,219.86     |
| Dardanelle                   | 144,004.87   | 137,138.82               | Magnolia           | 370,789.55             | 378,015.50                 | Waldron  | 37,890.08                | Cleveland County 36,597.87          | 32,663.42                |
| Decatur                      |              | 13,751.59<br>90,672.85   | Malvern            | 131,319.32<br>7 407 71 | 114,248.06<br>7,424.46     | Walnut Ridge 61,284.49<br>Ward                     | 58,287.93<br>13,181.29   | Kingsland                           | 1,630.67<br>4,616.01     |
| Dermott                      |              | 26,962.12                | Manila             |                        | 15,311.55                  | Warren 66,699.58                                   | 60,361.62                | Columbia County                     | 345,792.71               |
| Des Arc                      |              | 15,785.03<br>2,877.71    | Mansfield          |                        | 30,007.86<br>67,960.50     | Washington   | 677.32<br>8,535.09       | Emerson                             | 576.11<br>18,881.53      |
| DeWitt.                      |              | 139,213.38               | Marion.            |                        | 155,558.10                 | Wenter:  | 22,682.07                | McNeil                              | 1,062.35                 |
| Diamond City                 |              | 1,394.28                 | Marked Tree        |                        | 57,039.96                  | West Memphis                                       | 507,451.85               | Taylor                              | 908.29                   |
| Diaz<br>Dierks               |              | 2,304.57<br>14,230.05    | Marshall           |                        | 13,085.60<br>16,798.86     | Wheatley   | 4,017.38<br>50,390.89    | Waldo                               | 2,557.97<br>245,740.88   |
| Dover                        | 16,479.12    | 16,178.56                | Maumelle           | 161,433.07             | 142,276.62                 | Wickes 2,324.12                                    | 2,494.54                 | Menifee                             | 2,815.14                 |
| Dumas<br>Dyer                |              | 123,915.80<br>1,194.80   | Mayflower          |                        | 47,802.99<br>16,981.82     | Wiederkehr Village 2,882.66<br>Wilton              | 2,488.77<br>1,279.29     | Morrilton                           | 59,289.92<br>6,562.63    |
| Earle                        |              | 22,349.75                | McGehee            | 148,667.16             | 138,405.86                 | Yellville  | 17,903.61                | Plumerville                         | 7,730.32                 |
| East Camden                  |              | 4,201.16<br>469,946.09   | Melbourne<br>Mena  |                        | 28,106.64                  |  |                          | Craighead County                    | 245,759.18               |
| Elkins                       |              | 469,946.09<br>36,326.81  | Menifee            |                        | 127,470.37<br>6,721.52     | COUNTY SALES AND USE TAX AMOUNT<br>Arkansas County | 254,966.92               | Bay                                 | 26,293.78<br>4,177.79    |
| Elm Springs                  | 3,427.89     | 3,453.43                 | Mineral Springs    | 3,831.78               | 3,287.61                   | Ashley County                                      | 240,033.39               | Bono 23,325.53                      | 22,086.77                |
| England                      |              | 51,263.90<br>430.91      | Monticello         |                        | 153,431.10<br>2,330.39     | Crossett   | 39,680.16<br>1,034.80    | Brookland                           | 19,457.40<br>19,705.73   |
| Eudora                       |              | 25,604.62                | Morrilton          | 140,886.94             | 130,187.31                 | Hamburg  | 19,778.25                | Cash 4,535.52                       | 4,294.65                 |
| Eureka Springs               |              | 205,269.51               | Mount Ida          |                        | 15,968.82                  | Montrose   | 3,423.28                 | Egypt                               | 1,475.37<br>810,943.95   |
| Fairfield Bay                |              | 25,076.14<br>59,630.79   | Mountain View      |                        | 324,249.70<br>156,697.61   | Parkdale   | 2,453.57<br>3,592.50     | Lake City                           | 28,572.57                |
| Fayetteville                 | 2,602,325.38 | 2,492,520.00             | Mountainburg       | 11,151.37              | 18,628.77                  | Wilmot 6,780.37                                    | 5,115.40                 | Monette                             | 17,222.43                |
| Flippin                      |              | 41,345.97<br>74,929.90   | Mulberry           |                        | 18,338.14<br>20,844.29     | Baxter County                                      | 273,268.16<br>1,250.93   | Crawford County                     | 221,413.37<br>36,940.71  |
| Foreman                      | 7,386.35     | 9,870.83                 | Nashville          | 103,547.17             | 87,860.49                  | Briarcliff   | 2,886.76                 | Cedarville                          | 10,061.02                |
| Forrest City                 |              | 152,917.29               | Newport            |                        | 151,877.08                 | Cotter   | 11,077.95                | Chester                             | 879.12<br>5 104 70       |
| Fort Smith                   | 2,040,900.40 | 2,818,281.48<br>7,340.38 | Norfork            |                        | 4,439.76<br>1,186.07       | Gassville  | 20,520.07<br>9,177.50    | Dyer                                | 5,194.79<br>8,604.70     |
| Fountain Hill                |              | 879.23                   | North Little Rock  | 1,189,022.16           | 1,190,574.64               | Mountain Home 140,086.51                           | 132,454.29               | Mountainburg 6,338.96               | 6,056.15                 |
| Franklin                     |              | 2,838.10<br>13,635.07    | Oak Grove          |                        | 767.51<br>6,045.60         | Norfork6,157.09<br>Salesville                      | 5,821.64<br>5,256.32     | Mulberry                            | 14,447.72<br>639.36      |
| Garland                      | 1,563.54     | 1,937.34                 | Oppelo             | 2,230.16               | 2,343.23                   | Benton County                                      | 649,650.08               | Van Buren 176,468.48                | 168,595.25               |
| Gassville                    |              | 28,498.79                | Osceola            |                        | 87,466.93                  | Avoca  | 6,418.06                 | Crittenden County                   | 592,243.39               |
| Gentry                       |              | 54,069.55<br>245.70      | Oxford             |                        | 1,151.01<br>68,550.26      | Bella Vista  | 237,179.86<br>299,357.64 | Anthonyville 1,443.26<br>Clarkedale | 1,369.77<br>339.70       |
| Gillett                      | 9,555.26     | 6,496.00                 | Palestine          | 6,929.47               | 9,895.34                   | Bethel Heights 12,307.24                           | 10,833.32                | Crawfordsville 2,967.35             | 2,816.24                 |
| Gillham                      |              | 1,662.99<br>264.18       | Paragould          |                        | 321,920.37<br>21,820.04    | Cave Springs                                       | 16,735.50<br>32,560.64   | Earle                               | 16,634.43<br>2,810.76    |
| Glenwood                     |              | 55,096.68                | Patmos             |                        | 127.24                     | Decatur  | 19,936.95                | Gilmore 1,517.16                    | 1,439.90                 |
|                              |              |                          |                    |                        |                            |  |                          |                                     |                          |

| Horseshoe Lake                   | 1,758.78                 | Newport 62,156.80                  | 64,456.60               | Luxora 13,919.57                     | 12,832.87                  | St. Joe                              | 705.27                 |
|----------------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------|
| Jennette                         | 611.46                   | Swifton                            | 7,187.52                | Manila                               | 29,767.96                  | Sebastian County                     | 604,855.97             |
| Jericho                          | 1,008.15<br>48,769.14    | Tuckerman                          | 14,498.81<br>1,460.61   | Marie                                | 1,052.35<br>86,478.13      | Barling                              | 54,554.91              |
| Sunset                           | 1,716.04                 | Weldon                             | 825.20                  | Victoria                             | 574.90                     | Bonanza                              | 6,714.85<br>6,936.94   |
| Turrell                          | 4,719.11                 | Jefferson County                   | 358,640.64              | Wilson 9,924.41                      | 9,149.63                   | Fort Smith                           | 1,048,614.27           |
| West Memphis 159,717.28          | 151,583.75               | Altheimer                          | 10,110.32               | Montgomery County 35,681.99          | 34,498.30                  | Greenwood                            | 92,910.56              |
| Cross County                     | 234,789.09               | Humphrey                           | 3,384.24                | Black Springs                        | 523.89                     | Hackett 10,076.61                    | 9,066.36               |
| Cherry Valley                    | 5,957.10                 | Pine Bluff                         | 467,644.63              | Mount Ida                            | 4,508.17                   | Hartford                             | 10,085.34              |
| Hickory Ridge                    | 3,249.32<br>13,555.78    | Redfield                           | 9,813.45<br>1,068.71    | Norman 2,010.59<br>Oden              | 1,943.89<br>1,011.00       | Huntington                           | 8,987.97               |
| Wynne                            | 72,898.26                | Wabbaseka                          | 2,739.62                | Nevada County                        | 27,620.65                  | Lavaca                               | 23,841.64              |
| Dallas County 142,922.94         | 126,679.92               | White Hall                         | 40,135.94               | Bluff City                           | 881.81                     | Mansfield                            | 9,223.12               |
| Desha County                     | 94,758.10                | Johnson County 103,928.24          | 96,683.05               | Bodcaw                               | 859.48                     | Midland                              | 3,305.17<br>223,278.64 |
| Arkansas City                    | 4,844.21                 | Clarksville 69,522.67<br>Coal Hill | 64,676.01               | Cale                                 | 418.58                     | Ben Lomond                           | 949.29                 |
| Dumas                            | 43,079.72<br>37,585.78   | Hartman                            | 8,387.19<br>4,993.77    | Emmet                                | 2,678.91<br>20,571.78      | DeQueen                              | 43,433.89              |
| Mitchellville 4,221.88           | 4,087.56                 | Knoxville                          | 4,281.57                | Rosston                              | 1,478.98                   | Gillham 1,477.22                     | 1,416.40               |
| Reed                             | 2,261.73                 | Lamar                              | 11,856.00               | Willisville                          | 1,049.23                   | Horatio                              | 7,511.46               |
| Tillar                           | 271.41                   | Lafayette County 66,807.80         | 75,385.16               | Newton County                        | 38,983.37                  | Lockesburg 5,586.71                  | 5,356.72               |
| Watson                           | 2,368.63                 | Bradley                            | 2,851.75                | Jasper                               | 1,616.87                   | Sharp County                         | 64,555.05              |
| Drew County                      | 264,590.05<br>446.07     | Buckner                            | 2,005.85<br>6,508.87    | Western Grove                        | 1,321.41<br>302,858.40     | Ash Flat                             | 7,967.24<br>15,395.15  |
| Monticello                       | 88,691.25                | Stamps                             | 10,794.09               | Bearden                              | 8,373.04                   | Cherokee Village                     | 31,370.49              |
| Tillar                           | 2,007.34                 | Lawrence County                    | 118,421.41              | Camden                               | 97,901.30                  | Evening Shade                        | 3,799.76               |
| Wilmar                           | 5,537.14                 | Alicia                             | 746.70                  | Chidester 2,712.79                   | 2,679.37                   | Hardy5,900.73                        | 5,940.70               |
| Winchester                       | 1,852.18                 | Black Rock                         | 3,692.30                | East Camden 6,797.04                 | 6,713.32                   | Highland                             | 8,057.12               |
| Faulkner County                  | 538,476.60               | College City 1,484.22              | 1,385.26                | Louann                               | 1,451.33                   | Horseshoe Bend                       | 40.86                  |
| Damascus                         | 752.21<br>1,198.44       | Hoxie                              | 14,506.57<br>3,522.36   | Stephens                             | 8,573.99<br>85,314.44      | Sidney                               | 2,247.17               |
| Holland                          | 3,678.20                 | Lynn                               | 1,622.14                | Adona                                | 699.50                     | Williford                            | 514.81<br>140,494.18   |
| Mount Vernon 1,053.23            | 917.96                   | Minturn                            | 587.06                  | Bigelow 1,290.34                     | 1,230.67                   | Caldwell                             | 6,935.22               |
| Wooster                          | 3,289.34                 | Portia                             | 2,487.28                | Casa                                 | 781.79                     | Colt                                 | 5,488.52               |
| Franklin County                  | 110,338.95               | Powhatan                           | 257.48                  | Fourche                              | 220.70                     | Forrest City 236,358.27              | 220,346.19             |
| Altus                            | 4,861.90<br>2,124.48     | Ravenden                           | 2,631.47<br>576.76      | Houston                              | 594.76<br>1,174.56         | Hughes                               | 27,845.30              |
| Charleston                       | 17,644.47                | Smithville                         | 375.92                  | Perryville                           | 5,453.83                   | Madison                              | 14,720.56              |
| Denning2,953.53                  | 2,410.12                 | Strawberry1,561.46                 | 1,457.35                | Phillips County 110,645.77           | 139,816.17                 | Palestine 11,854.70                  | 11,051.62              |
| Ozark                            | 20,976.99                | Walnut Ridge                       | 25,362.06               | Elaine                               | 10,750.95                  | Wheatley 5,951.36<br>Widener         | 5,548.18<br>4,996.34   |
| Wiederkehr Village               | 273.74                   | Lee County                         | 24,150.94               | Helena-West Helena 199,857.37        | 186,581.75                 | Stone County                         | 76,203.20              |
| Fulton County                    | 80,510.54<br>8.33        | Aubrey1,013.45<br>Haynes981.35     | 838.68<br>812.12        | Lake View 8,604.70<br>Lexa           | 6,599.72<br>4,113.95       | Fifty Six                            | 1,468.22               |
| Cherokee Village                 | 3,371.28                 | LaGrange                           | 462.98                  | Marvell                              | 17,338.23                  | Mountain View                        | 25,905.49              |
| Hardy                            | 112.51                   | Marianna                           | 19,661.54               | Pike County                          | 150,052.49                 | Union County                         | 420,881.53             |
| Horseshoe Bend                   | 29.17                    | Moro 1,105.17                      | 914.58                  | Antoine 1,138.90                     | 1,045.54                   | Calion                               | 12,266.10              |
| Mammoth Spring 4,806.17          | 4,779.79                 | Rondo                              | 899.40                  | Daisy                                | 790.86                     | El Dorado                            | 545,355.44             |
| Salem 6,666.63<br>Viola 1,596.47 | 6,630.04<br>1,587.71     | Lincoln County 46,514.95           | 37,728.13<br>4,830.30   | Delight                              | 2,084.38<br>14,121.48      | Felsenthal                           | 2,931.30<br>18,155.90  |
| Garland County                   | 582,607.61               | Gould                              | 1,935.82                | Glenwood                             | 11,822.64                  | Junction City                        | 16,385.89              |
| Fountain Lake                    | 2,746.22                 | Star City                          | 9,146.10                | Poinsett County                      | 112,675.37                 | Norphlet                             | 18,152.80              |
| Lonsdale                         | 792.31                   | Little River County                | 156,063.32              | Fisher 1,805.49                      | 1,868.46                   | Smackover                            | 50,552.77              |
| Mountain Pine                    | 5,183.56                 | Ashdown                            | 31,195.70               | Harrisburg                           | 15,455.36                  | Strong 13,797.14                     | 14,992.54              |
| Grant County                     | 145,901.24<br>323,678.62 | Foreman                            | 7,340.55<br>1,396.34    | Lepanto                              | 15,039.36<br>19,742.25     | Van Buren County                     | 248,783.63             |
| Delaplaine                       | 1,301.58                 | Wilton                             | 2,864.45                | Trumann                              | 48,572.99                  | Clinton                              | 20,833.87              |
| Lafe                             | 3,945.74                 | Winthrop                           | 1,213.62                | Tyronza 6,254.48                     | 6,472.64                   | Damascus 2,063.09<br>Fairfield Bay   | 1,715.62<br>21,116.77  |
| Marmaduke 12,251.39              | 11,867.96                | Logan County 82,710.27             | 95,209.62               | Waldenburg                           | 564.06                     | Shirley                              | 3,075.35               |
| Oak Grove Heights 7,691.51       | 7,450.78                 | Blue Mountain                      | 1,008.97                | Weiner                               | 5,358.62                   | Washington County 1,159,350.89       | 1,094,550.40           |
| Paragould                        | 225,644.96               | Booneville                         | 31,469.01               | Polk County                          | 229,785.40                 | Elkins                               | 17,868.81              |
| Hempstead County                 | 461,847.20<br>3,189.42   | Magazine                           | 1,780.98<br>6,993.96    | Grannis                              | 7,076.28<br>10,623.68      | Elm Springs 15,598.26                | 14,726.41              |
| Emmet                            | 227.19                   | Morrison Bluff                     | 565.63                  | Hatfield                             | 7,427.34                   | Farmington                           | 51,492.46              |
| Fulton 2,303.68                  | 2,140.84                 | Paris 24,615.20                    | 28,335.10               | Mena 105,636.92                      | 104,148.94                 | Fayetteville                         | 829,121.42             |
| Hope                             | 92,763.96                | Ratcliff 1,268.28                  | 1,459.94                | Vandervoort                          | 2,217.12                   | Goshen                               | 10,741.28<br>12,955.25 |
| McCaskill                        | 734.00<br>655.36         | Scranton                           | 1,696.90<br>3,355.57    | Wickes                               | 12,471.24<br>287,851.37    | Johnson                              | 33,123.72              |
| Oakhaven                         | 471.86                   | Lonoke County                      | 254,966.06              | Atkins                               | 34,694.54                  | Lincoln                              | 25,767.65              |
| Ozan                             | 707.79                   | Allport                            | 1,348.24                | Dover                                | 16,021.21                  | Prairie Grove                        | 36,280.40              |
| Patmos                           | 533.03                   | Austin 5,925.24                    | 6,422.72                | Hector 6,695.66                      | 6,099.87                   | Springdale                           | 625,436.96             |
| Perrytown 2,397.71               | 2,228.22                 | Cabot149,463.03                    | 162,011.78              | London 12,240.08                     | 11,150.96                  | Tontitown                            | 28,995.75              |
| Washington                       | 1,293.24                 | Carlisle                           | 24,459.42<br>1,231.46   | Pottsville                           | 15,322.02<br>285,488.57    | West Fork                            | 29,167.16<br>5,699.17  |
| Hot Spring County                | 228,585.86               | England                            | 32,018.05               | Prairie County                       | 26,269.84                  | White County                         | 778,339.01             |
| Donaldson 2,339.32               | 2,174.18                 | Humnoke                            | 2,972.50                | Biscoe                               | 2,775.68                   | Bald Knob                            | 38,042.62              |
| Friendship 1,478.22              | 1,373.87                 | Keo 2,301.54                       | 2,494.78                | Des Arc                              | 11,271.83                  | Beebe 60,831.97                      | 58,426.83              |
| Magnet Cove                      | 3,021.18                 | Lonoke                             | 45,511.07               | DeValls Bluff                        | 4,565.88                   | Bradford                             | 9,481.03               |
| Malvern                          | 60,163.48<br>2,280.89    | Ward                               | 27,389.45<br>134,122.71 | Hazen                                | 9,545.78<br>1,195.40       | Garner                               | 3,365.76               |
| Perla                            | 766.97                   | Hindsville                         | 383.91                  | Pulaski County                       | 875,945.93                 | Georgetown 1,554.73<br>Griffithville | 1,493.26<br>3,105.04   |
| Rockport 5,683.26                | 5,282.05                 | Huntsville                         | 10,473.06               | Alexander                            | 2,813.34                   | Higginson                            | 4,479.79               |
| Howard County                    | 261,551.27               | St. Paul                           | 834.36                  | Cammack Village                      | 13,592.35                  | Judsonia                             | 23,489.25              |
| Dierks                           | 13,537.62                | Marion County                      | 69,184.70               | Jacksonville                         | 489,324.56                 | Kensett                              | 21,225.65              |
| Mineral Springs                  | 13,911.84<br>53,688.22   | Bull Shoals                        | 13,014.43<br>8,830.29   | Little Rock 2,977,733.07<br>Maumelle | 2,995,436.41<br>172,676.81 | Letona 2,480.17                      | 2,382.11               |
| Tollette                         | 3,566.01                 | Pyatt                              | 1,646.33                | North Little Rock                    | 988,479.46                 | McRae                                | 7,833.70               |
| Independence County 421,867.31   | 445,858.72               | Summit 4,067.06                    | 3,813.23                | Sherwood                             | 351,847.20                 | Pangburn                             | 7,750.74               |
| Batesville                       | 108,240.11               | Yellville                          | 8,537.45                | Wrightsville                         | 22,375.84                  | Rose Bud5,293.49<br>Russell2,813.32  | 5,084.20<br>2,702.09   |
| Cave City                        | 710.52                   | Miller County                      | 350,407.07              | Randolph County                      | 110,014.62                 | Searcy                               | 224,321.11             |
| Cushman 4,998.80<br>Magness      | 5,283.08<br>2,188.87     | Fouke                              | 6,938.75<br>6,938.75    | Biggers 2,680.24<br>Maynard 2,876.54 | 2,662.66<br>2,857.67       | West Point                           | 2,465.07               |
| Moorefield                       | 1,833.61                 | Texarkana                          | 156,121.97              | 0'Kean                               | 1,507.59                   | Woodruff County 10,979.13            | 16,465.84              |
| Newark 13,218.09                 | 13,969.79                | Mississippi County 661,279.84      | 609,653.73              | Pocahontas 49,210.73                 | 48,887.89                  | Augusta                              | 16,577.82              |
| Oil Trough                       | 2,498.29                 | Bassett                            | 1,636.99                | Ravenden Springs 1,034.35            | 1,027.56                   | Cotton Plant                         | 5,971.75               |
| Pleasant Plains                  | 3,059.83                 | Birdsong                           | 389.76                  | Reyno                                | 3,630.21                   | Hunter                               | 945.53<br>11,508.06    |
| Sulphur Rock                     | 4,824.68<br>35,468.32    | Blytheville                        | 178,042.63<br>1,256.98  | Saline County 128,678.58             | 593.39<br>130,037.04       | Patterson                            | 2,905.01               |
| Jackson County                   | 119,868.97               | Dell                               | 2,445.75                | Mansfield                            | 6,119.39                   | Yell County                          | 84,881.86              |
| Amagon755.97                     | 783.94                   | Dyess                              | 5,018.17                | Waldron                              | 24,477.56                  | Belleville 2,235.98                  | 2,125.36               |
| Beedeville                       | 866.46                   | Etowah                             | 3,566.31                | Searcy County                        | 33,946.09                  | Danville                             | 13,703.14              |
| Campbell Station 1,814.33        | 1,881.46                 | Gosnell                            | 38,664.25               | Gilbert                              | 180.42                     | Dardanelle                           | 24,221.10              |
| Diaz                             | 10,595.61<br>3,614.39    | Joiner                             | 5,261.77<br>7,873.16    | Leslie                               | 2,635.21<br>7,178.48       | Havana                               | 2,245.66<br>6,897.40   |
| Jacksonport                      | 1,939.23                 | Leachville                         | 19,302.89               | Pindall                              | 519.39                     | Plainview                            | 6,897.40<br>4,325.20   |
|                                  |                          |                                    |                         |                                      |                            | ,000.02                              | .,                     |

# PROFESSIONAL DIRECTORY



Water & Wastewater Systems ♦ Streets & Drainage ♦ Airports & Parks Surveying & Land Planning ♦ Environmental & Materials Testing Laboratories 900 W. Markham, Little Rock, AR 72201, Ph. 501-371-0272 1810 N. College, Fayetteville, AR 72703, Ph. 479-443-2377



Anagement Corporation ENVIRONMENTAL AUDITS LEAD ANALYSIS

P.O. Box 3703, Little Rock, AR 72203 Visit us at our Web site at www.emtecconsulting.com SITE CLEANUP PERMITS Phone: 501-374-7492 Fax: 501-374-7494

Engineering



Consulting Engineers and Surveyors

510 Third St. Newport, Ark. 870-523-6531



Water and Wastewater • Streets and Drainage
 • Pedestrian Facilities
 210 North Stateline Avenue, Suite 204
 Texarkana, Arkansas 71854
 Phone: 870.216.1906 Fax: 870.216.1907





Save this index and use it to research past articles back to 2006.

**311 Phone Service** Activated-Jan. '07, p.23 Aldermen Gies, Joe, bio-Sept. '08, p.10; profile-Nov. '08, p.6 Henderson, Dorothy, bio-Sept. '08, p.10; profile-March '09, p.7 Pickett, T.C., bio-Aug. '10, p.10; profile-Dec. '10, p.6 Ray, Reedie, bio-Aug. '09, p.10; profile-Dec. '09, p.7 Wilkinson, Rose Marie, bio-Aug. '10, p.10; profile-Oct. '10, p.10 Witcher, Murry, bio-Aug. '09, p.10; profile-Aug. '10, p.7 Zamora, Austin-Dec. '10, p.16 Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA) Amendments-Feb. '09, p.16 Assistance-Jan. '07, p.20 **Animal Control** Animal control officers, work emotionally taxing-Nov. '07, p.24; comic relief-June '08, p.34; never dull moment-Feb. '10, p.30 Animal welfare groups, private-May '10, p.40 ASACA certification-May '06, p.21 Bans, breed-specific legislation-Feb. '06, p.34; Pine Bluff-July '07, p.32; rural area needs-Oct. '07, p.18 Ur, p. ro Battles, Benny honored-Oct. '06, p.18 Burrowing pests-March '06, p.40 Cats, feral-June '10, p.32 Cruelty, Act 33 of 2009-April '10, p.14 Distemper, vaccination-Jan. '07, p.26 Dog fighting-May '07, p.26 Financial assistance, availability-July '06, p.36 Grooming, budgeting for-Jan. '09, p.30 Jacksonville, supervisor bids farewell-Aug. '08, p.30 Media, animals in-July '08, p.52 Municipal ordinances-Feb. '07, p.26 North Shore Animal League-March '07, p.26 Nuisances, due process req.-April '06, p.42 Overpopulation, education-Dec. '07, p.24 Peddlers-June '06, p.26 Pet ownership, responsibilities-Nov. '06, p.26; Dec. '06, p.26 Pet therapy-Aug. '06, p.22 Pit bulls, ban success-Feb. '06, p.34; July '07, p.32 Repeat offenders-April '07, p.26 Cooperation, sharing resources-July '09, p.42; among shelters-March '10, p.28 Shelter-software-inside v. outside-May '06, p.24; won't solve issues-Sept. '08, p.26; overcrowding-May '09, p.34 Sterilization-Sept. '07, p.24; reclaim fees-Jan. '08, p.20; importance of-April '09, p.34; Dec. '10, p.10 Tethering, inhumane-Sept. '06, p.22 Training-April '08, p.36; standards needed-Oct. '09, p.30 Weather, fall-Oct. '06, p.18 Vaccination-Feb. '09, p.36 Arkansas City Attorneys' Association (ACAA) Continuing Legal Education (CLE)-May '06, p.21; Dec. '06, p.20; May '07, p.14 Officers, elected-July '07, p.14; July '08, p.23 Arkansas City Clerks, Recorders and Treasurers Association (ACCRTA) (see City Clerks) Arkansas City Managers Association (ASMA) Officers-May '08, p.41 Arkansas Community of Excellence (ACE) Clarksville-Nov. '06, p.20 England-Nov. '06, p.20 Eureka Springs-Nov. '06, p.20 Harrisburg-Nov. '06, p.20 McCrory-Nov. '06, p.20 Smackover-Nov. '06, p.20 Arkansas Public Administration Consortium (APAC) Certified Public Manager (CPM) program, nominations accepted-July '07, p.28 a'TEST Consultants, Inc. (also see DOT, Drugs) Accidents, car crash-Jan. '07, p.34 Act 637-Nov. '07, p.36 Alcohol, abuse-Feb. '06, p.30; Alcohol Awareness Month-April '06, p.35; federal regulations-Feb. '10, p.42

Behavior, seasonal-Nov. '06, p.34 Cocaine, new penalties-May '10, p.48

Cough medicine, abuse-Aug. '06, p.30 Drug testing, defraud-Jan. '06, p.43; League testing program-June '06, p.34; Boston officers fail-Sept. '06, p.30; Feb. '07, p.34; direct observation rules-Nov. '09, p.38; procedures amended-March '10, p.40 Flu, symptoms, treatment-Dec. '06, p.34 Workshop-Dec. '10, p.9 Inhalants-March '06, p.36 K2-May '10, p.49 Marijuana, "stoner" etiquette-April '10, p.43 Prescription medicine, abuse-July '06, p44; Internet-Oct. '06, p.26; foreign-May '10, p.48 Smoking, workplace-May '06, p.32 Training, DOT-April '10, p.42 Truck drivers, safety-Aug. '07, p.32 Workplace-March '07, p.34; addiction-Sept. '07, p.34 Awards 100 Best Fleets in North America, Fayetteville and Little Rock named-Dec. '07, p.27 ACE, Clarksville, England, Eureka Springs, Harrisburg, McCrory, Smackover-Nov. '06, p.20 ALFie-Feb. '07, p.37 Ark. Environmental Stewardship-May '08, p.30 Best Performing Cities Index-March '06, p.18 Delta Byways, Delta Awards-Nov. '06, p.10 Hope mayor named citizen of year-April '09, p.24 IABC, Woodruff Award-Feb. '08, p.14; Leroy Donald wins-Dec. '09, p.13 Main Street-Feb. '08, p.12 Mayor, alderman of year-Jan. '06, p.23 Pearce, Frank honored-Dec. '06, p.20 Person(s) of Year-July '09, p.22 Purcell, Joe-July '06, p.30 Rural development grants-March '08, p.18 Volunteer Communities of the Year, named-Jan. '06, p.10; Dec. '06, p.8; Feb. '08, p.12; Nov. '08, p.27; Feb. '09, p.10; Nov. '09, p.30 Water/Wastewater awards-Jan. '08, p.25 Books Review: A Better Way to Zone-Dec. '08, p.22 Review: Cities in the Wilderness-Feb. '06, p.28 Smarter Architecture-April '06, p.15 Census 2010 Census, get counted-Nov. '09, p.30; Be Counted in 2010-Nov. '09, p.32; jobs avail.-Feb. '10, p.28; economic impact-Feb. '10, p.44; "Take 10" challenge-March '10, p.21 Local Update of Census Addresses (LUCA)-Aug. '07, p.14 Northwest Arkansas, growing-April '08, p.26 Special census, Bella Vista-March '08, p.18 Centennial/Sesquicentennial Incorporation Centennial celebrations, profiled-March '06, p.6; July '06, p.24; March '07, p.6; April '09, p.13; April '10, p.12; Haskell celebrates-Aug. '10, p.11 Sesquicentennial celebrations, profiled-April '09, p.12 Cities Adona, Tree City USA-May '06, p.30; May '08, p.44 Alpena, Tree City USA-May '08, p.44; profile-April '09, p.22 Amity, centennial-March '07, p.7 Arkadelphia, sesquicentennial-March '07, p.6; sports park opens-May '07, p.13; Tree City USA-May '08, p.44; green vehicles-June '10, p.7 May '08, p.44; green vencies-June '10, p.7 Arkansas City, gets DRA grant-Dec. '08, p.26 Athens-Dec. '06, p.20 Atkins, tornado recovery-March '10, p.7 Augusta, magic mayor-March '07, p.11; Shine Award-Nov. '08, p.26 Banks, centennial-March '07, p.14 Batesville, water upgrade-March '08, p.27; planning-May '08, p.38; Elumbaugh, profile-Sept. '10, p.12 Bay, Volunteer Community of the Year-Nov. '08, p.27; Feb. '09, p.10 Beaver-Tree City USA-May '06, p.30; May '08, p.44 Beebe, Volunteer Community of the Year-Jan. '06, p.10 Belfast-Dec. '06, p.20 Bella Vista, incorporates-Dec. '06, p.16; special census-March '08, p.18; Volunteer Community of the Year-Nov. '08, p.27; Feb. '09, p.14; named best place to retire-Nov. '09, p.30; "Top 100 Places to Live"-May '10, p.36 Belleville, grant-Sept. '06, p.16 Benton, Joe Purcell honored-July '06, p.30; Volunteer Community of the Year-Nov. '10, p.29 Bentonville, Tree City USA-May '06, p.30; May '08, p.44; new arena-June '06, p.20; Wi-Fi-June '07, p.10; plaza, ice rink-April '10, p.40; All-America City finalist-April '10, p.48; budget award-Aug. '10, p.13; Volunteer Community of the Year-Nov. '10, p.29 Berlin-Dec. '06, p.20 Biscoe, centennial-April '09, p.13 Bismarck-Dec. '06, p.20 Blytheville, Main Street Arkansas grant-July '06, p.29 Booneville, fire-May '08, p.30; Preserve America Community-Aug. '10, p.13 Branch, centennial-April '09, p.13 Bryant-Tree City USA-May '06, p.30; May '08, p.44; Volunteer Community of the Year-Nov. '08, p.27; Feb. '09, p.14; profile-Dec. '08, p.6; Top 100 Best Places to Live-Aug. '09, p.18 Buckner, Kyle Petty Charity Ride-June '10, p.45 Cabot, Tree City USA-May '08, p.44; named boomtown-April '09, p.11 Calico Rock, Preserve America Community-Aug. '10, p.13 Camden, riverfront park-June '06, p.10; brownfields grant-Aug. '08, p.31; Shine Award-Nov. '08, p.26 Caraway, young alderman-Dec. '10, p.16 Carlisle, Tree City USA-May '08, p.44; employee retires-Sept. '10, p.16; Airport Day-Nov. '10, p.16 Carthage-Dec. '06, p.20; centennial-March '07, p.14 Cave City, centennial-March '07, p.12

Cave Springs, centennial-April '10, p.12 Center Point, Tree City USA-May '08, p.44 Charleston, new city offices-Aug. '10, p.39 Cherokee Village, Volunteer Community of the Year-Dec. '06, p.9 Chidester, centennial-March '06, p.6 Clarkridge, Volunteer Community of the Year-Jan. '06, p.10; Dec. '06, p.9; Nov. '08, p.27; Feb. '09, p.14; Nov. '10, p.29 Clarksville, Volunteer Community of the Year-Jan. '06, p.10; Feb. '09, p.14; ACE-Nov. '06, p.20; Helms, profile-Nov. '10, p.6 Clinton, clerk elected to IIMC board-July '08, p.35; tornado recovery-March '10, p.7 Congo-Dec. '06, p.20 Conway, new theater planned-March '06, p.20; civil service commission-March '06, p.20; progressive design standards-Oct. '07, p.12; Tree City USA-May '08, p.44; Sister Cities Intl.-Aug. '08, p.12; new sports complexes-May '09, p.42; growth continues-Aug. '09, p.12; receives grant-Oct. '09, p.26; budget award-Aug. '10, p.13; least expensive city-Aug. '10, p.13; bike friendly-Nov. '10, p.40 Cotter, Tree City USA-May '08, p.44 Crawfordsville-March '08, p.14 Crawfordsville-March '08, p.18 Crossett, Volunteer Community of the Year-Nov. '08, p.27; Feb. '09, p.14; profile-Oct. '09, p.7; Kyle Petty Charity Ride-June '10, p.45 Cushman, centennial-July '06, p.24 Daisy, centennial-April '10, p.12 Dardanelle, firefighter grant-March '10, p.31 Dell, Tree City USA-May '06, p.30; May '08, p.44; lawsuit settlement-Sept. '10, p.31 Denmark-Dec. '06, p.20 DeQueen, Tree City USA-May '08, p.44; new wastewater plant-Jan. '09, p.20 DeWitt, airport grant-June '09, p.26 Dierks, centennial-March '07, p.12; Tree City USA-May '08, p.44; tornado recovery-March '10, p.7 Dover-Dec. '06, p.20 Dublin-Dec. '06, p.20 Dumas, Main Street Arkansas grant-July '06, p.29; tornado recovery-Jan. '08, p.25; tornado recovery-March '10, p.7; Pickett, profile-Dec. '10, p.6 Egypt-Dec. '06, p.20 El Dorado, Main Street Arkansas grant-July '06, p.29; Volunteer Community of the Year-Nov. '08, p.27; Feb. '09, p.14; Kyle Petty Charity Ride-June '10, p.45 Elkins, creative financing-Sept. '08, p.14 Emerson, Volunteer Community of the Year-Dec. '06, p.10 England, ACE-Nov. '06, p.20; Dec. '06, p.20 Etowah, Tree City USA-May '06, p.30; March '08, p.18; May '08, p.44 Eureka Springs, Tree City USA-May '06, p.30; ACE-Nov. '06, p.20; name unique-Dec. '06, p.20; Tree City USA-May '08, p.44; Shine Award-Nov. '08, p.26; Shine Award-Oct. '10, p.20 Everton, community center-Feb. '07, p.19 Forterville, Tree City USA-May '06, p.30; May '08, p.44; City Plan 2025-Nov. '06, p.18; Comu-nities in Bloom award-Oct. '07, p.12; Fleet Division honored-Dec. '07, p.27; new wastewater plant-March '08, p.18; hires sustainability dir.-Sept. '08, p.16; Shine Award-Nov. '08, p.26; receives grant-Oct. '09, p.26; Dec. '09, p.24; Good Neighbors program-Jan. '10, p.29; named top sports town-April '10, p.48; green vehicles-June '10, p.7; budget award-Aug. '10, p.13; pedicabs-Sept. '10, p.14; Shine Award-Oct. '10, p.20; top 25 place to retire-Oct. '10, p.37; Volunteer Community of the Year-Nov. '10, p.29; green grant-Dec. '10, p.29; innovative community development award winner-Dec. '10, p.44 Fordyce, Tree City USA-May '06, p.30; May '08, p.44 Formosa-Dec. '06, p.20 Forrest City-March '08, p.18 Fortest City-water to o, p. ro Fort Smith, Fitness, Volunteer Community of the Year-Dec. '06, p.10; Jan. '06, p.10; Nov. '08, p.27; Feb. '09, p.15; Nov. '10, p.29; Oak Cemetery-June '06, p.7; water supply expansion-Dec. '06, p.6; U.S. Marshals museum-Sept. '07, p.10; Tree City USA-May '08, p.44; Sister Cities Intl.-Oct. '08, p.21; hosts NLC meeting-Nov. '08, p.12; profile-Aug. '09, p.7; police on DV. Mat' 10, p.22; budget swerd Aug. '10, p.31; least expensive City-Aug. '10, p.17; Dolice on TV-July '10, p.33; budget award-Aug. '10, p.13; least expensive city-Aug. '10, p.13; Develop-ment Services Dept. honored-Nov. '10, p.29 Fourche, centennial-March '06, p.6 Gassville, tornado-May '08, p.7; tornado recovery-March '10, p.7 Genoa-Dec. '06, p.20 Gentry, honors councilmember-April '07, p.14 Gilbert, Volunteer Community of the Year-Dec. '06, p.10; Sister Cities Intl.-June '08, p.8 Gillett, centennial-March '06, p.6 Glenwood, Tree City USA-May '08, p.44; centennial-April '09, p.13 Goshen, city clerk profile-Dec. '06, p.21 Gould, centennial-March '07, p.12 Grady, centennial-March '07, p.12 Greenland-Dec. '06, p.20; centennial-April '10, p.12 Greenwood, firefighter grant-March '10, p.31; Shine Award-Oct. '10, p.20 Grubbs, centennial-April '09, p.13 Guion, centennial-March '07, p.13 Gurdon, Rose Hedge Cemetery-June '06, p.8; R/T named citizen of year-May '09, p.26 Hamburg-Dec. '06, p.20; Kyle Petty Charity Ride-June '10, p.45 Hardy, firefighter grant-March '10, p.31; USDA nutrition program-Aug. '10, p.30 Harrisburg, ACE-Nov. '06, p.20 Haskell-March '08, p.18; centennial-April '10, p.12; Aug. '10, p.11; Wilkinson, profile-Oct. '10, p.10 Hatfield, Tree City USA-May '08, p.44 Havana-Dec. '06, p.20 Heber Springs, Volunteer Community of the Year-Jan. '06, p.10; Dec. '06, p.10; Nov. '08, p.27; Feb. '09, p.15; Nov. '10, p.29; new aquatic center-June '10, p.10; Top Towns for Sportsmen-July '10, p.32 Helena-West Helena, first council-Feb. '06, p.17; sales tax rejected-April '06, p.22; Magnolia

Cemetery-June '06, p.7; Main Street Arkansas grant-July '06, p.29; progress-March '07, p.23; bus service-March '07, p.28; HOME grant-Aug. '10, p.13; King Biscuit Festival, name returns-Nov. '10, p.8 Hermitage, centennial-March '07, p.14

Higden, centennial-April '09, p.13 Higginson, centennial-March '06, p.6 Highland, tornado-May '08, p.8 Holiday Island, Tree City USA-May '08, p.44 Holland-Dec. '06, p.20 Hope, mayor named citizen of year-April '09, p.24 Horseshoe Bend, environmental award-May '08, p.30 Hot Springs, Tree City USA-May '06, p.30; May '08, p.44; call center-July '06, p.30; Volunteer Community of the Year-Dec. '06, p.11; city manager honored-March '07, p.41; Sister Cities Intl.-July '08, p.36; Shine Award-Nov. '08, p.26; hosts Sister Cities meeting-Dec. '09, p.10; ISO rating-June '10, p.28; Shine Award-Oct. '10, p.20 Hot Springs Village, "Top 100 Places to Live"-May '10, p.36 Huntsville, alderman steps down-Jan. '07, p.21 Jacksonville, landfill habitat-Aug. '08, p.10; profile-Dec. '09, p.7 Jonesboro, Legistar-May '07, p.34; new construction-June '07, p.26; Tree City USA-May '08, p.44; gives \$5 million for center-Nov. '08, p.26; sesquicentennial-April '09, p.12; cloverleaf yes, gives spt. 109, p.12, comprehensive Planning Advisory Commission-Feb. 110, p.14; police website-May 110, p.9; incinerator-Nov. 110, p.9; creates CNT internship-Dec. 110, p.15 website-May '10, p.9; incinerator-Nov. '10, p.9; creates CNT internship-Dec. '10, p.15 Jordan-Dec. '06, p.20 Keiser, Tree City USA-May '06, p.30; May '08, p.44 Lakeview, profile-Nov. '08, p.6 Lake City, clerk certified-June '10, p.44; police grant-Sept. '10, p.14 Lake Village, Tree City USA-May '06, p.30; May '08, p.44; hosts executive committee-Sept. '07, p.6; profile-Aug. '08, p.7; Kyle Petty Charity Ride-June '10, p.45; bridge opens Leola, centennial-March '07, p.13 Leonato. centennial-Anril '09, p.13 Lepanto, centennial-April '09, p.13 Leslie, centennial-March '06, p.6 Lewisville, Kyle Petty Charity Ride-June '10, p.45 Lincoln, centennial-March '07, p.14; Tree City USA-May '08, p.44 Lisbon-Dec. '06, p.20 Little Flock, new fire truck-June '07, p.10 Little Rock, downtown praised-April '06, p.22; Tree City USA-May '06, p.30; May '08, p.44; Mount Holly Cemetery-June '06, p.9; NLC inclusive community-June '06, p.23; Dailey won't seek re-election-July '06, p.28; Pulaski Co. Pedestrian and Bicycle Bridge, opens-Oct. '06, p.6; nickname announced-Oct. '06, p.15; homeland security-Feb. '07, p.37; landfill-March '07, p.20; named Distinctive Destination-April '07, p.12; Mexican consulate opens-May '07, p.6; plant to open-July '07, p.28; Aug. '07, p.18; Fleet Services Dept. honored-Dec. '07, p.27; best for young people-Feb. '08, p.24; Junction bridge opens-June '08, p.9; wastewater award-Sept. '08, p.14; Sister Cities Commission-Jan. '09, p.7; longtime employee honored-June '09, p.26; City Year Little Rock/North Little Rock-Oct. '09, p.14; River Market receives national honor-Nov. '09, p.16; to host 35th Neighborhoods USA Conference-Nov. '09, p.24; Feb. '10, p.33; March '10, p.26; May '10, p. 20; La Petite Roche Project-Nov. '09, p.44; named "most livable"-Dec. '09, p.26; stimulus funds-Feb. '10, p.28; Capitol View neighborhood honored-March '10, p.31; "Top 100 Places to Live"-May '10, p.36; green vehicles-June '10, p.7; fight childhood obesity-June '10, p.28; Clinton Park Bridge, breaks ground-July '10, p.59; leadership grant-Aug. '10, p.12; budget award-Aug. '10, p.13; EPA assistance-Dec. '10, . p.44 London, Volunteer Community of the Year-Dec. '06, p.11; Dec. '06, p.20 Lonoke, Tree City USA-May '08, p.44 Lowell, Tree City USA-May '08, p.44; Shine Award-Nov. '08, p.26; firefighter grant-March '10, p.31 Magness, centennial-March '06, p.6 Magnolia, Kyle Petty Charity Ride-June '10, p.45 Malvern, firefighter grant-March '10, p.31 Mammoth Springs, Tree City USA-May '08, p.44 Manilla-Dec. '06, p.20 Marianna, historic preservation grant-July '06, p.29; new city hall-Oct. '10, p.14 Marked Tree, hosts vet wall-Nov. '08, p.9; Volunteer Community of the Year-Nov. '08, p.27; Feb. '09, p.15 Marmaduke, tornado-May '06, p.7 Marshall-March '08, p.18 Marvell, Tree City USA-May '06, p.30; May '08, p.44 Maumelle, Volunteer Community of the Year-Jan. '06, p.10; Dec. '06, p.11; Nov. '08, p.27; Feb. '09, p.15; Tree City USA-May '08, p.44; new police, fire substations-June '10, p.12 Maynard, USDA grant-March '10, p.12 McCrory, KAB Community of the Year-May '06, p.11; ACE-Nov. '06, p.20; DRA grant-March '07, p.20; Tree City USA-May '08, p.44; Volunteer Community of the Year-Nov. '10, p.29 McGehee, centennial-March '06, p.6; historic preservation grant-July '06, p.29; Volunteer Community of the Year-Nov. '10, p.29 Melbourne-Dec. '06, p.20; Tree City USA-May '08, p.44 Mena, tornado recovery-March '10, p.7; New York Says Thank You-Oct. '10, p.6; firefighter grant-March '10, p.31; ReGreen Mena-April '10, p.38 Mineral Springs, Tree City USA-May '08, p.44 Monticello, historic preservation grant-July '06, p.29 Montrose, grant-Dec. '10, p.29 Morrilton, historic preservation grant-July '06, p.29; Mayor Stewart Nelson, profile-Aug. '06, p.6; Tree City USA-May '08, p.44 Moscow-Dec. '06, p.20 Mount Vernon, Tree City USA-May '06, p.30; May '08, p.44 Mountain Home, Volunteer Community of the Year-Jan. '06, p.10; Dec. '06, p.11; Nov. '10, p.29; fire equipment grant-June '07, p.26; best fishing-Feb. '08, p.24; trail grant-March '08, p.13, attorney turns 90-July '08, p.44 Mountain View, Volunteer Community of the Year-Jan. '06, p.10; Tree City USA-May '06, p.30; May '08, p.44; Volunteer Community of the Year-Dec. '06, p.11 Mulberry, gets water loan-Aug. '08, p.31 Nashville, Tree City USA-May '06, p.30; May '08, p.44; Stand Up for America-May '07, p.34 Norfork, centennial-April '10, p.13

#### **Cities continued**

North Little Rock, Tree City USA-May '06, p.30; May '08, p.44; historic preservation grant-July '06, p.29; Main Street Arkansas, Argenta grant-July '06, p.29; Pulaski Co. Pedestrian and Bicycle Bridge, opens-Oct. '06, p.6; named Disinctive Destination-April '07, p.12; U.S. Youth National Soccer Championship-April '07, p.14; Junction bridge opens-June '08, p.9; Sister Cities Intl.-Nov. '08, p.14; City Year Little Rock/North Little Rock-Oct. '09, p.14; to convert fleet to natural gas-Dec. '09, p.24; stimulus funds-Feb. '10, p.28; green vehicles-June '10, p.7; fight childhood obesity-June '10, p.28; Alderman Witcher, profile-Aug. '10, p.7; PD achieves accreditation-Dec. '10, p.44 Ogden, recorder/treasurer retires-March '07, p.31 Oil Trough, tornado-May '08, p.7 Ola, grant-Sept. '06, p.16 Osceola, alderman seeks House seat-Jan. '06, p.12; Musicfest-June '06, p.23; new energy station-July '06, p.28 Ozark, Main Street Arkansas grant-July '06, p.29 Paragould, Main Street Arkansas grant-July '06, p.29; name unique-Dec. '06, p.20; mayor profile-Aug. '07, p.6; airport of the year-Nov. '10, p.40 Paris-Dec. '06, p.20 Peach Orchard, centennial-April '10, p.13 Pine Bluff, living wage-Feb. '07, p.20; pit bull ban success-July '07, p.32; DRA meeting-March '08, p.28; Norman Pugh-April '08, p.14; Sister Cities Intl.-April '08, p.16; wastewater honored-Nov. '08, p.26; receives communications grant-Dec. '08, p.26; stimulus energy grant-Feb. '10, p.28 Plainview, centennial-March '07, p.14; Tree City USA-May '08, p.44 Pleasant Plains, centennial-March '07, p.14 Pocahontas, sesquicentennial-Oct. '06, p.33; March '07, p.6 Pottsville, historic preservation grant-July '06, p.29 Prairie Grove, wastewater loan-Aug. '07, p.31; creative financing-Sept. '08, p.14; stimulus funds-Feb. '10, p.28 Ratcliff, centennial-March '07, p.13 Regers, Tree City USA-May '06, p.30; May '08, p.44; Main Street Arkansas grant-July '06, p.29; Ark. World Trade Center-June '09, p.22; 10th best small city-Aug. '10, p.12 Russellville-Main Street Arkansas grant-July '06, p.29; FAA Aiport of the Year-Dec. '09, p.24; airport grant-June '10, p.44; budget award-Aug. '10, p.13 Scotland-Dec. '06, p.20 Scranton, centennial-April '10, p.13 Sciarton, centennar-Apin To, p. 13 Searcy, historic preservation grant-July '06, p.29; Main Street Arkansas grant-July '06, p.29; top recycler-Oct. '10, p.23; ISO Class 1 rating-Nov. '10, p.40 Sheridan, firefighter grant-March '10, p.31 Siloam Springs, Walton gift for trail-April '09, p.44; stimulus funds-Feb. '10, p.28 Smackover, Volunteer Community of the Year-Jan. '06, p.10; ACE-Nov. '06, p.20; clerk honored-Oct. '08, p.22 Sonora-Dec. '06, p.20 Springdale, pop. exceeds 50,000-April '06, p.22; Northwest Arkansas Naturals-March '07, p.28; local donates \$1 million-Oct. '08, p.22; Playful City USA-Dec. '08, p.34; becomes Playful City USA-July '09, p.50; Aug. '09, p.21; "Top 100 Places to Live"-May '10, p.36; replants after ice storm-May '10, p.46; new alert system-Dec. '10, p.36 Springtown, centennial-April '09, p.13 St. Charles, mayor honored-Oct. '09, p.15 Stamps, Kyle Petty Charity Ride-June '10, p.45 Star City, Sister Cities Intl.-May '08, p.12 Strong, Kyle Petty Charity Ride-June '10, p.45 Stuttgart, Volunteer Community of the Year-Jan. '06, p.11; Nov. '10, p.29; historic preservation grant-July '06, p.29; Tree City USA-May '08, p.44; profile-Nov. '09, p.8 Sweden-Dec. '06, p.20 Texarkana, historic preservation grant-July '06, p.29; Main Street Arkansas grant-July '06, p.29 Thornton, new city hall-Feb. '06, p.16 Tillar, centennial-March '07, p.14 Tinsmann, centennial-April '09, p.13 Tollette, Tree City USA-May '08, p.44 Tontitown, centennial-April '09, p.13 Trumann, Tree City USA-May '06, p.30; May '08, p.44; Volunteer Community of the Year-Nov. '10, p.29 Tyronza, Volunteer Community of the Year-Jan. '06, p.10 Ulm, centennial-April '09, p.13 Van Buren, Volunteer Community of the Year-Jan. '06, p.10; Dec. '06, p.17; Nov. '08, p.27; Feb. '09, p.15; Nov. '10, p.29; Tree City USA-May '06, p.30; May '08, p.44; Fairview Cemereu. U9, p. 13; NOV. 10, p.29; Iree City USA-May '06, p.30; May '08, p.44; Fairview Ceme-tery-June '06, p.7; profile-Sept. '09, p.10; Shine Award-Oct. '10, p.20 Victoria-Dec. '06, p.20 Wabbaseka, firefighter grant-March '10, p.31 Waldron, Shine Award-Oct. '10, p.20 Warren, treasurer retires-Jan. '07, p.12; Tree City USA-May '08, p.44; profile-March '09, p.7 Waterloo-Dec. '06, p.20 Watson, centennial-March '07, p.14 West Fork, clerk retires-June '08, p.24; creative financing-Sept. '08, p.14 West Point, sesquicentennial-April '09, p.13 Western Grove, USDA grant-March '10, p.31 Wheatley, centennial-March '07, p.14 White Hall, profile-May '08, p.13; gets DRA grant-Dec. '08, p.26 Widener, centennial-April '09, p.13 Wooster, Tree City USA-May '06, p.30; May '08, p.44 Wrightsville, trail-Nov. '06, p.33 Wynne, Tree City USA-May '08, p.44; mayor profile-May '09, p.10 Yellville, mayor honored-Feb. '07, p.20 **City Clerks** ACCRTA, officers elected-July '06, p.5; July '07, p.17; July '08, p.23; July '09, p.23; July '10, p.27; silent auction-Jan. '10, p.19; May '10, p.36; scholarships-Jan. '10, p.31; Feb. '10, p.35 Blackard, Barbara, elected to IIMC board-July '08, p.35

Caudle, Paula, retires-June '08, p.24 Childres, Tambra, named citizen of year-May '09, p.26 Ferguson, Fara, profile-Dec. '06, p.21 Goodwin, Charlotte F.-Sept. '06, p.16 Greenhill, Mitri-Dec. '06, p.21 Greenwood, Cindy-April '07, p.14 Grey, Patti Scott-Feb. '07, p.20 Grider, Suzanne-Oct. '06, p.15 Honor roll-April '06, p.24 IIMC, honors Clerks-Jan. '07, p.20; regional meet announced-Oct. '06, p.15; Feb. '07, p.20; elects Clarksville clerk-July '08, p.35; celebrates 40th anniversary-April '09, p.29 Municipal Clerks Week-April '06, p.24; March '07, p.41; April '07, p.14; April '10, p.25 Simpson, Linda, certified-June '10, p.44 Smith, Janice, Master Municipal Clerk-Aug. '09, p.21 Willett, Carolyn-July '06, p.30; honored-Oct. '08, p.22 **City Councils** Youth councils, go to D.C.-April '08, p.12 **City Officials** Integrity, public trust-July '10, p.34 Internet, stay connected-Feb. '10, p.51 Know your statutes-Feb. '09, p.22 Top 10 reasons to be-Jan. '08, p.6 **Civil Service** Conway, reinstated-March '06, p.20 Communications Digital TV, conversion-June '08, p.24; extension-March '09, p.16 Pine Bluff, gets federal grant-Dec. '08, p.26 Telecommunications Act of 1996, revision of-April '06, p.24 Delta Arkansas Delta Rural Heritage Development Initiative, expo-April '08, p.34 Delta Byways, Rural Heritage Development Initiative-Sept. '06, p.13; Delta Awards-Nov. '06, p.10; March '10, p.13 Delta Regional Authority (DRA), funding-Oct. '06, p.14; grants awarded-Dec. '08, p.26 Future of the South Conf.-Dec. '06, p.18 Highways, grant received-April '06, p.21 Miss. Delta Grassroots Caucus, coverage-Feb. '06, p.13; April '06, p.25; Sept. '06, p.11; Feb. '07, p.18; July '07, p.22; Oct. '09, p.10; March '10, p.53; May '10, p.7 Miss. River Trail-Nov. '06, p.22 Transportation-April '08, p.17 Disaster (also see Emergency Preparedness) Bridge collapse, Minneapolis-Sept. '07, p.12 Earthquake-Nov. '07, p.8 FEMA, aid-April '08, p.15 Mena, New York Says Thank You-Oct. '10, p.6 Tornadoes, recovery-May '08, p.7; cities recovering-March '10, p.7 DOT (also see a'TEST Consultants, Inc.) Testing, procedures amended-March '10, p.40 Training-April '10, p.42 Workshop-Dec. '10, p.9 Drugs (also see a'TEST Consultants, Inc.) Testing, direct observation-Oct. '09, p.26; Nov. '09, p.38 Economic Development Airports, municipal/regional-May '07, p.12 Arkansas Coalition for Economic Security-Aug. '06, p.16 Arkansas Cradle to Prison Pipeline-Dec. '10, p.38 Arkansas Economic Development Commission, plan drafted-Jan. '09, p.20 Arkansas World Trade Center-June '09, p.22 Census 2010, economic impact-Feb. '10, p.44 Community gateways-July '10, p.42 Downtown, revitalization-Sept. '10, p.24 Economic Development Districts-March '10, p.42 Employment, workforce expansion-April '10, p.44; outsource to Arkansas-Aug. '10, p.33 Fayetteville, innovative community development award winner-Dec. '10, p.44 Forecasting, economic-Nov. '10, p.34 Future of the South Con.-Dec. '06, p.18 Geographic Information Systems-Aug. '10, p.24 Internet, create city website-May '10, p.50; website necessities-June '10, p.40 Intl. Transportation and Econ. Development Conf.-April '06, p.26 Natural disaster, local business-Jan. '10, p.36 New trends-Aug. '10, p.25; Sept. '10, p.25; Oct. '10, p.35; Nov. '10, p.32 Regional Community Initiative-Oct. '10, p.32 Retail and service sector, rise of-Oct. '09, p.38; impact on local economy-Nov. '09, p.40 Rogers-Lowell Chamber of Commerce, 5-star accreditation-Aug. '10, p.12 Security forum set-July '06, p.30 Trade area, define-Dec. '09, p.36 Winrock, celebrates 25th anniv.-Oct. '10, p.37 Education Literacy, A Bookcase for Every Child-Nov. '07, p.12 Elections Ballot measures, League stance-Oct. '08, p.12; Sept. '10, p.33 Campaign, finance rules-Sept. '08, p.15 Municipal election info-Jan. '06, p.34; Feb. '08, p.16; July '08, p.24; Feb. '10, p.18; July '10, p.46 Oath of office, when to take-Dec. '06, p.19

Turnout, results-Nov. '08, p.9

56

Brigham, Johnny-Feb. '07, p.20

Cabe, Wilma-July '06, p.30

### **Emergency Preparedness** (also see Disaster) ADEM, new director named-July '06, p.30 Alert system, cell phone-Aug. '08, p.14; Springdale, new-Dec. '10, p.36 Arkansas Employer Support for Guard and Reserves-March '08, p.7 Chemical Stockpile Emergency Preparedness Program-May '08, p.14 Disaster plan-March '10, p.14 Earthquake-Nov. '07, p.8 FEMA, Witt, James Lee speaks-Sept. '06, p.9 Flood, damage-April '06, p.32; Levees-Nov. '06, p.8 National Incident Management System (NIMS), FAQ-April '06, p.23 National Preparedness Month-Sept. '09, p.17 Rural Domestic Preparedness Consortium-Dec. '08, p.8; Feb. '09, p.24 Tornadoes, Marmaduke-May '06, p.7 Urban forest, protection-Aug. '06, p.28 Employment DBDescriptions, HR software endorsed-Nov. '09, p.10 EITC-March '06, p.18 Employment liability tax, form options-Dec. '09, p.26 Funding, workforce-April '08, p.32 Human resources, productivity-Jan. '09, p.18; employee retention-April '09, p.14; improving job performance-July '09, p.26 Recordkeeping, online-Aug. '08, p.14 Energy American Recovery and Reinvestment Act, energy grants-Feb. '10, p.28 Energy Efficiency Conservation Block Grant (EECBG), available-March '10, p.31 Osceola, new energy station-July '06, p.28 State code, inspection aid available-Oct. '06, p.8 U.S. Dept. of Energy, grants-July '10, p.30 Engineering Asbestos-Dec. '07, p.28 Bicycle, use and accommodation-Dec. '06, p.30 Building permits-Sept. '08, p.28 Coating, protective-Aug. '06, p.26 Code enforcement-April '07, p.30 Contract bids-March '06, p.30 Donated buildings-March '08, p.34 Energy, conservation-Oct. '08, p.34 Flood, damage-April '06, p.32; flood plain admin.-June '06, p.30; control-Feb. '07, p.30; June '08, p.36 '08, p.36 Growth-May '07, p.30 Housing-May '08, p.42 Levee certification-Aug. '08, p.32 Pollution, watershed monitoring-Jan. '08, p.24 Privatization, benefits-Oct. '06, p.22 Products, new-June '07, p.22 Pulaski Co. Pedestrian and Bicycle Bridge, opens-Oct. '06, p.6 Safety, work zone-July '07, p.38 Storm water, permit-July '06, p.28; management-Sept. '06, p.26; runoff-Aug. '07, p.28; Sept. '07, p.28; July '08, p.54 Streets, design-Nov. '06, p.30 Streets, maintenance-July '06, p.40; March '07, p.30; Nov. '07, p.28; April '08, p.38 Traffic, safety-May '06, p.28 Transportation, planning-Jan. '06, p.24 Water, monitoring-Oct. '07, p.22; physics of-Feb. '08, p.32 Environment ADEQ, stormwater permit changes-July '06, p.28; electronic waste recycling-Sept. '07, p.18; wastewater permit notice-Oct. '07, p.23; asbestos rules-Oct. '08, p.18 Ark. Environmental Stewardship Award-May '08, p.30 Asbestos, ADEQ eases rules-Oct. '08, p.18 Brownfields, Heifer Intl.-May '06, p.21; grants awarded-April '08, p.26; Camden gets grant-Brownneus, nener into any 5-7, Aug.'08, p.31 Burning, trash-March '06, p.23 Cigarette litter, tax credit-Jan. '10, p.26 Energy Efficiency and Conservation Block Grant-April '08, p.11 Fayetteville, hires sustainability dir.-Sept. '08, p.16 Creas building-April '06, p.16 Green vehicles, mucipal fleets-June '10, p.7 Heifer Intl., new HQ-April '06, p.13; brownfield cleanup certificate-May '06, p.21 Keep Arkansas Beautiful, Great American Cleanup in Arkansas-March '09, p.18 Landfill, wildlife habitat-Aug. '08, p.10 Lead paint, new EPA rule-May '10, p.52 Natural gas, North Little Rock fleet conversion-Dec. '09, p.24 Recycling, electronics-Sept. '06, p.16; Searcy top recycler-Oct. '10, p.23 Sustainability, League hosts seminar-Dec. '10, p.37; EPA program picks Little Rock-Dec. '10, p.44 Trees, pollution/erosion ctrl.-April '06, p.34 Wastewater treatment, info available-April '06, p.22 Ethics City Ethics-March '07, p.33 Integrity-July '10, p.34 FEMA Aid-April '08, p.15 Earthquake, preparedness-Nov. '07, p.8 Levees, studied-Nov. '06, p.8 Witt, James Lee speaks-Sept. '06, p.9

Finances Bank deposits, securing-May '10, p.14 Budgeting, seminar-Oct. '09, p.12 Campaign, rules-Sept. '08, p.15 Charitable contributions-Nov. '07, p.13 Creative financing-Sept. '08, p.14 Department of Finance and Administration, Justice Assistance Grant-May '10, p.36 Federal budget, '07-March '06, p.20 Government Finance Officers Association, budget award-Aug. '10, p.13 NLC FAIR steering committee-Oct. '08, p.14 Outlook, 2009-Feb. '09, p.9 Red Flags Rule, enforcement delayed-Aug. '09, p.18 Semiannual reports-Jan. '06, p.30; July '06, p.46; Jan. '07, p.27; Aug. '07, p.16; Jan. '08, p.17; July '08, p.38; Jan. '09, p.15; July '09, p.52; Jan. '10, p.18; July '10, p.54 State aid-Feb. '06, p.11 Fire Fighting Arkansas Forestry Commission, grants awarded-Dec. '10, p.29 Assistance to Firefighers Grant Program-April '06, p.21; awards-March '10, p.31 Batesville, new truck-May '07, p.14 FEMA grant-May '10, p.56 Goshen clerk also firefighter-Dec. '06, p.21 Leadership Awards-Nov. '06, p.16 Little Flock, new truck-June '07, p.10 Mountain Home, equipment grant-June '07, p.26 Rural Fire Protection Program-Aug. '07, p.15 Searcy, new station-April '06, p.24 State Fire Code, sprinkler regulations-Aug. '09, p.18 FireWise (see also Urban Forestry) How to-Aug. '07, p.15 Floodplain Regulations Administration-June '06, p.30 Levees, studied-Nov. '06, p.8 Freedom of Information Act (FOIA) Celebrates 40 years-April '07, p.40 Record retention/destruction-Nov. '07, p.10 Seminar-Aug. '07, p.18 Governor Speaks, Convention-May '10, p.12 Grants American Recovery and Reinvestment Act, preparing for-March '09, p.32; April '09, p.40; cities receive stimulus-April '09, p.24; NLC briefs 75th Conv.-July '09, p.10 Applying, online-May '09, p.40; cities get funds-Feb. '10, p.28, 33 Arkansas Economic Development Commission-Jan. '10, p.9; Feb. '10, p.17; March '10, p.21; Oct. '10, p.21 Budgeting, realistically-Aug. '08, p.38; for the big picture-Oct. '08, p.40; fill gaps with grants-Sept. '09, p.38; act now for new year-Oct. '09, p.44; with a purpose-Nov. '10, p.28 CDBG-March '06, p.31; April '06, p.6 Collaboration-Dec. '08, p.32 Competition-July '08, p.60 Delta, highways-April '06, p.21 Economic development, important for small cities-July '09, p.48 Energy Efficiency and Conservation Block Grant (EECBG)-April '08, p.11; available-March '10, p.31 Federal Aviation Admin., grants-July '10, p.30; Sept. '10, p.14 Fire department, firefighters grant -April '06, p.21; FEMA grant-May '10, p.56 Grant writing, copy for success-June '10, p.48; why proposals fail-Oct. '10, p.22 Historic Preservation Program, grants awarded-July '06, p.29; Oct. '06, p.32; April '08, p.26; Sept. '09, p.22 Edward Byrne Memorial Justice Assistance Grant (JAG)-May '10, p.36 League services, take advantage-Jan. '10, p.52; Legacy Consulting, the Grant Book Co.-Nov. '07, p.34; June '09, p.36 Legacy Consulting, help available-Feb. '09, p.42 Libraries, USDA grants-March '10, p.50 Needs assessment-Dec. '07, p.34 Needs assessment-Dec. '07, p.34 Networking, it's who you know-Dec. '10, p.28 New opportunities-Sept. '10, p.34 Office of Community Services-June '06, p.20 Organization-March '08, p.40; management-Nov. '08, p.42; take a retreat-Aug. '09, p.30; find grants that fit needs-Nov. '09, p.46 Overcoming challenges-Feb. '08, p.38 Porte April '09, p.44; Ed. '10, p. 52 Parks-April '08, p.44; Feb. '10, p.52 Partnerships-April '10, p.50 Planning-Jan. '08, p.30; Jan. '09, p.36 Private sources-May '08, p.48; local business help-Sept. '08, p.34; July '10, p.56; Aug. '10, p.34 Public-private partnerships-Dec. '09, p.40 U.S. Dept. of Agriculture-Sept. '06, p.16 U.S. Dept. of Energy, grant-July '10, p.30 U.S. Dept. of Housing and Urban Development, housing grants-Aug. '10, p.12 U.S. Dept. of Labor-April '06, p.21

### Health

All-terrain vehicles, safety-Sept. '07, p.32; June '10, p.42 Allergies, relief-Sept.'06, p.32 Area Health Education Centers-Oct. '07, p.26 Arkansas SAVES program-March '09, p.30 Arthritis-Aug. '07, p.34 Automated external defibrilator-Dec. '06, p.36 Breast cancer-Dec. '09, p.38; MammoVan-April '10, p.46 Cervical cancer-March '10, p.44 Clean Indoor Air Act-June '06, p.38 Clinics, rural-Feb. '08, p.36 Colorectal cancer, early detection-May '09, p.38 Community Match Physician Recruitment Program-Jan. '08, p.14 Depression-Dec. '07, p.32 Depression-Dec. '07, p.32 Diet, healthy holiday eating-Nov. '07, p.32; Nov. '08, p.40; Dec. '10, p.40 Education, inequality-March '08, p.38 Exercise-March '06, p.42; outdoors-June '08, p.38; staying pain-free-July '09, p.46 Eyesight-Aug. '10, p.26 Flu (See influenza) Flu (See influenza) Genetics, new UAMS program-Sept. '09, p.34 Health and Wellness, new League program introduced-March '09, p.10 Health Care Bureau, Atty. General opens-Dec. '07, p.18 Health workers, shortage-Oct. '06, p.28 Heart disease-Feb. '07, p.36; women at risk-Feb. '10, p.46 Heat, safety-June '07, p.28; Aug. '09, p.28; July '10, p.44 Nov. '10, p.36; symptoms, treatment-Dec. '06, p.36; vaccination-Nov. '06, p.36; Nov. '09, p.42; Nov. '10, p.36; symptoms, treatment-Dec. '06, p.34; workplace preparedness-Nov. '09, p.12 Kidney disease-March '07, p.36 KIDS FIRST-Sept. '08, p.32 Lead paint, new EPA rule-May '10, p.52 Let's Move Cities and Towns campaign-Sept. '10, p.27 Medicare/Medicaid, SHIIP program-Oct. '08, p.32 MHBF, endorses smoking cessation prog.-Sept. '06, p.8; seminar-Jan. '10, p.7 Nanomedicine-Jan. '10, p.38 Newborn, screening-July '08, p.58 NLC Prescription Discount Card-Nov. '08, p.17 Nutrition, USDA program in Hardy-Aug. '10, p.30 PHACS, new website-Oct, '10, p.36 Plaggrounds-April '07, p.36 Post Traumatic Stress Disorder-Feb. '09, p.40 Pregnancy, ANGELS program-Jan. '09, p.34 Prescription drugs, abuse-April '08, p.42 Prostate Cancer-Sept. '10, p.26 Psychiatry, new UAMS program-Oct. '09, p.40 Public Health, city ordinances-April '06, p.44; Aug. '06, p.32 Race for the Cure, League participates-Nov. '08, p.11 Resources, CDC online tools-Sept. '09, p.26 Skin cancer, protect yourself-June '09, p.34 Skin cancer, protect yourself-June '09, p.34 Staph infection, on rise-Aug. '08, p.36 Stress, during holidays-Dec. '08, p.30 Tobacco, cessation-Jan. '06, p.32; July '07, p.44 UAMS, College of Public Health celebrates 5 years-July '06, p.50; umbilical cell research-May '08, p.46; Program for Weight Loss and Metabolic Control-April '09, p.38 Vision, protect-Jan. '08, p.28 Weight loss, holiday-Jan. '07, p.36; May '07, p.36; April '09, p.38 Workplace, risk-Feb. '06, p.36 Wichway and Transposited Department **Highway and Transportation Department** Pulaski Co. Pedestrian and Bicycle Bridge, opens-Oct. '06, p.6 History HISTOY Cemeteries, preservation-June '06, p.7 Encyclopedia of Arkansas History & Culture-May '06, p.21 Events, presidential inauguration-Feb. '09, p.23 Korean War, memorial-Aug. '07, p.11 Lakeport plantation-Oct. '07, p.8 U.S. Marshals Service Museum-Sept. 07, p.10 **Holidays and Celebrations** Dr. Martin Luther King Jr.-March '06, p.20; Philander Smith College celebrates-Dec. '07, p.18 Housing Fair Housing Month, Little Rock-April '07, p.14 Mortgage Reform and Anti-Predatory Lending Act of 2007-Nov. '07, p.29 NLC, survey-Dec. '06, p.40 Planning, affordable housing-Oct. '09, p.34 Human Resources Abundance mentality-Feb. '10, p.48 Productivity-Jan. '09, p.18 Seminar, League continuing education program-Nov. '10, p.10 Training, success-Aug. '10, p.15 Jails Legislation, new-Dec. '09, p.31 Keep Arkansas Beautiful Commission Communities of the Year-May '06, p.11 Great American Cleanup, Arkansas-March '06, p.22; Aug. '07, p.18; March '08, p.10; March '09, p.18; Sept. '09, p.12; March '10, p.23; April '10, p.27 Shine Awards-Oct. '10, p.20

### Law Enforcement

(also see Police) League loss control, help available-Jan. '09, p.9 Scams, utility-Nov. '06, p.19 Taser, target zone revised-Dec. '09, p.14 U.S. Justice Dept., awards meth-fighting funds-Oct. '07, p.12 Legal (see also Legal Articles, Questions, Opinions, 2005-2009 index) Act 33 of 2009, animal cruelty-April '10, p.14 Act 209 of 2009, applies to seatbelt law-Oct. '09, p.24 Burning, regulation-March '06, p.23 Clean Indoor Air Act-June '06, p.38; primer-July '06, p.25 Curfew-May '08, p.15 District courts, changes-Nov. '06, p.6 Edward Byrne Memorial Justice Assistance Grant (JAG)-May '10, p.36 FOIA (also see Freedom of Information Act), record retention/destruction-Nov. '07, p.10 Labor, teen-May '08, p.16; July '08, p.40 Legal Articles, Questions, Opinions index-Feb. '06, p.46; Jan. '07, p.43; Jan. '08, p.41; Jan. '09, p.48; Jan. '10, p.48 Railroad crossing fees-April '10, p.18 Ruins and Weed Lots package-May '07, p.8 Scams, utility-Nov. '06, p.19 Searches, of vehicle-Oct. '09, p.22 Shielded Outdoor Lighting Act, sample ordinance-July '06, p.27 Tort immunity, Good Samaritan Law amended-Nov. '07, p.9 Legislature Legislature 86th General Assembly, review-April '07, p.22 87th General Assembly, preview-Feb. '09, p.7; review-May '09, p.7 Election, municipal officials seek-Jan. '06, p.12; Jan. '10, p.26 Extraordinary session, 85th Gen. Assembly-April '06, p.5 Fiscal session, first-Jan. '10, p.8; March '10, p.39 New legislation, sample ordinances-Dec. '09, p.31 Special Session, acts, 85th Gen. Assembly-April '06, p.48 Topics, '07 session-Sept. '06, p.6; Nov. '06, p.6 Turnback increase requested-Dec. '106, p.29 Turnback, increase requested-Dec. '06, p.29 Wildlife Observation Trails Grant Program-June '09, p.38 Loss Control Law enforcement, help available-Jan. '09, p.9 Main Street USA Conference-Aug. '06, p.16 Director-Feb. '07, p.37; March '07, p.20 Donations, Yarnell-Nov. '06, p.16 Grants, awarded-July '06, p.29 Rural Heritage Development Initiative-Sept. '06, p.13 Winners-Feb. '06, p.6 Mavors Mayors
Bailey, Bobbie, new VP-Sept. '08, p.10; profile-April '09, p.22
Boswell, Dean R. Jr., honored-March '06, p.24
Bush, JoAnne, Rockefeller award-June '08, p.10; president profile-Aug. '08, p.7; FAIR steering committee-Oct. '08, p.14; AACP honors-Nov. '08, p.15
Campbell, Gary, new first VP-Sept. '08, p.10; new president-July '09, p.10; profile-Aug. '09, p.7; named to NLC Board of Directors-Dec. '09, p.11; seeks House seat-Jan. '10, p.26
Coody, Dan-Aug. '06, p.11; City Plan 2025-Nov. '06, p.18
Dailey. Jim. Winter Conf. Letter. Jan. '06, p.12', won't seek re-election-July '06, p.28; honored-Dailey, Jim, Winter Conf. letter-Jan. '06, p.17; won't seek re-election-July '06, p.28; honored-June '07, p.6 June '0', p.6 Duncan, Bill, dies-Aug. '07, p.12 Duncan, L.M.-Aug. '06, p.10 Elumbaugh, Rick, bio-Aug. '10, p.10; profile-Sept. '10, p.12 Fogleman, Ferank, AACP Mayor of the Year-Oct. '09, p.18; bio-Aug. '10, p.10 Freeman, Bob, new VP-Aug. '09, p.10; profile-Sept. '09, p.10 Gaskill, Mike, profile-Aug. '07, p.6 Hardrick, Bobby-July '07, p.25 Have, Patrick, Winter Conf. letter-lan. '06, p.21; Eeb. '07, p.35 Hays, Patrick, Winter Conf. letter-Jan. '06, p.21; Feb. '07, p.35 Helms, Billy, bio-Aug. '10, p.10; profile-Nov. '10, p.6 Holland, Rick-Aug. '06, p.11 Hughes, Gary, county judge too-Oct. '06, p.32 Kirkwood, Janell-Feb. '07, p.20 Maynard, Marianne, new VP-Aug. '09, p.10; profile-Nov. '09, p.8 McCormick, Scott, new VP-Aug. '09, p.10; profile-Oct. '09, p.7 Mitchell, Larry, new VP-Sept. '08, p.10; profile-Dec. '08, p.6 Morgan, James "Jitters"-May '08, p.13 Nelson, Stewart, profile-Aug. '06, p.6 Nichols, Paul-May '09, p.10 Northcutt, Steve, named to Workforce Investment Board-Aug. '06, p.16 Patrick, Robert, Community Service Award winner-Oct. '09, p.15; Feb. '10, p.29 Pearce, Frank honored-Dec. '06, p.20 Pearce, Frank honored-Dec. '06, p.20 Redus, Carl-Aug. '06, p.11 Rhodes, Jimmy Jr.-March '07, p.11 Townsell, Tab-Aug. '06, p.10; new president-Feb. '07, p.6 Travis, Lloyd-Nov. '08, p.6 Valley, James-March '07, p.23 Van Pouke, M.L. Jr.-Feb. '06, p.10 Wallace, Jimmy-Feb. '06, p.10 Vachround, Gene African conference-Aug '10, p.36 Yarbrough, Gene, African conference-Aug. '10, p.36 Media Relations, tips for city officials-Jan. '07, p.10

#### **Municipal League**

Africa Global Sister Cities Foundation, conference-May '10, p.24; Aug. '10, p.36; Oct. '10, p.13 Ballot measures, League stance-Oct. '08, p.12; Sept. '10, p.33; Oct. '10, p.19 Building, geothermal installation-Jan. '07, p. 12; expansion-March '08, p.37; Aug. '08, p.13; Nov. '08, p.41 Cash Management Trust-Dec. '07, p.8

- Certified Continuing Education Program, announced-Sept. '10, p.16; budget seminar-Oct. '10, Diago domining calculation region, and another optic 10, p. 10, douglet solution occurrent, p. 12; HR seminar-Nov. '10, p.10
   City & Town, index-Feb. '06, p.40; Jan. '07, p.37; Jan. '08, p.31; Jan. '09, p.44; Jan. '10, p.40
- City & Town, statement of ownership-Oct. '06, p.27; Oct. '07, p.19; Oct. '08, p.32; Oct. '09, p.43; Oct. '10, p.40

DBDescriptions, HR software endorsed-Nov. '09, p.10

Defensive driving program, simulator-Oct. '10, p.18 Drug testing-June '06, p.34

- Executive Committee, annual planning meeting-Sept. '06, p.6; Sept. '07, p.6; Sept. '08, p.7; Sept. '09, p.7; Sept. '10, p.6; preps for legislature-Dec. '08, p.9; opens Good Roads membership to all mayors-July '09, p.32
- Franchise management, help avail.-Nov. '08, p.25

Ghana, African summit connects leaders-Sept. '09, p.15; chieftaincy conference-July '10, p.58 Grant service-Legacy Consulting-Nov. '07, p.34

Health and Wellness Program, introduced-March '09, p.10; June '09, p.7; seminar-Jan. '10, p.7 McKnight, Donna, retires-Aug. '07, p.9

Municipal Health Benefit Fund, endorses smoking cessation program-Sept. '06, p.8; mid-year rates unchanged-May '09, p.44; seminar-Jan. '10, p.7

Municipal Legal Defense Program, off-duty police exemption-Oct. '07, p.6

- Municipal Vehicle Program, driving simulator-June '09, p.7
- Natural Resources Commission, agreement with-Oct. '08, p.8

Officers, named-July '06, p.5; Jan. '07, p.6; Feb. '07, p.6; July '07, p.9; July '08, p.8; July '09, p.10; July '10, p.9

Piker, Ed-March '08, p.9; law enforcement trends-Jan. '09, p.9

Policies & Goals-July '06, p.10; Aug. '06, insert; Aug. '07, insert; Aug. '08, insert; Aug. '09, insert

- Race for the Cure, participation-Nov. '08, p.11; Nov. '09, p.15; Nov. '10, p.20
- Seminars, Legislative topics, Nov. '06, p.6; finance, workplace safety, planning-Nov. '07, p.6; ballot measures, legislature-Oct. '08, p.12; public safety-Dec. '08, p.8; budgeting-Oct. '09,
- p.12; public safety and disaster preparation-Nov. '09, p.7

Turkish delegation visits-March '10, p.20

Woodruff, John, honored-Feb. '06, p.14; dies-April '07, p.6; Leroy Donald wins John K. Woodruff Award-Dec. '09, p.13

Workers' Comp, Rule 32-Nov. '08, p.23

Young, Paul-March '08, p.9

Zimmerman, Don, celebrates 35 years-Aug. '09, p.11

### **Annual League Convention**

Awards, to legislators-July '06, p.13; cities, officials recognized-July '06, p.15; July '07, p.12; July '08, p.12; July '09, p.13, 22; July '10, p.12

Coverage-July '06, p.6; July '07, p.6; July '08, p.7; July '09, p.7; July '10, p.7

- Entertainment, John Conlee-May '08, p.27; Ronnie McDowell-May '09, p.27; June '09, p.23; The Drifters-March '10, p.19
- Executive director's address-July '07, p.11; July '08, p.11; July '09, p.11; July '10, p.22

Policies & Goals, set-July '06, p.10; Aug. '06, insert; set-July '07, p. 10; Aug. '07, insert; set-July '08, p.10; Aug. '08, insert; set-July '09, p. 9; Aug. '09, insert; set-July '10, p. 8; July '10,

insert

Political candidates speak-July '06, p.12

Program-June '06, p.14; June '07, p.12; June '08, p.18; June '09, p.18; June '10, p.24

Speaker bios, 76th Convention-May '10, p.12 Vice Presidents, introduced-Aug. '06, p.10; Sept. '08, p.10

### **Annual Winter Conference**

Coverage-Feb. '06, p.6; Feb. '07, p.8; Feb. '08, p.6; Feb. '09, p.7; Feb. '10, p.7

Financial aid-Feb. '06, p.11

Program-Jan. '06, p.18; Jan. '07, p.16; Jan. '08, p.10; Jan. '09, p.12; Jan. '10, p.12 Speaker bios-Dec. '08, p.15

### League Officers

New officers, named-July '06, p.5; Jan. '07, p.6; Feb. '07, p.6; July '08, p.8; July '09, p.10 President, profiled-Aug. '06, p.6; Feb. '07, p.6; Aug. '07, p.7; Aug. '08, p.7; Aug. '09, p.7; Aug. '10 n 7

Vice Presidents, profiled-Aug. '06, p.10; Sept. '08, p.10; March '09, p.7; April '09, p.22; Aug. '09, p.10; Sept. '09, p.10; Oct. '09, p.7; Nov. '09, p.8; Dec. '09, p.7; Aug. '10, p.10; Sept. '10, p.12; Oct. '10, p.10; Nov. '10, p.6; Dec. '10, p.6

### National League of Cities (NLC)

Agenda for the Nation-Feb. '09, p.18

American Recovery and Reinvestment Act, report-May '09, p.12; help available-June '09, p.26 Awards for Municipal Excellence-Jan. '10, p.26; Feb. '10, p.28; March '10, p.26 Campbell, Gary, named to Board of Directors-Dec. '09, p.11

Community and Econ. Development steering committee, Fort Smith hosts-Nov. '08, p.12 Congress of Cities-Jan. '06, p.6; Jan. '07, p.7

Congressional City Conf., coverage-April '07, p.34; April '08, p.7; April '09, p.7; April '10, p.7 FAIR steering committee-Oct. '08, p.14

Federal budget, impacts cities-June '09, p.10

Housing survey-Dec. '06, p.40

Inclusive communities-April '06, p.11; Little Rock-June '06, p.23; Aug. '06, p.16 Infrastructure, funding-Sept. '07, p.13

Institute for Youth Education and Families (YEF), childhood obesity-June '10, p.28 NLC-RISC program, Little Rock hosts-April '10, p.48; June '10, p.14

NLC TV-Aug. '07, p.23

Prescription Discount Card-Nov. '08, p.17; program makes gains-July '09, p.32 State of America's Cities Survey-March '06, p.31

U.S. Congress, agenda-Feb. '08, p.24

JANUARY 2011

### Obituaries

Armstrong, Tom-Dec. '10, p.43 Baker, Imogene-April '10, p.47 Ball, Mack Sr.-Aug. '06, p.17 Barker, James Madison Jr. -Feb. '06, p.14 Bayless, Rex Sr.-June '10, p.44 Bean, Charles David-March '07, p.31 Benton, Sherbert Cabot-Feb. '06, p.14 Besharse, Dorothy L. -Aug. '06, p.17 Bitner, David Paul-Nov. '09, p.30 Black, Leonard J.-March '06, p.19 Blevins, George Charles-Oct. '06, p.15 Bone, Paul Lynne-March '07, p.31 Borchert, Martin-May '07, p.23 Bovd. Irma Jean-June '06. p.22 Brown, John Hamby-April '10, p.47 Brt, Wallace "Wally" Charles-June '09, p.29 Bullerwell, Ron H.-Oct. '10, p.21 Carver, Millard-Sept. '07, p.26 Childers, Manley (Junior)-Aug. '06, p.17 Clayborn, Jimmy-Oct. '07, p.19 Cobb, Thurlo-July '07, p.41 Coffman, Jack-Feb. '07, p.17 Coggins, Jack-April '07, p.25 Cook, William J. (Billy Joe)-Jan. '06, p.14 Corwin, Orrin Monroe III-Sept. '06, p.19 Cox, Philip-Feb. '08, p.30 Crain, William Stephen-Feb. '06, p.14 Curlin, David-June '10, p.44 Cunningham, Edward-Aug. '10, p.33 Davis, Thomas E.- -March '06, p.19 Dean, Wanda-July '08, p.51 Donaldson, Jesse Walter-April '09, p.25 Doolin, Robert Lee-July '09, p.33 Dorney, Tom Edward-May '07, p.23 Drake, Arvil "Roy"-Dec. '06, p.37 Duncan, Bill-Aug. '07, p.12 Eakin, George W. (Bill)-Nov. '06, p.27 Edwards, Bill-Aug. '08, p.44 Evans, Raymond Edward-Nov. '06, p.27 Evans, Thomas "Bill" -June '10, p.44 Falls, Harold Naill Sr.-Feb. '10, p.29 Finch, William C. "Bill"-Nov. '10, p.40 Fitch, Gordon B.-Feb. '07, p.17 Floyd, Margaret Lewellen Kelley-April '06, p.23 Foreman, James E. (Jim)-Dec. '06, p.37 George, John Derrell-March '06, p.19 Glenn, Lula (Landers)-Dec. '06, p.37 Glover, William Henry "Bill" -Feb. '06, p.14 Goldberger, Charles S.-Nov. '06, p.27 Goldman, Brian Christopher-Feb. '06, p.14 Green, Laverne-Sept. '08, p.22 Griffith, Jerry E. "Griff"-April '10, p.47 Grimes, Donald L.-Feb. '10, p.29 Haltom, Houston-Jan. '10, p.19 Harding, Bill-July '07, p.41 Harmon, Bill J. Sr.-July '09, p.33 Harmon, Marvelle Swindle-Jan. '10, p.19 Harris, Patsy-March '09, p.19 Harris, Robert Hansel-Feb. '10, p.29 Harwell, Jerry Dale-Sept. '06, p.19 Hausam, David C.-May '09, p.31 Heard, J. Paul-July '06, p.31 Heard, Sharon Burrow-July '06, p.31 Heintz, Thomas Joseph-April '06, p.23 Henderson, James Clifton Sr.-March '06, p.19 Hendrix, Owen Buford-July '06, p.31 Henry, William R.-March '09, p.19 Henson, James D. "Jim" -June '10, p.44 Hill, Jack-Jan. '07, p.29 Hollingsworth, P.A. "Les"-May '07, p.23 House, Patty L.-Jan. '07, p.29 Hubbard, George-March '06, p.19 Hughes, Owain-Sept. '08, p.22 Hull, Mary Lou-April '10, p.47 Hulsey, Thurston-May '07, p.23 Hyde, Leland S.-July '06, p.31 Imhoff, Anna Mae-May '10, p.39 Jackson, Brack Rueben-April '10, p.47 Jordan, James Terrell-Jan. '10, p.19 Keith, A.M.-May '08, p.36 Keith, Dorothy Moss-Jan. '07, p.29 Keller, David Lee-Dec. '06, p.37 Kelly, Thad Jr.-Feb. '06, p.14 Kidder, Guy-Sept. '08, p.22 Kuelper, Ruth-Aug. '08, p.44 Lander, William-Feb. '07, p.17 Landfair, Robert Hutchins "Buddy"-Dec. '10, p.43 **Obituaries continued** Langley, Edsel-June '06, p.22 Lann, Bob-Sept. '06, p.19 Laux, Gerald-May '09, p.31 Lee, Ralph-April '08, p.32 Leibrock, George Jr.-June '06, p.22 Lester, Carroll Preston Jr. - April '10, p.47 Lewis, Bill-Feb. '10, p.29 Lewis, James-Oct. '07, p.19 Lewis, James-Oct. '07, p.19 Lewis, James-Oct. '07, p.19 Lewis, Robert-July '06, p.31 Lippard, Rick-March '06, p.19 Lowe, Marion-April '07, p.25 Mahoney, Jodie-Jan. '10, p.19 Markley, J. Howard-April '06, p.23 Maroney, Thomas-Feb. '08, p.30 Marshall, Jerry Jean Wells-March '06, p.19 Matthews, Charles-Nov. '06, p.27 McNeil, Jack Jr.-Jule '07, p.16 Morris, A.D.-July '10, p.55 Morrow, Mildred-April '06, p.23 Nolan, Bill-Nov. '09, p.30 Osterloh, Clarence Jr.-Feb. '08, p.30 Oswald, Harry-Jan. '07, p.29 Parker, Ted-Jan. '06, p.14 Parks, Donald-Dec. '06, p.37 Parks, Donald-Dec. '06, p.37 Paschall, Robert (Bob)-July '07, p.41 Patton, James-Sept. '08, p.22 Paudert, Brandon-June '10, p.44 Pearce, Franklin Southard-Feb. '06, p.14 Pectol, Jerry-July '07, p.41 Perkins, Fred M. Sr.-March '06, p.19 Pettingill, Dennis Harley (D.H.) Jr.-March '06, p.19 Pinson, Willard F.-Feb. '07, p.17 Purtle, John-Oct. '10, p.21 Reagan, William Dean-July '06, p.31 Richter, Ron-June '10, p.44 Riggs, John-June '07, p.16 Roberts, Russell Lynn "Jack"-July '10, p.55 Rockefeller, Winthrop Paul-July '06, p.31 Ross, Raymond (Pete)-Oct. '06, p.15 Rowe, Gerald (Jerry)-Sept. '06, p.19 Saunders, Marvin-March '10, p.27 Schoettle, Richard H. "Dick" -Oct. '10, p.21 Seaton, Bill-Feb. '07, p.17 Shenebeck, Robert-March '07, p.31 Siegmund, Joe-Feb. '10, p.29 Smith, J.D.-Jan. '06, p.14 Smith, Norfleet "Red"-Feb. '10, p.29 Smith, Norfleet "Red"-Feb. '10, p.29 Sorrells, Leon Bradford-Nov. '06, p.27 Snodgrass, Roy Earl-Feb. '06, p.14 Steel, George Edwin (Jetty)-March '06, p.19 Stevens, Jim-June '06, p.22 Stevens, Robert Mayo-March '06, p.19 Tabor, Alfred-April '06, p.23 Talley, Thomas J.-Feb. '07, p.17 Tritch, Wayne-Feb. '09, p.27 Uzell, Billie-July '09, p.33 Vines, Carlton Ray-June '07, p.16 Ward, Ralph-July '06, p.31 Ward, Ralph-July '06, p.31 Ware, Michelle-Jan. '10, p.19 Warden, Glen-Sept. '08, p.22 Watson, Sam-March '10, p.27 West, C.E.-June '09, p.29 Wheeler, Robert E. "Bob"-May '09, p.31 Wieman, Clarence G.-Oct. '06, p.15 Williams, Rodney-April '09, p.25 Wilmoth, E.J. (Jack)-Feb. '07, p.17 Wilson, Michael Evans-Feb. '08, p.30 Woodruff, John K. III-April '07, p.6, 25 Yarberro, Vernon-Jan. '09, p.16 Yocum, Odell-May '10, p.39 Zieman, Fred-April '08, p.32 Zimmerman, Louise Moorman-Dec. '07, p.6 Opinion Collective bargaining-Aug. '08, p.11 FOIA, celebrates 40 years: Blagg, Brenda-April '07, p.40 Green building: Cound, Gerald-April '06, p.16 Leadership, leave a legacy-Jan. '09, p.8 Minneapolis, bridge collapse: Roy, Sandy Colvin-Sept. '07, p.12 Peirce, Neil, surplus short-lived-Nov. '06, p.11; urban renewal-Feb. '07, p.16; recession affects municipalities-Dec. '08, p.16 Presidential inauguration, personal account of-Feb. '09, p23 Parks and Recreation Annual conference-Jan. '10, p.34; mini conferences-Aug. '10, p.22 Arkadelphia, sports park opens-May '07, p.13 Ark. Game and Fish Commission, Stream Team-Feb. '09, p.44 Ark. Recreation and Parks Association, membership matters-June '10, p.38 Bicycle Advocacy of Central Arkansas, Ride of Silence-June '07, p.11

Coaches, rating system-Nov. '10, p.38 Collaborate-March '10, p.38 Conway, new sports complexes-May '09, p.42 Ice rink, Bentonville-April '10, p.40 Land use-Jan. '09, p.38 Little Rock, La Petite Roche Project-Nov. '09, p.44 Miss. River Trail-Nov. '06, p.22 National Recreation & Park Association, background checks-Sept. '10, p.22 Needs assessment-July '10, p.40 Obstacles, turn to amenities-Oct. '10, p.39 Playgrounds, safety-Feb. '10, p.40 Pulaski Co. Pedestrian and Bicycle Bridge, opens-Oct. '06, p.6 Razorback Regional Greenway, grant received-Nov. '10, p.40 Springdale, Playful City USA-Dec. '08, p.34; July '09, p.50 Sustainability, green parks-Sept. '09, p.36 Trails, Wrightsville-Nov. '06, p.33; in floodplains-March '09, p.34; Wildlife Observation Trails grant program-June '09, p.38 Trees, Springdale replants after ice storm-May '10, p.46 Volunteers, covered under Fair Labor Standards Act-Oct. '09, p.42 Wise Kids program-Aug. '09, p.32; Dec. '10, p.42 Personalities Beebe, Mike, speaker bio-May '10, p.12 Brock, Roby, speaker bio-Dec. '08, p.15; May '10, p.13 Danuser, Roy, turns 90-July '08, p.44 Gwatney, Bill, slain-Aug. '08, p.10 Horsager, Dave, speaker bio-Dec. '08, p.15 Jacobs, Jane-Aug. '06, p.16; Jane's Walk-April '10, p.30 McDaniel, Dustin, speaker bio-May '10, p.12 Pugh, Norman-April '08, p.14 Sumek, Lyle, speaker bio-May '10, p.13 Witt, James Lee speaks-Sept. '06, p.9 Planning and Zoning Arkansas Water Plan-Feb. '07, p.24 Batesville-May '08, p.38 Book review, A Better Way to Zone-Dec. '08, p.22 Budget, make planning part of-Dec. '10, p.22 Code enforcement-April '07, p.24 Commission, appeals-Nov. '06, p.24; responsibilities-May '10, p.42 Community, assets-Nov. '09, p.34; types of-Oct. '10, p.26 Conway, progressive standards-Oct. '07, p.12 Corridors-March '08, p.30 Delta, expo-April '08, p.34 Density-Feb. '06, p.32; March '06, p.38; April '06, p.40; defined-April '09, p.32 Development, design standards-May '07, p.24 Downtown, revitalization-Dec. '09, p.32; Sept. '10, p.18 Emergence theory-Sept. '06, p.20 Housing, affordable-Oct. '09, p.34 Jacobs, Jane, remembered-Aug. '06, p.17; Jane's Walk-April '10, p.30 Jonesboro, Comprehensive Planning Advisory Commission Feb. '10, p.14 Parking lots-Oct. '08, p.30; Nov. '08, p.34; Dec. '08, p.24 Planning: General, new year, new ideas-Jan. '06, p.28; Jan. '07, p.24; small improvements, big change-May '06, p.22; too much information?-Dec. '06, p.24; potpourri-Aug. '07, p.24; resources-Sept. '07, p.22; reflecting-Dec. '07, p.22; music and planning-July '08, p.50; for small municipalities-May '09, p.32; walk for perspective-June '09, p.30; consistency key-Aug. '09, p.24; revisit goals-Sept. '09, p.30; mom's good advice-Jan. '10, p.32; the basics-April '10, p.36 Property value-June '08, p.32 Property value-June '06, p.32 Public policy, evaluate from all sides-March '09, p.27; development of-June '10, p.34 Purchasing, buy local-Oct. '07, p.16 Quality of life-July '07, p.34; urban life, benefits-June '07, p.18 Regulations, be thankful for-Feb. '10, p.36; nudge don't shove-March '10, p.34; meeting com-remainterated Aug. 10, p.18 munity needs-Aug. '10, p.18 Religious Land Use and Institutionalized Persons Act-July '10, p.36 Rural water districts, League seminar-Nov. '06, p.6; Nov. '06, p.15; Winter Conf. coverage-Feb. '09, p.20 Setback requirements-Jan. '08, p.18 Sign ordinances-Aug. '08, p.28 State plan-Feb. '09, p.34 Streets, safety-Feb. '08, p.28 Sustainability, take steps-July '09, p.40 Transfer of development rights-Nov. '07, p.22 Transportation, promote non-vehicular traffic-Nov. '10, p.25 Zoning-June '06, p.24; conditional use-July '06, p.34; mixed-use-Aug. '06, p.20; avoid disputes-Oct. '06, p.16; housing-March '07, p.24; Sept. '08, p.24; keeping codes up-to-date-Jan. '09, p.28 Police (also see Law Enforcement) Ark. Assoc. of Chiefs of Police, honors mayor, others-Nov. '08, p.15; grant awarded-Sept. '10, Ark. Assoc: of criters of Police, finites inayof, ouries-Nov. 08, p. 13, g p. 14; officers named-oct. '10, p. 20; chief of the year-Oct. '10, p. 37 Fatalities, decline in 2008-Feb. '09, p. 26 Fort Smith PD, on TV-July '10, p. 33 North Little Rock PD, accredited-Dec. '10, p. 44 Off-duty, MLDP exemption-Oct. '07, p. 6 Car Official Accessence Committee uncludes Cart '07, p. 19 Sex Offender Assessment Committee, workshop-Sept. '07, p.18 Use of force, seminar-Nov. '09, p.7 Website, Jonesboro-May '10, p.9 Preservation

Cemeteries, municipal-June '06, p.7 Grants awarded-July '06, p.29; offered-Feb. '07, p.37; Aug. '07, p.10; Aug. '08, p.18; Sept. '09,

Camden, riverfront park-June '06, p.10

p.22; Aug. '10, p.32 Lakeport plantation-Oct. '07, p.8 National Register of Historic Places, new listings-April '07, p.10; May '08, p.10; April '09, p.10; Aug. '10, p.32; Sept. '10, p.14; municipal nominees-Sept. '09, p.26; May '10, p.36 National Trust for Historic Preservation, Rural Heritage Development Initiative-Sept. '06, p.13 Preserve America Communities-Aug. '10, p.13 Tours-Feb. '07, p.23; Dec. '07, p.33; Jan. '10, p.9 Retirement Fayetteville, top 25 place to retire-Oct. '10, p.37 Safety Emergency preparedness, Rural Domestic Preparedness Consortium-Feb. '09, p.24; seminar-Nov. '09, p.7 Homeland security-Feb. '07, p.37 Identity theft, FTC FACTA-Oct. '08, p.23; FACTA delayed-Nov. '08, p.16 Safe Routes to School-Sept. '08, p.14 Traffic-May '06, p.28 Sales Tax (also see Taxes) Helena-West Helena, proposal rejected-April '06, p.22 Northwest Arkansas Naturals-March '07, p.28 Streamline tax, League seminar-Nov. '06, p.6; goes into effect-Dec. '07, p.7 Water, sales to non-residents-Nov. '10, p.23 **Sister Cities International** 50th anniversary-Aug. '06, p.12; Sept. '06, p.25 Advantages-July '06, p.38; connecting public and government-Feb. '07, p.28; May '07, p.28 Africa Global Sister Cities Foundation, chieftaincy conference-May '10, p.24; July '10, p.58; Aug. '10, p.36; Oct. '10, p.13 China, economic dev.-Jan. '08, p.22; March '08, p.32 Conference-Aug. '06, p.12 Conway-Aug. '08, p.12 Education, resources-Sept. '06, p.24; economics, related to-Nov. '06, p.28; prioritizing-Dec. '06, p.28 Grit Smith-Oct. '08, p.21 Ghana-Sept. '08, p.21; chieftaincy conference-July '10, p.58 Gilbert-June '08, p.8 Globalization, myths-Aug. '06, p. 24; globalization, pros/cons-Oct. '06, p.20 Hot Springs-July '08, p.36; hosts meeting-Dec. '09, p.10 IBLA Foundation, international music competition-June '10, p.13 Import/Export, regulations-May '06, p.26 International business, Ark. role-Jan. '06, p.22; tax law-April '06, p.30; import/export regulations-May '06, p.26 Islamic world, establishment of-Aug. '07, p.26; protocol-Oct. '07, p.20; planning-Nov. '07, p.26; market research-Dec. '07, p.26 Little Rock, Sister Cities Commission-Jan. '09, p.7 Mexico, consulate opens-April '07, p.28; business with-June '07, p.20 Mississippi moves ahead-Jan. '07, p.28 North Little Rock, Uiwang City, Korea-Nov. '08, p.14 Pine Bluff-April '08, p.16 Star City-May '08, p.12 Tax law, intl.-April '06, p.30 Terrorism, post 9/11-Feb. '06, p.22; March '06, p.28 Turkish delegation visits-March '10, p.20 War, effects of-June '06, p.28 State Offices ADEM, new director named-July '06, p.30 Ark. Insurance Dept., SHIIP program-Oct. '08, p.32 Atty. General's Office, Health Care Bureau opens-Dec. '07, p.18 Dept. of Labor, inspection aid available-Oct. '06, p.8 State agencies, services-Feb. '08, p.9; Feb. '09, p.21 Workforce Investment Board, new member named-Aug. '06, p.16 Taxes (also see Sales Tax) County Equalization Boards, meet-May '10, p.35; July '10, p.45 Earned Income Tax Credit (EITC)-Feb. '07, p.21 Fringe benefits, taxable-Dec. '07, p.9 Property tax, time to levy-Sept. '10, p.17 Severance tax, increase passes-April '08, p.13 State tax, up-April '06, p.21 Streamline sales tax-Nov. '06, p.6; Feb. '08, p.6 Tax law, intl.-April '06, p.30 Tourism tax, collections up-March '06, p.20 Terrorism Sister Cities, economic effects- Feb. '06, p.22; March '06, p.28 Tobacco Ark. Tobacco Control Board, director named-March '06, p.20 Cessation-Jan. '06, p.32; May '07, p.37; June '07, p.7; July '07, p.44 Clean Indoor Air Act-June '06, p.38 Tourism America's Dozen Distinctive Destinations, Little Rock/North Little Rock named-April '07, p.12 Helitours-April '06, p.22 Tax, collections up-March '06, p.20 Transportation Arkansas Good Roads Transportation Council, membership open to mayors-July '09, p.32 Arkansas doud hours transportation ocurren, includering open a mayor 22, Bicycle, use and accommodation-Dec. '06, p.30 Bridge, U.S. 82 opens-Aug. '10, p.31; Bridge Inspection Program-Dec. '10, p.14 Intl. Transportation and Econ. Development Conf.-April '06, p.26 Interstate 69-Sept. '07, p.18 Pedicabs, Fayetteville OKs-Sept. '10, p.14

Streets, design-Nov. '06, p.30; pedestrian crossing signs, placement of-Sept. '09, p.17 Trees (see Urban Forestry) Turnback Increase, results-Jan. '08, p.7 League, seminar-Nov. '06, p.6; asks legislature to increase-Dec. '06, p.29; Feb. '07, p.8; July '07, p.6 Outlook, 2009-Feb. '09, p.9; estimate revised-Nov. '09, p.9 Urban Forestry American sweet gum-Jan. '07, p.32 Arbor Day, celebrations-Dec. '07, p.30; June '10, p.36 Ark. Forestry Commission, Rural Fire Protection Program-Aug. '07, p.15; annual conference-May '10, p.44 Ark. ReLeaf Project, storm cleanup-April '09, p.36 Ark. Urban Council Conference-Feb. '06, p.26 Benefits, save energy-Jan. '06, p.26; May '09, p.36; pollution, erosion control-April '06, p.34; overview-Oct. '06, p.25; Feb. '07, p.32; April '07, p.32; trees good for business-July '09, p.44; whole community benefits-Dec. '09, p.34; Aug. '10, p.20 Books-May '07, p.32 Champion Trees of Arkansas-Nov. '09, p.36 FireWise-Aug. '07, p.15 Governor's Commission on Global Warming, tree increase-June '09, p.32 Green space-March '07, p.32; green cities healthier-Dec. '10, p.24 Hazard trees, i.d.-March '10, p.36 Heat islands-April '08, p.40 Maintenance-July '06, p.42; July '10, p.38 Management, new tool-Feb. '09, p.38 National Urban and Community Forestry Advisory Council, meets-Dec. '06, p.32 Natural disaster, preparation-Aug. '06, p.28; recovery-July '08, p.56; tree inventory-March '09, p.28; Springdale replants-May '10, p.46; recovery training-Sept. '10, p.20 Ordinances, landscape-March '08, p.36 Partnerships, public/private-July '07, p.40 Planning-Sept. '07, p.30 Planting, commemorative-Nov. '07, p.30 Protection, in work zone-Aug. '07, p.30 Public/private partnerships-Aug. '08, p.34 ReGreen, Mena-April '10, p.38 Resources, online-Aug. '09, p.26 Rural conservation trees-Oct. '06. p.9 Tools, air spade-Sept. '09, p.32 Tree boards, funding solutions-Sept. '08, p.30; benefits-Nov. '08, p.38 Tree care, books-May '07, p.32; pruning, topping-Oct. '07, p.24; plan, plant, prune-Jan. '08, p.26; Feb. '10, p.38 Tree City USA-May '06, p.30; June '07, p.24; May '08, p.44; how to become-Oct. '08, p.36; Dec. '08, D28; creative funding 67, Jan. '09, p.32 Tree selection, public parks-March '06, p.32; myths-June '06, p.32; fall color-Sept. '06, p.28; Oct. '09, p.36; Oct. '10, p.30; American sweet gum-Jan. '07, p.32 Urban forestry, grants-Feb. '06, p.26; helps cities-Feb. '08, p.34 Volunteerism Fair Labor Standards Act, volunteers covered-Oct. '09, p.42 Volunteer Communities of the Year, named-Jan. '06, p.10; Dec. '06, p.8; Feb. '08, p.12; Nov. 08, p.27; Feb. '09, p.10; Nov. '09, p.30; Feb. '10, p.11; Nov. '10, p.29 Waste management Jacksonville, landfill as habitat-Aug. '08, p.10 Wastewater DeQueen, new plant-Jan. '09, p.20 Little Rock, award-Sept. '08, p.14 Water Arkansas Water Plan-Feb. '07, p.24 Check Up Program for Small Cities-May '08, p.36 Drinking water, monitoring-Oct. '07, p.22 Pollutants, cleanup assistance-May '07, p.14 Rural Water Districts, League seminar-Nov. '06, p.6; Nov. '06, p.15; agreement with NRC-Oct. '08, p.8; Winter Conf. coverage-Feb. '09, p.20 Ratepayer's Survival Guide-April '10, p.48 Stormwater runoff-Aug. '07, p.28; Sept. '07, p.28 Supply, Lake Fort Smith-Dec. '06, p.6 Wastewater, permit notice-Oct. '07, p.23 Weatherization Assistance Program In action, Lonoke-Nov. '06, p.32 Wellness (also see Health) Exercise-June '10, p.47 High blood pressure-Sept. '10, p.30 Let's Move Cities and Towns campaign-Sept. '10, p.27; Nov. '10, p.14 Obesity-Oct. '10, p.37; partnering to fight-Nov. '10, p.12; weight shortens life-Dec. '10, p.12 Outdoors, safety-March '10, p.49 Seminar-Jan. '10, p.7 Seniors, community centers-April '10, p.16 Stress-March '10, p.48 Summer, heat dangers-June '10, p.46 Winter, work dangers-Feb. '10, p.50 Youth 100 Best Communities for Young People-Oct. '06, p.32 Childhood obesity, partnering to fight-Nov. '10, p.12 City Year, Red Jacket Ball-June '06, p.22 Springdale, named best for kids-Dec, '08, p.18

Planning-Jan. '06, p.24

# Legal Articles, Questions, Opinions 2006-2010

#### Amendments

Amendment 7, local option elections-July '10, p.32 American Recovery and Reinvestment Act of 2009 NLC, Congressional Cities Conf., overview-April '09, p.7; special report on-May '09, p.12; briefs available-June '09, p.26 Grants, preparing for-March '09, p.32; April '09, p.40; awarded to cities-Oct. '09, p.26 Help for cities-June '09, p.10 Overview, NLC Congressional Cities Conf.-April '09, p.7; special report-May '09, p.12; briefs available-June '09, p.26; 75th League Convention-July '09, p.10 Ark. General Assembly Act 209 of 2009-July '09, p.37; Oct. '09, p.24; Nov. '09, p.31; sample ordinance-Dec. '09, p.31 Act 637 of 2007, Q&A-Nov. '07, p.36; implementation, penalties-Sept. '08, p.20 Act 863 of 2008-Oct. '08, p.26 Act 863 of 2008-Oct. '08, p.26 Act 1980 of 2005, constitutionally suspect-July '08, p.46 ATVs, banned from public roads-Nov. '08, p.30 First Offenders Act-Sept. '08, p.20 Fiscal Session, first-March '10, p.39 Regular Session overview, 86th-April '07, p.22; July '07, p.7; 87th- Feb. '09, p.7; May '09, p.7 "Ruins and weed lots" package-May '07, p.8 State law, trumps local ordinance-Dec. '08, p.44 Bids (see also Financial Affairs, Purchasing) Local and non-local-Jan. '10, p.28 Boundary Changes (annexation, consolidation, etc.) (see also Property) Detachment-Sept. '07, p.20 Millage, changes-April '10, p.32 Residence, location-Jan. '10, p.29 Budget (see also Financial Affairs) Street fund-Sept. '07, p.21 Cities Ambulance, dispatch outside city limits-May '09, p.30 County equipment, use of-March '07, p.22 Diverting tax revenue to county-March '06, p.26 Facilities, use of-Dec. '10, p.21 Incorporation, new-Aug. '06, p.18 Interlocal Cooperation Agreements-Feb. '08, p.26; Attorney general's role-Sept. '08, p.22 Ordinances, doing business with city-July '08, p.46 Petition to incorporate, hearing notice-Feb. '06, p.21 Public housing authority, powers of-March '08, p.35 Resale of gas through city contract-Feb. '06, p.20 Sales tax, private use of-Feb. '06, p.20 State law, trumps local ordinance-Dec. '08, p.44 Territorial jurisdiction-Feb. '08, p.26 **City Attorneys** Deputy city attorney needs license-Dec. '06, p.22 Part time-Sept. '06, p.18 Residence of-Feb. '08, p.30 Salary, during suspension-March '10, p.30 **City Employees** ATV ban, applies to employees-Nov. '08, p.30 Civil service exam, determines eligibility-Dec. '07, p.20 Doing business with city-July '08, p.46 Dual service-March '07, p.22; Nov. '08, p.30; retirement benefits-June '07, p.16 Education, expenditures must be justified-Oct. '07, p.14 Employee discounts OK-Jan. '07, p.22 Employment opportunities, some must be advertised-Nov. '07, p.20 Fringe benefits, cell phones-Dec. '07, p.9 Paid leave, National Guard-April '08, p.28 Sex offenders, employment of-Feb. '06, p.20 Workers' Comp, solo contractor-Feb. '08, p.26; sick leave-Aug. '08, p.22; collections-Aug. '08, p.24 **City Planning** Territorial jurisdiction-Feb. '08, p.26 Commissions, Boards Commissions, Boards A&P commission, commissioner must reside in city-June '07, p.16; mayor serving on-Aug. '07, p.20; councilmember may not serve-Oct. '07, p.14; funding discretion-Oct. '07, p.14; creat-ing-Jan. '08, p. 16; funding city-owned museum-March '08, p.20; private beneficiaries-Nov. '08, p.30; tax, redirection of-March '09, p.24; may not fund special election-June '10, p.31 Ark. Community Assistance Commission-March '07, p.22 Board of directors, vacancy-Feb. '09, p.32 Civil service commission, authority-Aug. '06, p.19; reinstatement v. new hire-Oct. '06, p.14; exam determines eligible job candidates-Dec. '07, p.20; probationary period-Nov. '09, p.29; procedures bypassino-March '10, p.30

procedures, bypassing-March '10, p.30 Compensation of-Dec. '08, p.44

Conflict of interest, dual service-Nov. '08, p.30 County equalization boards meet-May '09, p.16; June '09, p.35; July '09, p.53 County planning board, authority of-July '07, p.30 Dual service-Aug. '06, p.19; Aug. '06, p.29; Nov. '08, p.30; Nov. '09, p.28 Housing authority, municipal control of-Oct. '09, p.32 Improvement district commission, eligibility-May '07, p.22 Municipal Airport Commission, authority-Sept. '07, p.21 Nepotism, setting policy-Oct. '10, p.24 Professional Service Organization, definition-Aug. '10, p.14 Property owners association not municipal service agency-Oct. '07, p.14 Proposed commission likely violates FOIA-Nov. '07, p.20 Public facilities board, grant authority-April '06, p.28 Public housing authority, powers of March '08, p.35 Public water authority, compensation prohibited-Dec. '08, p.44 Quorum defined-July '06, p.33 Residency, requirements-June '07, p.16; July '07, p.30 Retirement benefits, participation-May '09, p.30 Term, expiration-Feb. '09, p.32; replacing term-limited members-Dec. '10, p.21 Vacancy, majority vote to fill-Nov. '10, p.22 Workers' Comp. Commission, transferring claims-July '07, p.31 Construction Loan, securing for city-owned hospital-Aug. '06, p.19 **County Services** Jails, prisoner fees-Aug. '08, p.24; Aug. '10, p.14 State plumbing code, requirements-Sept. '07, p.21 **Courts and Laws** Act 209 of 2009-July '09, p.37; Oct. '09, p.24; Nov. '09, p.31; sample ordinance-Dec. '09, p.31 Court costs, criminal affidavit fee-July '07, p.31; credit card fee-Aug. '07, p.20 District court, municipal fees-April '06, p.28; jurisdiction clarified-July '06, p.33; judges work for state-Aug. '08, p.22 Good Samaritan Act, first responders-Aug. '07, p.20; March '08, p.20; municipal tort immunity unaffected-Nov. '07, p.9; EMTs covered-Feb. '08, p.26; scope of-March '08, p.20 Jail, expense responsibility-July '09, p.36; fees-Aug. '10, p.14; court assesses inmate expenses-Oct. '10, p.24 Judgeship, authority over municipal employees-Sept. '06, p.18 Judicial function, setting bail or bond-Sept. '10, p.38 Lobbying, OK for Municipal League and county association-Sept. '07, p.21 Location of court, county seat-Jan. '08, p.21 Probation, appeal-Jan. '06, p.14 Red Flags Rule, enforcement delayed-Aug. '09, p.18 Vehicle searches-Oct. '09, p.22 **Elected Officials** Doing business with city-July '08, p.46; conflict of interest-Jan. '10, p.28 Dual service-Jan. '09, p.26; March '09, p.24; Nov. '09, p.28 Incorporation, taking office upon-Aug. '06, p.18 Residence of-Jan. '08, p.21; city director-April '08, p.28 Salary, dual service exemption-July '07, p.30; when positions are split-Dec. '10, p.20 State representative, dual service disallowed-July '06, p.33 Vacancy, filling-Feb. '09, p.32 Alderman and Council Members Voting, alderman's vote valid after move-Jan. '07, p.22; mayor voting on own salary conflict of interest-May '07, p.22 **City Clerk** Local and state codes govern office-Oct. '07, p.15 Resignation, when effective-Aug. '06, p.29 Service on A&P commission not allowed-Oct. '07, p.14 Mayor A&P commission service-Aug. '07, p.20 Eligibility, unexpunged felony-May '09, p.30 Retirement, benefits-March '09, p.24 Salary, reduction-April '09, p.30 State of the city report, mayoral responsibility-April '06, p.28 State laws govern-Oct. '08, p.26 Veto, failing to file-Nov. '09, p.31 Voting on own salary conflict of interest-May '07, p.22 Salary Decrease, for split positions-Dec. '10, p.20 Dual service, exemption-July '07, p.30 Reduction-April '09, p.30 Suspension, payment during-March '10, p.30 Vacancies Board of directors-Feb. '09, p.32 Commissioner, expired term-Feb. '09, p.32 Death-Feb. '07, p.22 State law, trumps local ordinance-Dec. '08, p.44 Elections County, tax-Oct. '06, p.14; nonpartisan election-Sept. '10, p.38 Funding, A&P commission may not-June '10, p.31 Moving date may void vote-Dec. '07, p.20 Municipal election info-Jan. '06, p.34; Feb. '10, p.18; July '10, p.46 Party affiliation, resolutions-independent seeks council seat-Aug. '06, p.19; nonpartisan in county-Sept. '10, p.38 Signatures, qualified electors-Sept. '10, p.38

#### Eligibility to run

Civil service exam, determines eligibility-Dec. '07, p.20 Employment ADA amendments-Feb. '09. p.16 ADA amendments-reb. '09, p.16 Drug testing, direct observation-Sept. '09, p.26; Nov. '09, p.38 Employment opportunities, some must be advertised-Nov. '07, p.20 Employment tax, filing options-Dec. '09, p.26 Nepotism, setting policy-Oct. '10, p.24 Paid training leave-Dec. '09, p.28 Petition to remove-Oct. '10, p.24 Reinstatement, v. new hire-Oct. '06, p.14 Sax offenders-Eeb '06, p.20 Sex offenders-Feb. '06, p.20 Sick leave-Aug. '08, p.22 Suspension, appeals same for firefighters, police-Dec. '06, p.22 Veterinarian, city may employ-Oct. '09, p.32 Workers' Comp, collections-Aug. '08, p.24 Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA) Amendments-Feb. '09, p.16 Fair Labor Standards Act Volunteers, coverage of-Oct. '09, p.42 **Police Officers** (see Police and Law Enforcement) Environment (see also Zoning, Land Use and Environment) Nuisance property, burning of prohibited-April '06, p.28 Fees Act 209 of 2009-July '09, p.37; Oct. '09, p.24; Nov. '09, p.31; sample ordinance-Dec. '09, p.31 Connection fees-June '07, p.16 Court fees, municipal and district-April '06, p.28; credit card fee must not increase fines-Aug. '07. p.20 Criminal affidavit fee not authorized-July '07, p.31 Development impact fees-Feb. '07, p.23 Prisoner fees, county-Aug. '08, p.24 Probation fees, go to police pension-Nov. '08, p.31 Financial Affairs (see also Budget) Bonds, transfer of interest to county-Feb. '06, p.21 Chamber of commerce, not entitled to city funds-Dec. '10, p.20 Charitable donations tax deductible-Nov. '07, p.13 Contributions by city-Feb. '08, p.26 County funds, city not entitled to excess-Sept. '07, p.20 Debt, payment of-Jan. '09, p.26 Economic growth, legitimate expenses for-Dec. '10, p.20 Employment tax, filing options-Dec. '09, p.26 Financial statements, semiannual-Jan. '06, p.30; July '06, p.46; Jan. '07, p.27; Aug. '07, p.16; Jan. '08, p.17; July '08, p.38; Jan. '09, p.15; July '09, p.52; Jan. '10, p.18; July '10, p.54 State of the city report, mayoral responsibility-April '06, p.28 Street fund, city can't redirect-Sept. '07, p.21 Turnback, estimate revised-Nov. '09, p.9 Bidding City council, authority-March '06, p.26 Federal money, bidding with-Feb. '06, p.20 Fire Departments and Firefighters Alarm and sprinkler systems, installation compliance-May '06, p.34; Aug. '09, p.18 Dual service-Jan. '09, p.26 Fire protection district, not municipal agency-Aug. '06, p.18; Sept. '07, p.20 Fire service coordinator, county appoints-Aug. '08, p.24 Good Samaritan Act, first responders-Aug. '07, p.20 Suspension, appeals same for police-Dec. '06, p.22 Freedom of Information (FOIA) 911, denying tape inspection-Feb. '06, p.21 Correspondence, release of -April '08, p.39 Custodian of records, release upon termination-May '06, p.34; July '06, p.35; withholding records-March '08, p.35 Disciplinary records, write-ups-March '06, p.26; police-Aug. '07, p.21; complaints-March '08, p.35; release of-March '09, p.24 E-mail, not automatically public-Jan. '08, p.21 Employee records, release of April '08, p.28; redaction of-March '07, p.22; employee evalutation, what qualifies-Jan. '08, p.21; job performance-May '08, p.32; May '10, p.38; Oct. '10, p.24; payroll-Sept. '08, p.22 Executive session, limits-Aug. '09, p.22 Exit interview-Feb. '06, p.21 Fees-Jan. '10, p.29 FOIA turns 40, opinion-April '07, p.40 Internal affairs-July '06, p.35; Sept. '06, p.18 Job applications open-Jan. '07, p.23 Notice of suspension/termination withheld-Jan. '07, p.22 Notice of suspension/refining on withineut-Jan. 07, p.22 On leave with pay, exemption-Dec. '07, p.25 Personnel papers, records-Aug. '07, p.21; of public records-Nov. '08, p.31 Privacy, exemption-Feb. '07, p.22; federal Privacy Act of 1974-Aug. '08, p.22 Private entities, may apply-Oct. '07, p.14 Presenced exemptionia (lickle a vide time. New. '07, p.20) Proposed commission likely a violation-Nov. '07, p.20 Records, retention/destruction-July '07, p.36; photographs of-Nov. '08, p.31 Redactions-Feb. '10, p.32 Reprimands-March '06, p.26

Governing Bodies (see also Elected Officials) Highways (see also Streets and Roads) Jails Act 209 of 2009-July '09, p.37; sample ordinance-Dec. '09, p.31 Bail/bond, setting of judicial function-Sept. '10, p.38 Fines-Jan. '10, p.28 Tax revenue, use of-Feb. '06, p.21 Land (see also Zoning, Land Use and Environment) Religious Land Use and Institutionalized Persons Act-July '10, p.36 Right-of-way-Nov. '09, p.28 Territorial jurisdiction-Feb. '08, p.26 Waterways, navigable stream-Feb. '08, p.30 Legislation Legislation 86th General Assembly Regular Session, overview-April '07, p.22; July '07, p.7 87th General Assembly, overview-Feb. '09, p.7; May '09, p.7; July '09, p.7 Act 209 of 2009, fees-July '09, p.37; Sept. '09, p.24; sample ordinance-Dec. '09, p.31 Clean Indoor Air Act, primer-July '06, p.25 Controlled substances, K2-July '10, p.32 Digital TV, transition-March '09, p.16 Effective dates-May '06, p.34; May '07, p.22; July '09, p.38 Fiscal Session of General Assembly first-March '10, p.39 Fiscal Session of General Assembly, first-March '10, p.39 "Ruins and weed lots" package-May '07, p.8 Tax cap, can modify-May '08, p.32 Trail grant program-June '09, p.38 Licenses Interlocal agreement, purchased assets-Feb. '07, p.22 Nonprofit Organizations Donations from city-Jan. '09, p.26 Taxes, exemption-March '06, p.26 **Nuisance Property** Burning of prohibited-April '06, p.28 Citations, giving notice-Oct. '06, p.14 Cleanup, costs not civil debt-Jan. '08, p.16 Eyesores, visibility relief-July '06, p.32 "Ruins and weed lots" package-May '07, p.8 Ordinances Act 209 of 2009, sample ordinance-Dec. '09, p.31 Affordable Housing Accessibility Act-Dec. '07, p.20 Animal cruelty, criminalization-Dec. '06, p.23; Act 33 of 2009-April '10, p.14 Committee, creation of-Nov. '09, p.28 Departments, creation of-Nov. '09, p.28 Noise violation-April '09, p.30 Nuisances, regulation against-April '10, p.32 Police, warrant needed to enforce-Sept. '06, p.18 Powers of, can't be broader than state statute-Nov. '09, p.29 Shielded lighting law, sample-July '06, p.27 Parks, Recreation State plumbing code, park buildings must comply-Sept. '07, p.21 Pension Benefits (see Retirement and Pensions) Police and Law Enforcement 911, FOIA-Feb. '06, p.21 Appointment, by civil service commission-Aug. '06, p.19 Arrests, officers from adjoining states-Oct. '06, p.19; for non-misdemeanor 'violation'-Sept. '07, p.27 Bonds, sheriffs relieved from-Nov. '07, p.20 Disciplinary records, public-Aug. '07, p.21 Firearms, city can award upon retirement-July '07, p.31 First Offenders Act, convicted constable-Sept. '08, p.20 Good Samaritan Act, first responders-Aug. '07, p.20; March '08, p.20 Interstate highway, patrol of-July '09, p.37 Jurisdiction-Aug. '06, p.18 Personnel file, FOIA-Aug. '07, p.21 Probation, appeal-Jan. '06, p.14; reinstatement-Feb. '07, p.22; fees-Nov. '08, p.31 Public housing authority, can't establish police agency-March '08, p.35 Records, FOIA-March '08, p.35 School districts, no police power-April '06, p.28 Suspension, appeal same for firefighters-Dec. '06, p.22 Taser, target zone-Dec. '09, p.14 Vehicle, towing of-July '09, p.38 Warrant, required to enforce ordinance-Sept. '06, p.18 Property Donation of, property-July '08, p.46; Jan. '09, p.26 Lease of, public purpose-June '10, p.30; in-kind payments for-Dec. '10, p.21 Online sale of-Oct. '09, p.32 Selling to private entity-Oct. '07, p.15 Taxes, levy-Sept. '10, p.17

Requests, response to-March '06, p.26; withholding likely a violation-Nov. '07, p.20

Sick leave-Oct. '07, p.15

Utility customer info public-Sept. '07, p.21 Workers' Comp.-May '07, p.22

Resigned employee, resignation letter public-May '06, p.34

Purchasing Bidders, local and non-local-Jan. '10, p.28 Contracting with elected officials prohibited-Dec. '09, p.28 Personal use of public computer-Aug. '07, p.20 Records FOIA, retention/destruction under-Nov. '07, p.10 **Retirement and Pensions** (see also Pension Benefits) Board members, who serves-May '10, p.38 Commissions, employee participation-May '09, p.30 DROP, ineligible for rehire-Dec. '06, p.22 Dual service-June '07, p.16 Eligibility, of city attorneys-July '06, p.33 Firearms, retiring officer-July '07, p.31 Mayor, retirement benefits-March '09, p.24 Municipal judge pensions, cities/counties control-Dec. '06, p.22 Probation fees, go to police pension-Nov. '08, p.31 Protections, state and federal law-July '09, p.37 Reduction of, authority-Dec. '09, p.28 Refusal, council's authority-Aug. '06, p.19 Revenues, can't be diverted-Nov. '10, p.22 Service after retirement, eligibility for-Dec. '09, p.29 LOPFI Interest rate-Jan. '06, p.14 Mandatory participation-Feb. '07, p.22 Sales Tax (see also Taxes) (see also Taxes) Advertising and Promotion tax-Aug. '08, p.22 County, distribution of-Jan. '10, p.28; June '10, p.30 Designated purpose, debt interest-Jan. '09, p.26 Interlocal Cooperation Act, sharing sales tax-July '10, p.32 Limits, maximum-May '08, p.32 Private use of-Feb. '06, p.20 Penavale extending existing tax-Aug. '06, p.29 Renewal, extending existing tax-Aug. '06, p.29 Streamline sales tax, overview-Nov. '07, p.6; goes into effect Jan. 1, 2008-Dec. '07, p.7; rebates-May '08, p.32 Water, non-resident sales tax-Nov. '10, p.22 Solid Waste Collection, "exclusive right"-July '06, p.32; outside city ok-Dec. '06, p.22 County solid waste authority, city not entitled to excess funds-Sept. '07, p.20 **Streets and Roads** ATV use limited-Dec. '09, p.29 Golf cart, use on public roads-July '09, p.38 Master street plan, authority-July '06, p.32 Pedestrian crossing signs-Sept. '09, p.17 Personal mobility devices, use on public roads-Aug. '09, p.22 Road tax, county-Feb. '08, p.26 Street fund, city can't redirect-Sept. '07, p.21 Taxes (see also Sales Tax) Act 1980 of 2005, constitutionally suspect-July '08, p.46 Advertising and Promotion tax-Aug. '08, p.22 Charitable contributions deductible-Nov. '07, p.13 County, can't add onto existing tax-Oct. '06, p.14 County Equalization Boards, meet-May '10, p.35; July '10, p.45 Diverting, city to county-March '06, p.26 Fringe benefits, cell phones-Dec. '07, p.9 Gross receipts tax, hotel stays-Nov. '09, p.29; RV parks-Nov. '09, p.29 "Hamburger tax"-Jan. '07, p.22 Jail-Feb. '06, p.21 Non-profit, exemption-March '06, p.26 Property tax, levy-Sept. '10, p.17 Public funds, public purpose-April '08, p.28 Redirection of-March '09, p.24 Road tax, county-Feb. '08, p.26 Sharing, "pay as you go"-Aug. '09, p.22 Streamline Sales Tax, qualifying for rebates-May '08, p.32 Subchapter 4 tax-June '10, p.30 Tax cap, Legislature can modify-May '08, p.32 Use of, must accord with voter-approved purpose-Aug. '07, p.20; "pay as you go"-Aug. '09, p.22

# Visit Us. www.arml.org



Voting, procedure-Feb. '10, p.32



# MUNICIPAL MART

To place a classified ad in *City & Town*, please contact the League at 501-374-3484 or e-mail citytown@arml.org. Ads are FREE to members of the League and available at the low rate of \$.70 per word to non-members. For members, ads will run for two consecutive months from the date of receipt unless we are notified to continue or discontinue. For non-members, ads will run for one month only unless otherwise notified.

**EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR**—The East Arkansas Planning and Development District (EAPDD), one of Arkansas' eight planning and development districts with offices in Jonesboro and serving the municipal and county governments of Randolph, Clay, Lawrence, Greene, Craighead, Mississippi, Poinsett, Cross, Crittenden, Saint Francis, Lee, and Phillips counties, is seeking applications for the position of Executive Director. The EAPDD is located in northeast and central east portion of the Arkansas Delta with a population of 388,000. Position Requirements: The successful candidate should have administrative/executive leadership experience in a public or private sector organization focused on community enhancement and economic development. The ability to demonstrate an understanding of regional governance and development in both rural and urban settings, as well as innovative techniques in building partnerships to advance initiatives that are advantageous to the EAPDD region. The ability to leverage entities and energize constituents to facilitate projects. Demonstrate organization management and financial administration skills to facilitate multiple priorities. Demonstrate an understanding of local, state and federal community economic development and human services programs. It is highly desired that the candidate have experience of working for a Board of Directors or advisory groups or councils. Qualified candidates will possess a minimum of a bachelor's degree in public or business administration, urban and regional planning, or related field. Five to 10 years of administrative/management responsibility in an organization (s) related to regional governance, community economic development, service delivery or related experience is requested. A master's degree is desired, and may reduce the number of years of management responsibility requested. Salary and benefits package negotiable. To apply, send a letter of interest, resume, and four professional references to the Executive Search Committee, c/o Ms. Tonya Hass, Institute for Economic Advancement, University of Arkansas at Little Rock, 2801 South University Ave., Little Rock, AR 72204-1009; or by email to tghass@ualr.edu. No phone calls or faxes please. Letters of interest, resumes and references will be accepted until Jan. 21, 2011. The position will remain open until filled. The East Arkansas Planning and Development District is an equal opportunity employer.

# Visit Us. <u>www.ar</u>ml.org

# Announcing Board Vacancies

The Municipal Health Benefit Fund (MHBF) and the Municipal League Workers' Compensation Trust (MLWCT) Boards of Trustees have Board vacancies. The MHBF board is seeking a District 1 representative. The MLWCT Board is seeking a District 4 representative and an At-Large representative. If interested, submit a letter of intent to Don Zimmerman no later than Jan. 10, 2011.

# MUNICIPAL MART

To place a classified ad in *City & Town*, please contact the League at 501-374-3484 or e-mail citytown@arml.org. Ads are FREE to members of the League and available at the low rate of \$.70 per word to non-members. For members, ads will run for two consecutive months from the date of receipt unless we are notified to continue or discontinue. For non-members, ads will run for one month only unless otherwise notified.

AIRPORT MANAGER — Batesville Regional Airport (Arkansas) seeks Airport Manager to manage all aspects of municipally-owned airport operations. The Airport Manager coordinates as well as participates directly in day-to-day airport operations, airport marketing efforts and assists local government entities with airport-related projects. The successful candidate will be an energetic self-starter interested in promoting a safety-conscious, customer-friendly atmosphere for the aviation community in the Batesville region. A full job description can be seen at: http://www.cityofbatesville.com/airport-manager-job.php. Please send resume, references, and salary requirements to Airport Commission, 1126 Batesville Blvd, Batesville, AR 72501 or e-mail to BVX.manager@ozarkis.com

VISTA P0-DISPATCHER—BELLA LICE DEPARTMENT: Applications are being accepted for a full-time position. Must have computer skills and a strong word processing background; high school diploma or equivalent: good organizational and interpersonal skills; ability to work effectively under stressful conditions, and willingness to work nights, weekends and holidays. Experience preferred. Applications available from the Bella Vista Police Department, 105 Town Center, Bella Vista AR 72714. Phone: (479) 855-8030: or on the web at www.bellavistacityar.com. AN EQUAL OPPORTUNITY EMPLOY-ER

- **FOR SALE**—The City of Lakeview has for sale a 2003 Dodge Intrepid Police Package vehicle with 63,000 miles. Vehicle is equipped with console, siren, switches, light bar and trunk mounted equipment box. Prisoner partition is available however not installed. Asking \$2750. If interested contact Chief Dave Manley on Mayor Dennis Behling at Lakeview City Hall, 870-431-8744.
- LOSS CONTROL SPECIALIST—The Arkansas Municipal League is accepting resumés for the position of Loss Control Specialist. Applicants should have experience in loss control, preferably with municipalities. Salary negotiable depending on education and experience. Mail resumé to Arkansas Municipal League, ATTN: Don Zimmerman, P.O. Box 38, North Little Rock, AR 72115. The Arkansas Municipal League is an Equal Opportunity Employer.
- POLICE OFFICER—Cammack Village is accepting applications for Police Officer. Candidates must meet all requirements of law enforcement standards and training. \*CERTIFIED OFFICERS PREFERRED.\* Salaries start at \$29,500, DOE, plus benefits (health, dental, three weeks' paid vacation and LOPFI retirement). Applications can be picked up at City Hall, 2710 N. McKinley, Cammack Village, AR 72207, or call for more information, 501-663-4593. EOE.

- WANTED: POLICE CRUISERS—The Allport Police Department is in need of police cruisers in good condition. We would like to expand our patrol fleet. Please contact Chief R. Wells at 501-414-5698.
- WATER OPERATOR—Holly Grove is seeking a water operator. Applicants must have distribution and treatment I license. Must be willing to relocate to Holly Grove. To apply contact Holly Grove City Hall, P.O. Box 430, Holly Grove, AR 72069; 870-462-3422.
- **BIDS BEING ACCEPTED**—1974 Boardman Fire Truck, Caterpillar 1160 Diesel Engine, Waterous 1000 gpm Pump, 500 Gallon Tank. Truck can be seen at 200 N. Carthon St. in Osceola, AR. Will be sold as is with no warranties by the seller. Bids are to be received at Osceola Fire Dept, 200 N. Carthon St., Osceola, AR 72370. Bids will be accepted until Noon February 10th, 2011. Contact Chief Phillip Fleming with any questions at (870)563-2022.



# Sharing a special bond with Arkansas communities.

During Edmond Hurst's 17 years with Crews & Associates, he has represented the firm in billions of dollars of financings for a wide range of projects, including:

- Capital improvement projects for more than 40 Arkansas higher education institutions
- · Various economic development projects throughout the state
- City and utility improvements
- Healthcare facilities in Arkadelphia, Heber Springs, Little Rock & North Little Rock
- Nonprofit education, housing and office facilities in Benton, Conway, Lonoke & Little Rock
- Various state building projects, including Dept. of Environmental Quality, Dept. of Health, and Dept. of Revenue

In 2009, Edmond was instrumental in Crews & Associates being the **#1-ranked underwriter for Arkansas bonds for the third year in a row**\*. He and the other professionals at Crews look forward to continuing to provide the capital you need and the service you deserve.

Contact Edmond or any member of our team today and discover what so many of your neighboring communities already know: Crews & Associates is the recognized leader in municipal finance right here at home in Arkansas.

# ARKANSAS INVESTMENT BANKERS



Scott Beardsley Executive Managing Director 501.978.6385 sbeardsley@crewsfs.com

**Edmond Hurst** 

501.978.7941

**Senior Managing Director** 

ehurst@crewsfs.com



**Paul E. Phillips** Senior Managing Director 501.978.6309 pphillips@crewsfs.com



**Robert D. Wright** Senior Managing Director 501.978.7940 rwright@crewsfs.com



Marshall Hughes Director 501.978.7929 marshall@fsbeardsley.com



Ray Beardsley Vice President 501.978.6393 ray@fsbeardsley.com



Dan Lovelady Vice President 501.978.7958 dan@fsbeardsley.com



# 800.766.2000 • crewsfs.com

**MEMBER FINRA & SIPC** 

# Helping to build Arkansas' backbone BEGINS WITH HAVING ONE.



Back (left to right): Michele Casavechia, Mark McBryde (Executive Vice President and Director of Public Finance), Carey Smith, Michael McBryde, Andrew Stephens and Bobbie Nichols

Front (left to right): Chris Angulo, Kevin Faught, Dennis Hunt and Jack Truemper

At Stephens, we've never shied away from tough decisions and hard work. And for more than 75 years, we've applied an independent perspective, diligence and common sense to helping build Arkansas' prosperity.

Again in 2010, our firm was a leader in successfully underwriting tax exempt issues, as well as completing the majority of our state's financial advisory work.\* And while 2010 was a good year, we understand it was possible because of the trust and confidence shown by our fellow Arkansans.

At Stephens, we are continually impressed with the talent and dedication of the men and women who manage Arkansas' municipalities, hospitals, colleges and universities, school districts, state agencies, counties, utility systems and other governmental organizations.

For over 75 years, Stephens Inc. has been the market leader in this state. Thank you, Arkansas, for your continued confidence in our capabilities.

\* Thomson Reuters

Little Rock 800-643-9691 Fayetteville 800-205-8613

LITTLE ROCK, AR • ATLANTA, GA • BATON ROUGE, LA CHARLOTTE, NC • DALLAS, TX • FAYETTEVILLE, AR JACKSON, MS • NASHVILLE, TN



STEPHENS INC. • MEMBER NYSE, SIPC

STEPHENS.COM